

新高考

英语测试要点归纳

A New Glossary of NMET English

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第一章 有极重要价值的 NMET 词汇及其用法

——新 NMET 词汇总表点评

【说明】1. 以下为教育部考试中心所颁布的全部应考词汇,共 1929 个,另有短语共405 条。

(选自 1999 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试英语科说明)

- 2. 以下打"*"号者为常易误拼、误读,或误用的词或短语; 打"**"号者为 NMET 命题热点词汇(HOT NMET WORDS)。
- 3. 为帮助 NMET 考生更好地掌握这些词汇,我们特在必需的地方用极其简短的方式,加入提示,用[]表示,如: the public [are],表示 the public 之后接用复数动词;并用"~"表示所要解释的词。这样,既抓住了要领,又便于记忆。

此外还应注意:

- 1. 若加入介词, 其后必接用名词或动名词。
- 2. 所加部分并不是该词的唯一用法,但却是该词最易 误用的地方。
- 3. 考生在对一个词开展研读或记忆之前, 务必留意该 词的词性。

□ a/an	☐ able
\square be able to (do sth.)	☐ about → be about to do sth.**
□ above	\square abroad adv .
☐ accept**	[have an] accident**
☐ according	ache
□ across [介词]**	act [as]**
☐ active → be active in	☐ actor
actress	☐ actual** → actually
☐ add [A to B]*	☐ [at an] address
\square admire** \rightarrow admiration n .	\square admit** \rightarrow admission n .
☐ advance* → advanced adj.	adventure
☐ advice [on/about]*	advise*
affair**	☐ afford* → can afford to do
	sth.
☐ afraid [to do]*	☐ be afraid of
☐ Africa	☐ African → Africans
after	□ after all[毕竟]*
\square afternoon $ wo$ on the afternoon	again .
of my birth day	
again and again	☐ against* → be against
age	☐ ago
agree	agree to do sth.
agree with sb.	☐ agriculture** → agriculture
2	

	and industry 工农业
- 1 1(-f)*	aim [at]
ahead [of]*	☐ by air [= by plane]
air	☐ alive [ə'laiv]
[at the] airport	all over
□ all 本定句、	in all [= altogether]*
□ at all[用于条件句、否定句、	
疑问句]	allow [sb. to do]
not at all"	alone
almost	☐ aloud
along	☐ also
□ already	altogether**
□ although [不与 but 连用]	America
always	□ among[三者以上]*
□ American[复数加 s]	[in/with] anger**
□ and[连接双方须一致]**	animal
angry [with sb./at sth.]**	another
announce[sth. to sb.]	□ answer [n. 后接 to]
one after another	any ['eni]
anxious [about]**	anyone/anybody
anyhow anyhow	anywhere
anything	☐ appear** → appearance*
apologize [to sb.] [for	- FI
sth.]; apology n.**	☐ April
apple apple	argue [about]**
area	take sth. in one's arms
arm [arm in arm]	<u></u>

[in the] army	☐ around*
arrival**	arrive [at/in]**
☐ art	article [about]*
☐ artist	as***
asas	□ not as/soas
☐ as if/though	ash
ashamed	☐ Asia
□ Asian [复数加 s]	☐ [move/walk] aside
☐ ask**	ask for sth.*
☐ ask sb. for sth.	[fast/sound][fall] asleep**
☐ assistant [to sb.]**	☐ astonish [be astonished at]**
at	☐ attack
attempt	☐ the Atlantic Ocean
attend [a meeting]**	[at] attention**
☐ pay attention (to)	☐ attract → A crowd was at-
	tacked to the scene of the ac-
	cident.
☐ August	aunt
☐ Australia**	☐ Australian**
autumn	☐ average** → above/below av-
	erage; on the average he
•	works seven hours a day.
\square awake ** adj. \rightarrow be wide	[far/2 miles] away [from]**
awake; be awake to the dan-	
ger	

☐ baby	☐ [at the] back [of]
☐ bad [for]	□ badly [need]
☐ bag	☐ baggage*
☐ bake	☐ ball
□ balloon**	☐ banana
□ [at/in a] bank	☐ bargain
☐ [set up a] base	☐ basic
☐ basin	☐ basket
☐ [play] basketball	☐ bath
\square bathe v .	☐ bathroom
☐ [fight/win/join a] battle	☐ be (am, are, is, was, were,
	being, been) ***
☐ beach	beard [biəd]
□ bear[忍受 vt.]	☐ beat**
☐ beautiful [to watch]*	☐ beauty**
☐ because	☐ because of
☐ become[What became	☐ bed
of her?]	
☐ bee	☐ beef
☐ before**	□ beg [for]
☐ begin	[from the very] beginning
at the beginning of	☐ [fall/stay/remain] behind
\square believe [so/not] \rightarrow belief n .	☐ [ring/sound a] bell

