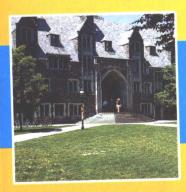
ENGLISH TEST BAND FOUR & SIX

大学英语四六级

考点分析与高分对策

达标调组 2000

最新修订版



主编 郑天义 主审 李鹏飞

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达标词组2000

(最新修订版)

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前 言

大学英语四、六级考试,是检测学生英语水平和大学英语教学质量的重要水平考试。随着 21 世纪的到来,英语成为人们生活、工作、学习中越来越重要的工具,熟练掌握英语已成为当今大学生必须具备的一种基本素质。

在日常教学和四、六级考试辅导中,我们发现有不少学生已不满足于"通过"四、六级考试,而更希望获得满意的成绩,以充分展示自己的英语实力,从而在日趋激烈的人才竞争中立于不败之地。为此我们总结了学生们在日常英语学习中的困难,并对学生在大学英语四、六级统考中反映出的问题进行了大量的调查,在此基础上进行了潜心的研究与分析,按照大学英语教学大纲精神编写了这套丛书。

本丛书共九个分册,注重从不同方面提高学生的应试能力。最新修订版在第一版的基础上做了全面修订,体现了最新《大学英语教学大纲》对四、六级考试的新要求。

《达标词组 2000》——新大纲对 1~6 级应掌握的词组由原来的 722 个增加为 1788 个,修订版增加了全部新增词组,并按四、六级分类标记,同时精选了大纲以外的常考词组 200 余条。每个词组均配以2~3个例句,便于广大考生掌握用法,配合记忆。

《四级词汇 1500 题》——新大纲 1~4 级应掌握的词汇由原来的 4000 个增加为 4200 个(其中包括中学词 1800 个),修订版相应地进行了调整,按历年词汇试题分布统计——固定搭配(19%)、短语动词

(15%)、同近义词(42%)、形近词(11%)、习惯用法(13%),进行重新编排,并加进了历年真题中考生错误率较高的题目,以确保覆盖全面,重点突出。

《六级词汇 1200 题》——增加了历年六级真题中考生错误率较高的题目,并根据六级考试重点测试考生词汇的辨析与用法这一特点,进一步突出了对动词、形容词、副词、名词等实义词的词义辨析。

《四级语法 1000 题》——经过对历年四级真题的分析,语法结构题占 15 道左右,考查的语法项目有时态(9%)、语态(4%)、情态(4%)、非限定(22%)、虚拟语气(15%)、复合(12%)、倒装(5%)、名词代词(1%)、形副比较(6%)、强调并列(6%)、连词(11%)、介词(5%),修订版全面覆盖了以上内容,同时增加了历年四级真题中的语法难题,以确保考生打好坚实的语法基础。

《四级阅读 500 题》、《六级阅读 500 题》——精选四、六级阅读文章各 100 篇,对每篇文章进行详尽的分析,从分析篇章结构入手,帮助考生掌握如何把握文章的主旨,如何有的放矢地获取文章的关键信息,以提高考生的阅读理解能力。同时增加了历年阅读真题精选,便于考生把握考试难度,检测复习水平。

《四级听力分类突破》(配磁带 180 分钟/2 盒)、《六级听力分类突破》(配磁带 180 分钟/2 盒)——将听力题目按不同类型进行归类,既可帮助考生在目常进行有针对性的训练,更有助于考生在考前进行强化训练,达到分类突破的目的。并提供了相应的模拟试卷 4~6 份,便于考生在考前检测自己的水平,增强应试信心。

本丛书从全新的视角帮助考生顺利通过大学英

语四、六级考试,达到"更快、更好"地学习英语的目的,相信将会为广大考生获得满意的考试成绩助一 臂之力。

本丛书由郑天义主编,北京理工大学李冬梅,北京外国语大学刘淑兰、张洪亮,北京大学陈菁,中国人民大学周新生,清华大学彭秋兰,中央民族大学刘彩霞编著,参加编写的还有张新军、刘春萌、马悦、靳瑞玲、郝文荣、王建东。

本丛书特邀北京理工大学英语系李鹏飞教授、 姜丽荣教授,北京科技大学英语系梁素琴教授审订, 北京大学美籍口语专家 Joy Waugh 和 Duncan Rayner 也做了大量的工作,在此深表感谢。

由于时间仓促,水平有限,如有疏漏之处,敬请读者批评指正。

编 者 2001 年 5 月于北大燕园

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A

a bird in (the) hand 4 已到手的东西,已定局的事情

A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.

