

續修四庫全書

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the transparency and accountability of the organization. This section also outlines the specific procedures for recording transactions, including the use of standardized forms and the requirement for double-checking entries.

2. The second part of the document addresses the issue of budgeting and financial planning. It provides a detailed overview of the budgeting process, from the initial identification of needs to the final approval of the budget. This section also includes a discussion on how to monitor and control the budget throughout the year, as well as strategies for managing any variances that may arise.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the management of human resources. It covers topics such as recruitment, selection, training, and performance evaluation. This section also discusses the importance of maintaining a positive work environment and the role of management in fostering employee morale and productivity.

4. The fourth part of the document deals with the management of physical resources, including equipment, facilities, and materials. It provides guidelines for the procurement, maintenance, and disposal of these resources, as well as strategies for optimizing their use. This section also discusses the importance of safety and security in the management of physical resources.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the management of information resources. It covers topics such as data management, information systems, and communication. This section also discusses the importance of maintaining accurate and up-to-date information and the role of management in ensuring the effective use of information resources.

6. The sixth part of the document addresses the issue of legal and regulatory compliance. It provides an overview of the relevant laws and regulations that apply to the organization, as well as strategies for ensuring compliance. This section also discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all legal and regulatory activities.

7. The seventh part of the document discusses the management of risk. It covers topics such as risk identification, assessment, and mitigation. This section also discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all risk management activities and the role of management in ensuring the effective management of risk.

8. The eighth part of the document discusses the management of the organization's reputation. It covers topics such as public relations, media relations, and crisis management. This section also discusses the importance of maintaining a positive reputation and the role of management in ensuring the effective management of the organization's reputation.

9. The ninth part of the document discusses the management of the organization's culture. It covers topics such as values, beliefs, and behaviors. This section also discusses the importance of maintaining a positive culture and the role of management in ensuring the effective management of the organization's culture.

10. The tenth part of the document discusses the management of the organization's future. It covers topics such as strategic planning, vision, and mission. This section also discusses the importance of maintaining a clear vision and mission and the role of management in ensuring the effective management of the organization's future.

《續修四庫全書》編纂委員會編

續修四庫全書

上海古籍出版社

春秋經傳集解考正

一

〔清〕

陳樹華
撰

據北京圖書館藏清盧文弨
抄本影印原書版框高一
九五毫米寬二七二毫米

一四二・經部・春秋類

春秋經傳集解考正三十卷(卷一至卷十五)

〔清〕陳樹華撰

2683/01

校定春秋經傳集解自序

樹華性好春秋左氏傳研精覃思久矣每見俗本承
譌文義益晦心病之因念漢石經遺字僅載於隸釋
東觀餘論廣川書跋諸書魏晉石經俱已湮沒蜀宋
石經年代較近海內罕覩拓本唯唐開成石經歷千
百歲劫火之餘雖遭殘闕歸然獨存此殆有神靈呵
護者 國初顧亭林先生著金石文字記信劉昫唐
書貶石經語遂詳校易書詩三禮三傳論語爾雅識
其謬戾孰謂所據摹本迺羣入明嘉靖閒西安王堯
惠等補刻正左傳誤字計九十餘條唐刻誤者實止

數條而石經與監本異同處轉致疏漏甚或以是爲
非朱竹垞先生弗察全卷盡錄經義攷中開成石經
受誣多矣竊懼其日就磨泐也爰取春秋左氏傳校
讀再三復假得南宋慶元重彫淳化元年監本春秋
正義南宋相臺岳氏集解本及架上元明諸刻本並
舊本陸氏經典釋文悉力互勘準古酌今期歸至當
兼審定句讀俾便誦習字體放石經通乎俗而不失
古意行款則依岳本釋文左氏音義六卷附於經傳
集解三十卷後庶不紊舊次又慮人之習非勝是也
撰攷正 卷采異同羅衆說無關文字者略焉明代

刻本流傳最廣閒亦標舉其脫誤使知釐正疑似皆有根據亭林先生云讀九經自考文始考文自知音始至哉斯言樹華幼承庭訓獲侍嚴師長大無成端居卻埽聊從事鉛槧孜孜矻矻繼晷焚膏但冀少補藝林卽糾前脩微失識者諒必深鑒苦衷恕其妄而教之耳

乾隆三十有五年庚寅春三月吳郡陳樹華識於響山書屋

續修四庫全書 經部 春秋類

大
正
十
二
年

卷
之
一

四

論例

一左氏傳本多古文降爲篆隸今體代有損益勢
難復古若必以篆正楷徒扞格而驚俗愚謂講
述字學不得不嚴施之經典恐失於泥益經典
古字每多假借且有許叔重說文所未收者安
可憑臆見槩斥耶開成石經字體楷法中猶存
古意至偏旁點畫豈能盡是今姑用以爲準俾
後有所稽唯乖於音義者正之