☐ belong	∐ belong to
☐ belt	☐ below*
□ [on a] bench	☐ bend [to]*
□ beside (在旁边); be-	□ best [to do]
sides(除此之外)*	
☐ [look/give/try] do one's best	☐ all the best of
☐ had better [(not) do]**	☐ between
☐ beyond**	☐ [on a][by] bicycle/bike
☐ big	☐ [pay/settle a] bill
☐ biology**	☐ bird
☐ birth	☐ [on one's tenth] birthday
[do one's] bit**	☐ a bit (of)**
☐ bite [bit, bitten]	☐ bitter
☐ black	☐ blackboard*
☐ blame	☐ blanket*
☐ blind [to danger]	☐ block
a block of	☐ blood
☐ blouse	☐ blow [on the soup]
☐ [dark/light] blue	□ board
☐ [by][in a] boat	☐ body
☐ boil	[frozen to the] bone
☐ book [about/on]	☐ born
☐ be born [poor]	borrow [sth. from]
☐ boss	☐ both [of them][boys]
· □ bothand	□ bottle → a bottle of
[at the] bottom	bowl [a bowl of]**
6	

box	boy [a boy student]
[on the] brain	□ branch [复数加 es]
[the] brave	[a piece of] bread
[day] break	☐ break out
[at] breakfast	☐ have breakfast
[take a] breath	☐ hold one's breath
[be] out of breath	☐ breathe*
brick	☐ bridge [across/over a river]
bright	☐ bring
Britain [名词]	☐ British
broad [宽的]	☐ broadcast [broadcast, broad-
	cast]**
broom**	\square brother [brotherly adj .]
brown	☐ brush [his coat clean]
build	[build/put up a] building**
burn [to ashes]	☐ burst [into tears]
bury ['beri]** → He buried	☐ [catch/take a] bus
himself in the work.	
[on] business*	☐ [keep sb.] busy
be busy doing**	☐ be busy with*
but → do nothing but do**	butcher
butter	☐ button
buy	☐ by
by bus/car/plane/train/ship	☐ bye-bye
air	

abbage cabbage	☐ cafe
cage	☐ cake
[make/pay a] call [on sb.]	☐ call for [help]
alm calm	☐ camera
amp camp	☐ can
☐ Canada	☐ Canadian [k'neidiən]
andle candle	□ сар
☐ capital	☐ captain
[by][in a] car	☐ card
[take] care [to do]**	care for[/about]**
☐ take care of*	☐ careful
☐ be careful of [/about]	☐ careless
carpet	carrot
carry	☐ carry on [with]*
□ carry out [执行]**	case
castle	☐ cat
catch [sb. doing]*	☐ catch [/keep] up with
□ cattle [无复数形式]	☐ cause [sb. to do]
cave	☐ ceiling**
☐ celebrate** → [hold a] cele-	cent*
bration	
center/centre**	☐ [I'm] certain**
century	☐ certain
8	

☐ certainly	_ chain [chain a dog to a fence]
☐ chair	🗌 chairman (pl.chairmen)
[a piece of] chalk	chance [of]**
[make a] change	changeinto
□ charge → in charge[负责]**	☐ chat
☐ cheap	check**
☐ cheek	☐ cheer**
cheese	☐ chemistry** → chemical
☐ cheque/check	☐ chest
☐ chicken	☐ chief
\Box child (pl.children) \rightarrow childhood	chimney**
☐ China	☐ Chinese
☐ chocolate	☐ [make a] choice [between/a-
	mong]**
choice*	choose [between/among]**
[on] Christmas	[at/in] church
[at the] cinema*	[form/draw a] circle*
citizen*	☐ city
☐ clap	☐ class [Class starts at eight.]*
☐ have classes	after class
classmate	☐ classroom
□ clean	clear [of snow]
□ clerk [kla:k]	clever [at/in]**
☐ climb	☐ clinic
[set/wind a] clock	\square close adj. & adv.
	close v. [be closed (for re-

