全国理工科 重点院校

研究生英语试题解答

郑正行 汪庆庚合编

KEY TO ENGLISH LANGUAGE TESTS FOR POSTGRADUATES

陕西人人工加社

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前官

当前社会上学习英语的人很多。已经掌握一定程度英语的人都希望对自己的英语水平作一番检验。研究生试题反映着对英语的一定要求,对于考生及社会上广大学习英语的人们均是一个衡量的尺度。另一方面,学习英语需要大量实践。做练习是一种很好的方式。这本试题集可供自学者练习、提高之用。而且试题与一般的习题集不同,它是高度综合性检验知识的手段,要求在错综复杂的条件下迅速作出判断。进行这种练习往往能巩固已有知识、加深理解,发现自学中所不易发现的问题。再者,无论是教科书或语法书,由于篇幅及本身的系统性所限,有些零星语言现象不易全部包括在内,这些现象都可能在试题中得到反映,从而弥补了系统学习中可能存在的"空白"。总之,我们希望这本试题解答不仅对考生有所帮助,而且对自学提高也会有所裨益。

本书收集了1980年全国研究生英语统一试题正、 副题和26个重点院校以及上海市、福建省1979年理工科研究生试题。答案力求解决三个问题: 1.如何答, 2.为什么这样答,3.如要进一步了解有关问题,到哪里查阅。我们认为要牢固掌握知识不仅应该能够判断什么是对的,也要能够辨别什么是错的以及为什么是错的。所以我们的解答不仅给出正确答案,而且还指出易发生的错误,有的题目还对类似情况加以介绍,以便触类旁通。为了读者进一步学习,我们推荐张

道真所编"实用英语语法"为主要参考书,答案中指出参考 节次,其它参考书另行注出。

为了提高读者的答题能力,编写了"答题要领"。其中 指出了一些答题和准备中应注意的问题,希望能对读者思考 问题有所启发。

本书在编写过程中,不少同志提供了宝贵意见,并请西安外语学院刘毓麟副教授对本书作了校订,在此一并致衷心的感谢。编者水平有限,错误在所难免,希望读者 批 评 指正。

编者

1980年9月

说 明

- 一、试题部分完全保持原样,因此各大题标题写法不尽一致。有的题在一段文章内有若干要求,为便于与解答查对,加上了①②③等序号。
- 二、试题中有些涉及汉语人名、地名拼写规定,由于原题是在1979年出的,有的不合规定,编选时亦未加变动,但在解答时则采用了新的拼写法。
 - 三、解答部分各大题采取了统一标题,如"选择填空"、"时态、语态"、"改病句"等。

四、为便于读者理解,对有些比较难的句子及短文加了译文。

五、本书所用符号如下:

- 1. 破折号 (----) 表示对该题的说明。
- 2. 引号("")表示句型或译文。
- 3. 斜线 (/) 表示可供选择的答案。
- 4. 黑体字表示改病句中之改动部分。
- 5. 括号上方加斜十字((*)) 表示改病句中应去掉的词。
- 6. 方括号([])内为"实用英语语法"(1979年 商务版)中参考的节次。

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试 题 部 分

1980年全国统一试题

(正 題)

T	在所给的介词中选择一个适当的填入空白: (本大題共
1.	5分,每题十分)(注意:各题只能填写一个答案,多填
	答案不得分)
	to, at, instead of, from, of, with, on, among,
	between, because of, about, for, into, with
	regard to, over
	1. The findings are farsatisfactory.
	2. We shall divide the workus research
	workers.
	3. The rainy season in that country varies
	3-4 mouths.
	4. They have never heardsuch an inven-
	tion.
	5. We must pay attention the latest
	development of the situation.
	6. The newly-installed control computer will soon
	be putuse.
	7. The news which I am going to tell you
	is rather serious.

	8.	The engineer seemed to know what the sign
		stood
	9.	The machine tool went out of control
		mishandling.
	10.	Don't be satisfied what you have
		achieved
I.	用	所给动词的适当时态及语态填入空白:(本大疆共 10
	分	, 第 7 題 2 分,其余各題均 1 分)(注意:各题只能
	填	写一个答案,多填答案不得分)
	1.	Those who'd like to visit the exhibition
		(sign) your names here.
	2.	A great number of small power stations
		(set up) in their county since liberation.
٠.	3.	He asked me whether my brother(fly)
		to Beijing.
	4.	He fell asleep immediately last night; he must
		(be) very tired.
`	5.	"Have you moved into the new flat?"
		"Not yet. The rooms(paint)."
	6.	The director recommended that she
		(study) more English before going abroad.
/	7.	The teacher told them since light
		(travel) faster than sound, lightning
		(appear) to go before thunder.
	8.	How long they (dig) the ditch?
	9.	He refused to tell us whether he

(undertake) the job.

