

单词  
词组



通向哈佛

俞 平 / 主编

# 新英语随身记

紧扣教材 夺分必备

高三



句型 难点



语法  
交际用语



海豚出版社

# NEW

## ENGLISH

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### 新英语随身记

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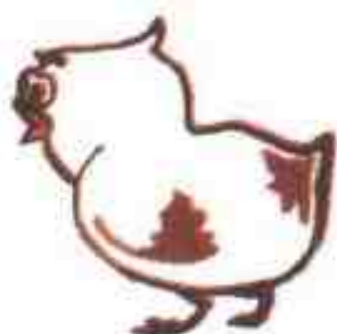
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# 我的一天



作 画 家 游

起床 Getting up \_\_\_\_\_

晨练 Doing morning exercise \_\_\_\_\_

上学 Going to school \_\_\_\_\_

早餐 Having breakfast \_\_\_\_\_

午餐 Having lunch \_\_\_\_\_

放学 After school \_\_\_\_\_

读书 Reading \_\_\_\_\_

劳动 Working \_\_\_\_\_

娱乐 Recreational activities \_\_\_\_\_

休息 Going to bed \_\_\_\_\_

*A book is a friend that never betrays.*

书是永不背叛的朋友。

——吉尔伯特



## 个人通讯录



主人姓名 (Name): \_\_\_\_\_

住宅 Address: \_\_\_\_\_ ☎: \_\_\_\_\_

爸爸 Father: \_\_\_\_\_ ☎: \_\_\_\_\_

妈妈 Mother: \_\_\_\_\_ ☎: \_\_\_\_\_

老师 Teacher: \_\_\_\_\_ ☎: \_\_\_\_\_

亲密伙伴 Close mate: \_\_\_\_\_ ☎: \_\_\_\_\_

最佳拍档 Best partner: \_\_\_\_\_ ☎: \_\_\_\_\_

心灵知音 Bosom friend: \_\_\_\_\_ ☎: \_\_\_\_\_

同窗好友 Close classmate: \_\_\_\_\_ ☎: \_\_\_\_\_

*He who helps early helps twice.*

早帮忙等于帮两次。

——梅佐威奇

## 前言

本套书是专为中学生朋友精心编写的英语课前预习和课后复习辅导用书。它具有以下特点：

1. 内容全面，基本涵盖了各单元单词、词组、句型、难点、语法和交际用语。

2. 简明扼要，重点突出，实用性强，易于掌握，有助于提高广大中学生朋友的英语应试和实际运用能力。

3. 设计独特，精巧新颖，便于携带。

本书适用于高三年级。

编者

2001.4

## **CONTENTS**

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<b>Unit 1</b>	Madame Curie .....	( 1 )
<b>Unit 2</b>	Captain Cook .....	( 17 )
<b>Unit 3</b>	Australia .....	( 31 )
<b>Unit 4</b>	Feed the world .....	( 42 )
<b>Unit 5</b>	Advertising .....	( 59 )
<b>Unit 6</b>	Mainly revision .....	( 74 )
<b>Unit 7</b>	Angkor Wat .....	( 86 )
<b>Unit 8</b>	A person of great determination .....	( 102 )
<b>Unit 9</b>	Gymnastics .....	( 116 )
<b>Unit 10</b>	The trick .....	( 130 )
<b>Unit 11</b>	The Merchant of Venice .....	( 141 )
<b>Unit 12</b>	Mainly revision .....	( 154 )

<b>Unit 13</b>	The USA .....	(166)
<b>Unit 14</b>	Roots .....	(178)
<b>Unit 15</b>	Study skills .....	(189)
<b>Unit 16</b>	Social and personal .....	(201)
<b>Unit 17</b>	My teacher .....	(215)
<b>Unit 18</b>	Office equipment .....	(228)
<b>Unit 19</b>	New Zealand .....	(244)
<b>Unit 20</b>	Gandhi .....	(261)
<b>Unit 21</b>	Who gets the money? .....	(275)
<b>Unit 22</b>	Bees .....	(290)
<b>Unit 23</b>	The find of the century .....	(303)
<b>Unit 24</b>	Finding a job .....	(313)



