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英语阅读理解

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WUYUANJIAOFU

北方妇女儿童出版社

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出版说明

本丛书自出版以来,受到了众多读者的好评和业内人士的青睐,为满足广大读者和师生们的需求,我们特此进行重印。对其中一些图书,在吸取了读者有益意见和吸收全国中高考最新信息的基础上进行了修订。

本丛书是专门为中小學生设计的。

全套丛书均取材于中小學生们感兴趣的、考试中分值较高而學生们又不易掌握的内容。每册书内容集中,实时性强,易掌握。因此,本丛书体例广泛,不局限于某一种单一的编写体例。同时,本丛书体现着一个基本原则:只要是學生们感兴趣的,考试中出现,能提高学习能力和素质的,就是我们推出的。

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英语阅读理解 / 初二 / 出版说明



阅读短文判断正误

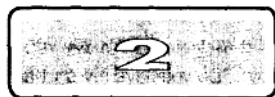
Tom is studying medicine (医学). He wants to become a doctor when he grows up. He himself wants to become an eye doctor, but his father wants him to become a dentist (牙医). Tom doesn't want to listen to his father, so he goes to ask his mother.

His mother says, "Of course you must become a dentist." "But why?" Tom asks.

"You see. A man has only two eyes but has tens of teeth. It is usually easier (更容易) for one to be ill in his teeth than in his eyes."

- () 1. Tom is studying Maths now.
- () 2. His father wants him to become an eye doctor.
- () 3. He himself wants to become an eye doctor.
- () 4. He goes to ask his teacher.
- () 5. His mother agrees with (同意) his father.

答案 1.F 2.F 3.T 4.F 5.T



阅读短文判断正误

The new term is coming. Mike is going back to school. He is now at the railway station (火车站). He is standing near the train. He is saying goodbye to his parents and his little sister Kate. His school is a long way from his home. He usually goes to school by train. He only comes back on weekdays. It's nice to see his school friends and teachers again.

- () 1. Mike is a teacher.
- () 2. He's leaving for his home.
- () 3. He lives in his school.
- () 4. His home is not near to his school.
- () 5. He goes to school by train every day.

阅读短文选择正确答案

A woman is going shopping. There is a river on her way, and she must go by boat.

Now the boat is in the middle of the river. Oh dear! Something is wrong! The woman's shopping basket is in the river, and the river is taking it away!

"Help!" she says. "Look! My basket is in the river."

A boy sees the basket. He says, "Don't worry! I can get it! I'm a very good swimmer."

He takes off his shirt and shoes. "Look after my shirt and shoes, please!" he says, and jumps into the river.

A duck sees the basket. "I can go by basket!" it thinks. It gets into the basket.

The boy is swimming in the river. "Where's the basket?" he calls.

"It's over there!" calls the woman. "It's behind you! It's under the duck!"

The boy gets to the basket. "Go away!" he says to the duck. The duck jumps out of the basket and swims away. The boy takes the basket to the land.

"Oh, thank you!" says the woman. "Thank you very much."

"Not at all!" says the boy. "Do you have my shirt and shoes, please?"

"Yes, here you are. Oh! What's this in the basket? It's an egg! A big egg!"

"—It's for you, my boy!"

() 1. The woman has a _____ with her to do the shopping.

- A. boy B. duck C. boat D. basket

() 2. What's wrong in the middle of the river?

- A. The boat is broken.
B. A boy is swimming in the river and he wants to get into the boat.
C. The woman's basket is in the river.
D. A duck gets into the basket.

() 3. _____ can swim and _____ helps the woman out.

- A. A boy; he B. A girl; she
C. A man; he D. Another woman; she

- () 4. Whose egg is it? Do you think?
 A. The woman's B. The duck's
 C. The boy's D. Nobody's
- () 5. Does the woman get her basket back?
 A. Yes, she does. B. No, she doesn't.
 C. Maybe she does. D. I don't know.
- () 6. Who has the egg in the end?
 A. The duck. B. The woman. C. The basket. D. The boy.

答 案 1.D 2.C 3.A 4.B 5.A 6.D

4

根据短文内容回答问题, 每空限填一词

Many people like to watch TV. Watching TV is one of the most important activities (活动) of the day. TV brings the outside world to the people. Some people say the world is smaller than before—because of TV.

What's going on in the other countries? How do people live in places far away? Is there a good sports game? What's life in the sea like?