		(undertake) the job.
I.	用	所给动词的适当形式 (不定式、分词、动名词) 填入
	空	白: (本大罐共15分,每题1寸分)(注意:各题只能
	填	写一个答案,多填答案不得分)
¥	1.	Matter is the name(give) to everything
•		which has weight and occupies space.
	2.	I shall never forget (meet) the late
		Premier Zhou during his inspection of our
		factory.
	3.	I wonder if he could get it(do) before
		tomorrow.
	4.	Night(fall), we hurried home.
	5.	A beam of light will not bend round corners
		unless(make) to do so with the help
		of a reflecting device.
	6.	We were busy(get) things ready for
		the trial production when he phoned us.
	7.	Some molecules are large enough(see)
		under the electronic microscope.
	8.	The floor does not look so bad when
		(sweep) clean.
	9.	(fail) several times, they need some
		encouragement.
1	0.	(catch) in the rain, he was wet to
		the skin.
V.	选:	择填空: (本大驅共 15 分, 每題 1 分) 在每题下面的

A clear B more clear C clearly D most clearly 3. I prefer this diagramthat one. A than B more than C rather than D to 4. I have been studying here for four years, next summer I A shall graduate B shall be graduated C shall be graduated D shall have graduated	Monday. A spoke B said C talked (D) told 1. This test a number of multiple chaquestions. A composes of B composes in C consists of D consists in 2. She writes as as her sister. A clear B more clear C clearly D most clearly 3. I prefer this diagram that one. A than B more than C rather than D to 4. I have been studying here for four years, next summer I A shall graduate B shall be graduated C shall be graduating		得分)	
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next summer I A shall graduate B shall be graduated C shall be graduating D shall have graduated	next summer I A shall graduate B shall be graduated C shall be graduating D shall have graduated			
A shall graduate B shall be graduated C shall be graduating D shall have graduated	A shall graduate B shall be graduated C shall be graduating D shall have graduated	4.		
B shall be graduated C shall be graduating D shall have graduated	B shall be graduated C shall be graduating D shall have graduated			•
C shall be graduating D shall have graduated	C shall be graduating D shall have graduated		_	1
D shall have graduated	D shall have graduated		_	
_	_		"	
	5. Hardly had he finished his speech		-	
audience started cheering.			A and	B when

1	C than	D as
6.	I wish youlil	ke that.
	A don't talk	B won't talk
	C wouldn't talk	D not to talk
7.	Only when you have	obtained sufficient data
	come to a so	ound conclusion.
	A can you	B would you
	C you will	D you can
8.	I found to a	answer all the questions
	within the time given	en.
	A no possibility	
	B there was imposs	sibilit y
	C impossible	
	D it impossible	
9.	Yougo now.	It's getting late.
	A had rather	
i	(C) had better	D would better
10.	Hot metalas	s it grows cooler.
	A contracts	B reduces
	C condenses	D compresses
11.	Wood does not conduc	ct electricity;
	A so doesn't rubber	r B also doesn't rubber
	C nor does rubber	D nor rubber does
12.	Comrade Lib	oe in Beijing because I saw
	him in town only a fe	few minutes ago.
	A mustn't	B can't

	C may not	Ď isn ⁴ t	able to
13.	I know it isn't in	nportant but	I can't help
	about it.		
	A but to think	B thinki	ng
	C think	D to the	nk
14.	The more we looke	d at the pictu	re,
~	A) the less we lik	ed it	
	B we like it less		•
	C better we liked	l it	
	D it looked bette	r	
15.	To succeed in a	scientific res	earch project
	A		
	A one needs to be	-	
	B persistence is r		
	C one needs be a	_	
	D persistence is		
Ⅴ. 认	辨错误:(本大题共 5	分,每题1分)	下面句子中有
Α,	B, C, D 四处划线音	邓分, 在你认为是	是错误的一处加
上'	*()"。(注意: 各題	见只能填写一个 名	等案,多填答案
不	得分)		•
例:	It is very kind of A	you to supply	$\frac{\text{me with so}}{B} \frac{\text{so}}{C}$
	many informations		
ξ.	(D)		
~ 1.	Never before has so	В	Č
	been interested in	athletic sport	s.
	D		

- 2. Those of us who work in that chemical plant should have their lungs X-rayed.
- 3. After the traffic accident he laid in bed for two weeks, waiting for his wound to heal.
- 4. We advice him to give up smoking and do a lot of exercises.
- 5. The principal reason for the great number of $\frac{A}{A}$ smoke is that there are too many factories in the city.
- Ⅵ. 将下列句子译成英语: (本大題共 20 分, 第 1 題 2 分, 其余各题均 3 分)
 - 1. 水一煮沸请立即把开关关掉。
 - 2. 在八十年代,中国人民将以更大的步伐向前迈进。
 - 3. 我们都同意李同志已作出的决定。
 - 4. 这个结果比我们预期的要好得多。
 - 5. 在过去三年中,在恢复我国国民经济方面已做了大量 工作。
 - 6. 我们把英语作为学习西方先进科学技术的一种工具。
 - 7. 没有党的领导,我国的社会主义现代化是不可能实现的。