	pairs)(to the public)
[a dust/table] cloth	clothes**
☐ clothing	☐ cloud → cloudy
[join a] club	□ coal
[along/on the] coast*	coat
□ cock	☐ [make] coffee
coin	☐ cold
catch/take a cold*	☐ have a cold
□ collar	☐ collect
[at/in] college	go to college
$\Box \operatorname{colo}(u)_{r} \rightarrow \operatorname{colo}(u)_{r} \operatorname{ful}$	□ comb
come	come back
come down	☐ come from
come in	come on
come out**	[in] comfort**
comfortable [with sth.];	☐ common → in common
comfortably adv.	[with]**
☐ Communism	☐ Communist
☐ companion	company
compare	complete [doing]**;
	completely*
[teach] composition**	☐ computer** → compare A
	with B
comrade	[at a] concert

☐ condition	[a bus] conductor
☐ congratulation [congratula-	☐ connect → connect with
tions on]**	•
☐ consider [consider A as B]	☐ be considered as
[consider doing]**	
☐ [under] construction**	☐ contain
☐ content	[on the] continent*
☐ continue**	☐ [under/lose] control**
☐ convenient	☐ conversation
□ cook	□ cool
[make a] copy	□ corn
☐ [in/at/on the] corner	\square correct [adj. in] \rightarrow correctly
☐ cost [me 3 dollars][at any	☐ cottage
cost]	
cotton	cough [kəf]*
count [on me for help]	☐ counter
☐ [in the] country	☐ couple → a couple of*
☐ [take ~ to do] courage*	course [in English]
☐ of course	courtyard
cousin ['kʌzn]*	☐ cover
☐ be covered with	☐ cow
□ crazy	cream
☐ crop	☐ cross [from A to B]
[at a] crossing	crowd [crowded adj.]
cruel [of sb. to do]**	cry [for help]

•	
□ cup → a cup of [后接用热	cupboard
饮] □ cure □ curtain** □ cushion □ customer	curious [about]** curtain custom** cut
	D .
☐ dad	☐ daily
damage**	☐ damp
dance [to the music]**	[in] danger**
☐ dangerous	☐ dare*
[grow/get] dark	☐ darkness
☐ date	☐ daughter [be like a daughter
	to sb.]
dawn dawn	☐ day
☐ by day	☐ day after day
day and night	one day
the day after tomorrow	☐ the day before yesterday
the other days	deal
a great deal of (water)	deal with
dear dear	death*
☐ December	☐ decide → decide [to do]
decision **	☐ declare
12	

deed	☐ do a good deed
deep [in the water]	☐ defeat
☐ defence/defense **	defend [doing]*
degree	delay [doing]**
☐ delicious**	☐ delight →[be delighted at]**
☐ deliver	□ demand [v. 接带虚拟语气
	的句子]**
department	☐ depend
depend on [sb. for]**	☐ depth
☐ describe	description
☐ desert →[in the desert]	design [for a new building]**
desire	☐ desk
destroy**	☐ determine → [be determined
	to do sth.]
☐ develop [from A into B]**	development
devote [A to B]**	□ devote oneself to [后接名词]
dialogue/dialog**	☐ dictation
dictionary	☐ die → die from/of**
☐ [tell/make a] difference [be-	☐ different [from]**
tween]**	
difficult [for me]**	☐ difficulty [have difficulty
	(in) doing]**
☐ dig [dug, dug][for = search	[eat/have][at/during/for]
for]**	dinner**
dining-room	☐ direct**
[in the] direction**	☐ director
	13

☐ dirt	dirty
☐ disadvantage	disagree
☐ disappear*	☐ disappointed [at/about sth.;
	with/in sb.]**
☐ discouraged*	discover [sb. doing]**
[make a] discovery**	discuss [sth. with sb.]**
discussion [about]*	disease
☐ dislike**	□ dish
[at a] distance [of]**	[in the] distance**
[be] distant [from]**	☐ district**
□ disturb	☐ [make a ~ for] dive
☐ divide [3 into 6]** → divided into	\Box do [vi. = all right]
☐ do some cleaning/sewing/	\square do well in
shopping	
☐ [see a] doctor	☐ dog
□ dollar [复数加 s]	☐ door [to] → next door [to
	us]**
double**	☐ down
☐ downstairs	☐ dozen**
☐ draw [sb. a picture]	[do/make a] drawing
dream [about/of]	☐ dress [be dressed in red]**
drill	drink [to one's health]**
☐ drive → drive somebody mad	☐ drop* → a drop of; drop in
	[on me]*
drown	☐ drug
drunk	□ [go/run] dry
14	