## Unit 1 Madame Curie



### 单词与短语

**madame** *n.* 女士；夫人；小姐（对女子的敬称）

**Curie** *n.* 居里（姓）

**disappoint** *vt.* 使失望

**disappointed** *adj.* 令人失望的，令人扫兴的

**willing** *adj.* 乐意的；愿意的

**devote** *vt.* 把……奉献；把……专用

**Marie** *n.* 玛丽（女名）

**radium** *n.* 镭

**Poland** *n.* 波兰 (欧洲)

**overcoat** *n.* 大衣

**succeed** *vi.* 成功

**graduation** *n.* 毕业

**industrial** *adj.* 工业的

**uranium** *n.* 铀

**ray** *n.* 光线; 射线

**radioactive** *adj.* 放射性的

**mineral** *n.* 矿物; 无机物

**polonium** *n.* 钋

**motherland** *n.* 祖国

**endless** *adj.* 无止境的; 没完的

**ground floor** (英) 楼房的底层

**bench** *n.* 长凳; 工作台

**lead** *n.* 铅

**false** *adj.* 不正确的; 假的

**cure** *vt. & n.* 治疗; 痊愈

**disadvantage** *n.* 不利条件; 弱点

**effect** *n.* 效果；作用

**shock** *vt.* 使震惊

**post** *n.* 职位；工作

*vt.* 投寄；邮寄

**gram** *n.* 克（重量单位）

**institute** *n.* （研究）所，院

**Warsaw** *n.* 华沙（波兰首都）

**admire** *vi.* 钦佩，羡慕

**determination** *n.* 决心

**courage** *n.* 勇气，胆略

**X-ray** *n.* X射线，X光

**battlefield** *n.* 战场

**debt** *n.* 债务；欠款



## 重点词组

### 1. devote oneself/one's time (life/energy)

**to 把……献于；把……用于**

Abraham Lincoln devoted his life to fighting for an end to slavery.

**2. go over 复习，仔细检查**

They went over several houses before they found the one they wanted.

**3. have...to do with 与……有关**

What he said had nothing/little to do with the case.

**4. succeed in (干……) 成功**

The policeman succeeded in catching the killer.

**5. give off 发出 (光等)**

Burning plastics gives off a poisonous smell.

**6. in honour of 为向…表示敬意；为了纪念…**

A monument was built in honour of the heroes.

**7. from then on 从那时起**

From then on she was determined to be a scientist when she grew up.

**8. go by 走过；经过；过去**

Three months went by before my friend wrote back to me.

**9. above all 首先；首要**

Never waste anything , and above all never waste time

**10. believe in 相信；信任**

Some people believe in God.

**11. work hard at 努力工作（或学习）**

The students in our class work hard at English.

**12. set off 使爆炸；使爆发；引起；出发**

This bomb could be set off at any time.  
这颗炸弹随时可能引爆。

His speech set off a wave of excitement.

They decide to set of at six the next

morning.

**13. heart and soul 全心全意地**

Madame Curie put her heart and soul into the experiment.

**14. pay off 偿清 (欠款等)**

After ten years of hard work, the Smiths paid off their debts.

**15. have an effect on 对...有影响**

The medicine had a good effect on me.  
Smoking has a bad effect on your health.



1.

On the laboratory bench was a glass container from which came a tiny soft light.



从实验室工作台上放着一个玻璃器皿中发出一种微弱的光线。

这是一个倒装句。介词短语作表语时，为了保持句子平衡或为了上下文的衔接，常用倒装句式。

At the corner of the street were two men quarrelling with each other.

街道拐角处有两个男人在吵架。

By the seaside were two canoes in which they came to the island.

在海边有两艘他们来到岛上所乘坐的独木舟。

2.

**So Marie Curie became the first woman in France to be a university professor.**

于是，玛丽娅·居里成为法国担任大学教授的第一位女士。

to be a university professor 是不定式短语

作定语, 修饰 the first woman in France,  
相当于定语从句 who was a university  
professor.

Were you the last to leave the room?

This is the best book on science to appear  
this year.



## 难 点

❏ She refused to treat these discoveries as  
though they belonged to her.

他不同意把这些新发现看作属于她自己的东西。

as though/if “仿佛”、“似乎”“好像”, 引导方式状语从句, 从句中常用虚拟语气表示非真实的情况。例:

The slave owners treated the slaves as though

they were animals.

- ❑ **Marie started to do research, even though she had very little equipment and no money.**

尽管玛丽几乎没有设备，没有钱，她还是开始了试验。

even though/if “即使”，“尽管”，用来引导让步状语从句。

We'll stand by you even though you don't succeed.

- ❑ **It looked like ordinary salt, but was one million times more radioactive than uranium.**

它看上去与普通的食盐差不多，但它却比铀的放射性高出百万倍。

英语的倍数表达法有两种：倍数 + as... as 结构或倍数 + more than 结构。

This pencil is twice as long as that one

This year we'll produce three times as many