如以本爲今
爲證市爲市之

類

說文而外并參攷顧野王玉篇張參五經文
字唐玄度九經字樣諸編宋元人說亦采一二

竊師張司業爲經不爲字之意識者鑒焉

一唐石經經傳中有避廟諱闕筆及變从省文者有用古文及籀文前後畫一者有字失於勘正者有本不誤爲後人妄改者悉心斟酌詳加釐定其釋文及宋本間有古字本字可以正石經近本之失者並爲校訂此外經典注疏暨子史說文徵引傳文或字句不同或記事各異亦多采擇以資稽考唯古人偶誤者略之其梅賾僞尚書古文及刻本之譌者則槩置弗錄非漏也一石經每行十字其脫誤處有當時卽勘正者有

初刻作某字覆勘改從定本者有失於勘補後
人增正者有刊去之字後又增入於蜀者有後
人據他本蜀增者有後人據俗本妄加於蜀及
妄改本字者石經脫誤從經勘定處往往九字一行十一字一行間有十二字一行
行者有可改有不可改唐人改刻類多剽磨重刻後人改刊即如於本字之上故尚可辨妄
改之字彫錫淺細不致大損此又石經之幸也今就唐刻所有者苟非
衍文一一增正以補雕本之遺漏其蜀增及刊
改非唐人元刻則詳加審定說見攷正中本句
下乾隆三十九年四月朔蘆墟沈剛中示余蜀石經左傳六紙字體仿佛唐石經結構
稍大適違義我杜注傳文每行十四字注雙行
疎密不能畫一約十五六字昭二年傳夫子君

子也下子字起至而又何請焉而字止因知海
內尚有存者倘幾覩其全則又畢生之厚幸也

一石經凡經傳二十三十字竝作卅字亦作卅字

亦作卅
後序並
同杜元

四十字仍不作卅案蔡中郎寫

石經已有卅卅卅之文自是經典相承用此體
豈容蔑弃亭林顧氏云案古詩之文多是四言
如于三十里三十維物皆四言也當爲三十字
史記秦始皇刻石如廿有六年維廿九年卅有
七年則當爲廿字卅字今改經文而爲卅卅字
非矣此說最允茲則於經傳首書魯公年歲及
卷數依石經用廿字卅字傳文則否庶兩得之

一亭林顧氏言石經文公宣公卷字更濫惡而成

城字皆缺末筆穀梁襄昭定哀卷

案石經穀梁成公卷唐刻

尚存其半宣公卷幾全屬朱梁補刻矣昭定哀卷皆是唐刻

儀禮士昏禮皆

然此為朱梁所補刻案文公卷字甚適勁有法

成城字皆不缺筆顧氏所攷誤唯宣公卷唐刻

僅存三之一其朱梁補刻者信作信

全忠祖名信唯宣三

年將不信敢微蘭乎信字未缺筆蓋書丹者偶忘避也

成城字作斤圻

案全

忠父名誠則成城乃嫌名凡避唐諱皆如前卷

不僅缺末筆也字體多

譌筆法亦劣然較諸明代王堯惠謬刻似尚帶

古趣

一經典中如修脩於于唯惟維等字雖相承通用

然亦有畫一者

如尚書用惟字于字毛詩用維字于字

左傳修作

脩唯字凡涉語辭俱从口引詩書本文槩作惟

字有應作口旁而誤从丩旁者

僖五年惟德是依哀元年閏廬

惟能用其民

有應作丩旁而誤从口旁者

昭廿八年詩曰唯此

文王哀十八年夏書曰官占唯能蔽志

石經止此四處有異

宋元明諸

刻本

至于於兩字前後雜出

鄭康成儀禮大射儀注云今文於為

于既夕篇注又云今文于為於

今一以石經為準庶猶近古

米詩

繫毛傳訓于為於又禮記大學鄭注云于於也自當以于為正

一石經綖綖二字乃泄紕之變五經文字云綖本

此注見上方則上詩彼亦定他字如見物使八後亦不更解

文從廿緣廟諱偏旁今經典準式例變玉篇云洩同泄釋文洩泄紕紕互出哀八年傳王問於子洩釋文云子泄又作洩可知相承已久非唐人寫經典創造此字避諱也今不便一一更正唯釋文作泄紕及宋本傳注中有作泄紕與釋文合者則仍之洛雒婁屢臧藏等字放此

一石經如平鄭高無平諸平字俱从不从十與釋

文刻本合

淳化本正義
五本集解同

五經文字收丕平二字

云上說文下石經下見春秋傳若以平字不見說文而改作丕反失之矣他如丕顯休命生秦

丕玆石經及諸刻本固仍作丕字也唯石經昭

三年昧旦丕顯丕字後人妄加末筆

釋文及淳化本

皆誤又如句吳句踐句字唯定四年越子句踐禦

之句踐患吳之整也兩勾字不从口从亼淳化

本岳本與石經合益徵舊本之不苟

一昏字

釋文作昏石經作昏岳本與石經同餘本互出

說文云日冥也从

日氏省氏者下也一曰民聲案毛氏六經正誤

云昏作昏誤戴侗六書故云唐本說文从民省

徐本說文从氏省晁說之曰因唐諱民改爲氏

也晁說曼之因覆檢說文如斂字解字蠡字皆