一鸟在手,胜于二鸟在林(最好满足于现有的以免因贪心而失去一切)。

a bit 4 多少,有点儿,相当

Let's rest for a bit.

我们休息一会儿吧。

He is a bit of a coward.

他有点儿胆小。

a bolt from/out of the blue 4 晴天霹雳, 意外事件

The news of his death was (like) a bolt from the blue. 他逝世的消息犹如晴天霹雳。

It is a bolt from the blue to me.

这对于我来说是一个晴天霹雳。

a case in point * 有关的事例。例证

Barbara likes to wear blue; her new skirt is a case in point. 巴巴拉喜欢穿蓝色的衣服,她的新裙子就是很好的说明。

Where there is a will, there is a way. A good case in point is your eventual success in the experiment.

有志者事竟成。一个很好的例子就是你的实验最终成功了。

a dime a dozen 6 不希罕, 不值钱

Novels like this one are a dime a dozen: write something original!

这样的小说多得很,还是写些新鲜的东西罢!

There are a dime a dozen of the coats in this shop.

这家商店有多得很的大衣。

a far cry from 与…相差很远

Life on a farm is a far cry from what I've been used to . .

农场生活与我已过惯的日子迥然不同。

The state of affairs in industry last year is a far cry from what it is now.

去年的企业状况与现在相差甚远。

a few [†] 有些,几个

I know a few of these people.

这些人当中我认识几位。

We are going away for a few days.

我们要离开几天。

a good amount of (修饰不可数名词)很多…

He gained a good amount of advantage from his stay in the United States.

呆在美国赋予他很多优势。

Kevin spent a good amount of time in preparing the examination.

凯文花费了大量的时间准备考试。

a good/great deal ' ● 大量 ❷ 非常, 极其

(1) It snowed a great deal in Toronto last winter.

去年冬天多伦多常常下雪。

A great deal of work awaits us.

大量的工作等着我们去做。

(2) The motor runs a great deal better than before.

这台发动机转动得比以前好多了。

She is a great deal better today.

她今天好多了。

a good/great many 4 相当多,很多

A great many of us went to the movie vesterday.

我们许多人昨晚去看了电影。

We have a good many things to do at school.

我们在学校里有相当多的事要做。

a little '一些,一点

There is a little milk in the mug.

杯子里有一些牛奶。

Whenever I have an appointment, I like to arrive a little ahead of time.

当我有约会时,我喜欢稍微提前一点赴约。

a lot 4 很,非常,很多

Thanks a lot!

多谢!

It will cost a great lot.

这要花去许多钱。

a lot/lots of '大量的,许多的

What a lot of time you take to dress!

你穿衣服花的时间真多!

There were such a lot of people in the shops!

商店里的人真多!

a matter of fact 实际情况, 事实真相

Hans thinks he knows English well, but, as a matter of fact, he speaks very poorly.

汉斯自认为英语不错,但事实上他说得很糟。

As a matter of fact, Saudi Arabia's oil reserves are only second to those of Kuwait.

事实上,沙特阿拉伯的石油储量仅次于科威特。

a multitude/multitudes of ⁶ 许多,大量

A multitude of thoughts filled his mind.

他满脑子都是想法。

There are multitudes of islands in the Pacific.

太平洋中有无数岛屿。

a number of ⁴ 若干,许多

A number of students were absent yesterday evening. 昨晚有好些学生缺席。

Since 1970s, a large number of families have bought TV

sets.

70 年代以来,相当多的家庭都购置了电视机。

a piece of cake * 容易的事

The proficiency test was a piece of cake, most of us finished it in less than an hour.

智力測验很容易,我们大多数人不到一个小时就做完了。

The job is anything but a piece of cake.

这工作一点也不容易。

a sea of 4 大量, 茫茫一片

There is a sea of faces in the market on Sunday.