If you want to answer these and other kinds of questions, just turn on the TV. Turn it on and watch. You can see a lot and learn a lot. People can also learn on the radio. But with TV they can learn better and more easily. Why? Because they can hear and watch, too. TV helps to open our eyes. TV also gives us new ideas.

- () 1. Why do some people say the world is smaller than before?
 _____ TV brings the outside _____ to the people.
- () 2. What can we know when we watch TV?
 We can _____ a lot _____ things in the world.
- () 3. Why can people learn better with TV than with radio?
 Because they can _____ and _____.
- () 4. What does the sentence "TV helps to open our eyes." mean?
 It _____ we can learn more with _____.
- () 5. What can we learn from the passage?

We can _____ that it _____ good to watch TV.

答案 1. Because, world 2. know, of 3. hear, watch 4. means, TV
5. learn, is

5

The Turners are American. They are now in Beijing. This is their first visit to China.

They are going to stay in China for three months. They want to visit some big cities and villages. They hope to learn some Chinese, too.

Mr Turner is a driver. He likes to drive in Beijing. Mrs Turner is a school teacher. She is visiting a city school and a village school. Their daughter is a middle-school student. She meets some Chinese students.

They take a lot of pictures in China. When they are back in America, they are going to show the pictures to their friends. They want the American people to know more about China.

根据短文内容,选择正确答案

- () 1. The Turners are from _____.
A. America B. England C. Japan D. Canada
- () 2. What is Mr Turner? He is _____.
A. a teacher, B. a worker C. a driver D. a farmer
- () 3. Mrs Turner's _____ is a middle school student.
A. son B. brother C. sister D. daughter
- () 4. There are _____ people in Mr Turner's family.
A. two B. three C. four D. five
- () 5. Why do they take a lot of pictures in China? Because _____.
A. they like to take pictures.
B. they love China.
C. they want the American people to know more about China.
D. they want to take the pictures to America.

答案 1. A 2. C 3. D 4. B 5. C

阅读短文判断正误

There are fifty - two students in our class. There are thirty boys and twenty - two girls. Some students live near the school. The others live far from it. About half of the students come to school by bike. They often go to school at 7:30. About fifteen students come to school by bus. They often go to school early, too. The others come to school on foot. Their homes are near the school, but they are often late, because they get up very late.

- () 1. There are twenty - two girl students in our class.
 () 2. All the students live near the school.
 () 3. About twenty - six students come to school by bike.
 () 4. About half of the students in our class come to school before 7:30.
 () 5. Eleven students come to school on foot.

答 案 1.T 2.F 3.T 4.F 5.T

阅读短文判断正误

It's Saturday. Jim gets up at 6:00. He puts on his clothes and has breakfast. He goes to school on his bike. Class begins at 8:00. He gets to school at 7:30. He is very early. He begins to read English.

In the middle of the day he has lunch. In the afternoon he plays games with his friends. They fly the kites and play basketball. He gets home at about 5:00. Before supper he does his homework. He has supper at about 6:00.

He likes watching TV very much. At about 10:00, he takes off his clothes and goes to bed.

- () 1. Jim often goes to school very late.
 () 2. He likes riding a bike to school.
 () 3. Jim doesn't read English in the morning.

- ()4. He does his homework at school.
()5. He likes watching basketball games on TV.

答案 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. F 5. F

8

阅读短文选择正确答案

One of Nasreddin's friends loves money very much, and never gives anything to anybody. Soon he becomes rich.

One day, he is walking near the river with his friends when he slips (滑) and falls in (掉进去). His friends run to help him and one of them knees (跪) on the ground, holds out his hand and says, "Give me your hand, and I'll pull (拉) you out!" The rich man's head goes under the water and then comes up again, but he doesn't give his friend his hand. Again, another of his friends tries, but again the same thing happens.

Then Nasreddin says, "Take my hand and I'll pull you out!" The rich man takes his hand, and Nasreddin pulls him out of the water.

"You don't know our friend very well," he says to the others. "When you say 'Give' to him, he does nothing; but when you say 'Take', he takes!"