星期天,市场上人山人海。

He saw a sea of flames when he looked out of the window. 当他向外看时,他看见了一片火海。

a series of 一系列, 连贯的

A series of meetings was held yesterday about the best way to market the new product.

昨天召开了一系列关于新产品销售最佳方式的会议。

To make up an objective test, the teacher writes a series of questions, each of which has only one correct answer.

为了进行一个客观的测试,老师出了一套题,每道题只有一个正确答案。

a trifle ° 有点儿,稍微

This dress is a trifle short.

这件连衣裙稍短了点。

Isn't the meat a trifle tough? 这肉有点老吧?

a variety of 4 种种,多种多样的

Every spring a variety of birds come here.

每年春天,各种各样的鸟飞来此地。

For a variety of reasons, he escaped from his wife and went abroad.

此为试读,需要完整PDF请访问: www.ertongbook

由于种种原因,他抛下妻子,去了国外。

abandon oneself to 1 沉溺于

He abandoned himself to despair.

他陷入绝望中。

Don't abandon yourself to playing football, Jim.

不要沉溺于踢足球, 吉姆。

abide by ⁶ 遵守,履行

I abide by what I said.

我坚持我所说的话。

You'll have to abide by the referce's decision.

你得遵从裁判的决定。

above all 4 首先,尤其是

He was above all a good and tireless writer.

他首先是一位优秀的、不知疲倦的作家。

Children need many things, but above all they need love.

儿童需要许多东西, 但他们首先需要的是爱。

above board 4 光明正大的,公开的

The deal was completely above board.

这笔交易完全是光明正大的。

A hero is the man who is above board.

英雄是光明磊落的人。

above/over one's head '难以理解

That subject is above my head.

邓爷话题太难,我理解不了。

The lecture was/went way above my head.

这个讲座太深奥,我理解不了。

abundant in 富于,富有

Saudi Arabia is a country abundant in oil.

沙特阿拉伯是个盛产石油的国家。

The lake was abundant in fish.

湖里有很多鱼。

according to 根据:按照

According to the evolutionary theory of Darwin, man is originated from the apes.

根据达尔文的进化论,人类是从猿进化而来的。

According to the radio's specifications, this wire should go into that hole.

根据收音机的说明书,这根电线应该插到那个孔里。

accuse of 指责(或指控)某人犯有某罪

Mr. Black accused the man of stealing his car.

布莱克先生指控这名男子偷了他的车。

The policeman accused Tom of driving without license.

警察指控汤姆无照驾车。

across the board 4 包括一切地,全面地

The worker's wage was increased across the board. 工人的工资全面提高了。

This firm needs radical changes across the board. 该公司需要彻底大改组。

act as 充当,充任

The old man is looking for a branch acting as a stick.

老人正在寻找一根能充当手杖的树枝。

He acted as a mediator in course of solving the incident.

在整个事件的解决过程中,他充当了调停者。

act on ⁴ ❶ 遵照…行动,奉行 ❷ 作用于,影响

(1) If my advice had been acted on, the firm would not have gone bankrupt.

如果按照我的意见办,公司就不会破产。

He suggested what I should do and I acted on his advice. 他建议我做什么, 我就做什么。

(2) The medicine acted on his fever at once.

这药立即使他的高烧退了。

The stirring music acted on the emotions of the audience. 那场动人心弦的音乐令听众激动万分。

act up ¹ ● 出毛病, 运转不正常 ❷ 耍脾气, 捣蛋

(1) My sprained ankle has been acting up badly all week. 我的脚扭伤了,整整难受了一个星期。

The car's acting up again.

这辆汽车又出了毛病了。

(2) The children always act up in school the day before a holiday.

放假前一天孩子们在学校里总是很调皮。

Don't take any notice of the baby. If you scold him, he'll only start acting up.

别理会那个孩子,如果你训斥他,他只会耍脾气。

adapt to 使适应(新用途、新需要、新情况等);改编,改写

He tried to adapt himself to the demands of his new job.

他努力使自己适应新工作的需要。

We had to adapt our studying methods to the new situation.

我们必须改进我们的学习方法以适应新的形势。

The book is adapted to the needs of beginners.

这本书经过改写以适应初学者的需要。

add up ⁴ ❶ 加起来 ❷ 说得通

(1) Add up these figures and see if the sum is correct.

把这些数字加在一起,看看总数是否正确。

These figures don't add up correctly.

这些数字算得不对。

(2) I can't understand this case; the facts just don't add up.

这件事我搞不懂,这些事实根本不能说服人。

I understand; it all adds up now.

我明白了,现在看来一切都说得通了。

add up to 4 合计达, 总括起来, 意味着

The figures add up to 18867.

这些数字加在一起是 18867。

The evidence all adds up to a case of murder.

所有证据都说明这是一起谋杀案。

adhere to 粘附;坚持意见

The international map adhered to the wall.

世界地图贴在墙上。

The chewing gum adhered to my shoe.

口香糖粘在我鞋上了。

advise sb to do sth 劝告(或建议)某人做某事

He advised me to study abroad.

他劝我出国留学。

The doctor advised the patient to examine regularly.

医生劝那个病人做定期检查。

after all 4 毕竟,终究,究竟

So you're come after all!

你到底还是来了!

After all, what does it matter?

归根结底,那有什么关系呢?

again and again 4 再三地, 反复不止地

I've told you again and again not to do that.

我三番五次地告诉过你,不要做那种事。

I warned him again and again.

我再三警告过他。

I have told him again and again that he should no longer smoke.

我再三告诫他不该再抽烟了。

against all (the) odds ⁴ 尽管有极大的困难, 尽管极为不利

Against all odds, they didn't give up.

尽管形势不利,他们也没放弃。

Against all the odds she achieved her dream of becoming a ballerina.

尽管有极大的困难,她还是实现了当芭蕾舞演员的梦 想。

agree with/to 同意,赞成

John's idea of solving the problem was so convincing that I

had to agree with him.

约翰关于那个问题的解决意见如此有说服力,以至于我 不得不赞成他。

I agree with her to some extent, but not entirely.

在一定程度上我赞成她,但不是全部。

ahead of '比…提前,比…更早

The shipard fulfilled the production plan ahead of time.

船厂提前完成了任务。

The workers fulfilled the task ahead of schedule.

工人们提前完成了任务。

ahead of schedule 4 提前

He got to ahead of schedule.

他提前到达了。

The bus arrived ahead of schedule.

公共汽车提前来了。

ahead of time 4 提前

They finished their work ahead of time.

他们提前完成了任务。

They married ahead of time.

他们提前结婚了。

aim at 对准,瞄准;以…为目标,旨在

He aimed at the target with the gun.

他用枪瞄准靶子。

My remarks were not aimed at you.

我的话不是针对你的。

Harry aims at becoming a teacher.

哈里立志要当老师。

all along 4 始终,一直

I knew that all along.

我从一开始就了解那事。

You've been nice to me all along, and I appreciate it.

你一贯对我好,我很感激。

all at once ⁴ ① 突然, 忽然 ② 同时, 一起

(1) Then all at once there was a crash of breaking glass.

接着突然传来一阵玻璃的破碎声。

We were sitting peacefully at dinner when all at once the light went out.

我们正安静地坐着吃晚饭,突然灯灭了。

(2) Don't eat them all at once, save some for later.

不要一下全吃光,留点儿以后吃。

When he heard the news, he was happy and sad all at once. 听到这消息,他悲喜交集。

all but ¹ ❶ 几乎,差不多 ❷ 除了…都

(1) His poem is all but finished.

他那首诗差不多写好了。

The climbers were exhausted and all but frozen when they were found.

登山者被发现时已筋疲力尽,而且几乎冻僵了。

(2) I have read all but the last chapter of that novel.

那本小说除了最后一章以外,我都看了。

All but one were present.

除一人以外全都到了。

all in all 4 从各方面说,总的说来

There were some slightly cloudy days, but all in all the weather was good.

有几天是多云,但总的来说天气是好的。

All in all we had a good time.

总之, 我们玩得很开心。

all manner of * 各种各样的,形形色色的

All manner of vehicles were used.

使用了各种各样的车辆。

In a five-and-ten-cent store you can buy all manner of things. 在小杂货店里你可以买到各色各样的东西。

all of a sudden * 突然,冷不防

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