- ()1. One of Nasreddin's friends loves _____ very much.
A. friends B. apples C. money D. books
- ()2. Soon, he becomes _____.
A. poor B. rich C. handsome (英俊的)
- ()3. When the man falls into the river, his friends _____.
A. go away B. call the police
C. ask him to give them some money and then help him
D. run to help him at once
- ()4. He doesn't give his friends his hand because _____.
A. he can swim B. he doesn't like the word "Give"
C. he has no money D. he wants to die (死)
- ()5. Nasreddin saves his friends because he uses the word "_____".
A. Give B. Bring C. Put D. Take

答案 1.C 2.B 3.D 4.B 5.D

9

阅读短文选择正确答案

Mr Hu works in a middle school in Beijing. He teaches Chinese there. In his class, there are forty - six students. Half of the students are girls. The others are boys.

Mr Hu lives near the school. He likes walking to school every day. But the students live far from the school, every day they get up early and go to school by bus or by bike, or they will be late.

In Mr Hu's class, some students come from America. They go home every year with their parents by air. All the students in this class are good friends.

- () 1. What does Mr Hu do?
A. He does his homework. B. He is my teacher.
C. He is a Chinese. D. He is a teacher.
- () 2. How many girl students in Mr Hu's class?
A. Forty - six. B. Some.
C. Twenty - three. D. I don't know.
- () 3. How does Mr Hu go to school every day?
A. By bike. B. By bus. C. On foot. D. By walk.
- () 4. All the students go to school by bus or by bike because _____.
A. Their homes are far away from school.
B. They don't like walking.
C. They like buses and bikes.
D. They are lazy(懒惰的).
- () 5. How do the American students go home every year?
A. By ship. B. By bus. C. By bike. D. By plane.

答案 1.D 2.C 3.C 4.A 5.D

10

It is eight o'clock on a Monday morning. Many students are waiting outside for the

library to open. This isn't unusual during(在……期间) the examination(考试) week. Now the doors are open. The students walk in quietly. The library is always quiet even on very busy days.

You can borrow books from the library, but you can't borrow one without a library card.

Sometimes you may want to borrow a book but you don't know its call number. You may ask the assistant in the library. He will be glad to help.

根据短文内容,选择正确答案

- () 1. It's eight o'clock on _____.
A. Sunday B. Monday C. Tuesday
- () 2. _____ students are waiting outside.
A. A lot of B. A few C. Few
- () 3. On busy days the library is still _____.
A. free B. open C. quiet
- () 4. You can't borrow books without a _____.
A. library card B. present C. book
- () 5. The _____ will help you in the library.
A. teacher B. monitor C. assistant

答 案 1. B 2. A 3. C 4. A 5. C



阅读短文判断正误

This is our school reading room. It is the biggest room in our school.

There are a lot of books on the bookshelves (书架) and many magazines (杂志) on the desks. Some are in Chinese, some are in English. The desks are cleaner than the bookshelves. The desk for the librarian (图书管理员) is the cleanest. We often help to clean the reading room. Many students come here to read after school. There isn't any noise (噪音) in it. They must keep quiet (安静). So it is also the quietest place in our school.

- () 1. Our school reading room is bigger than any other room in our school.
() 2. All the books and the magazines are in English.

- () 3. The desk for the librarian is cleaner than the desks for the magazines.
 () 4. The librarian cleans the reading room himself.
 () 5. Our classrooms are quieter than the reading room.

答案 1.T 2.F 3.T 4.F 5.F



阅读短文选择正确答案

One morning Mr Black is driving in the country (乡村) and looking for a small hotel (旅馆). When he sees an old woman on the side of the road, he stops his car and says to her, "I want to go to the Sun Hotel. Do you know it?"

"Yes," the old woman says, "I will show you the way." She gets in Mr Black's car, and they drive about twelve miles (英里). When they come to a small house, the old woman says, "Stop here." Mr Black stops and looks at the house. "But this isn't a hotel," he says to the old woman.

"No," the old woman answers, "This is my house. And I'll show you the way to the hotel. Turn around and go back nine miles. Then you'll see the hotel."

- () 1. What is Mr Black doing that morning?
 A. He is walking in the country.
 B. He is working for a hotel.
 C. He is looking for a hotel.
 D. He's driving a small bus.
- () 2. Mr Black asks the old woman _____.
 A. to take his car B. the way to the hotel
 C. to help him mend his car D. the way back home
- () 3. After she gets in the car, they drive _____ and stop.
 A. nine miles B. twenty miles
 C. three miles D. twelve miles
- () 4. Why does the old woman stop him in front of the small house? Because _____.
 A. the small house is hers
 B. she is too hungry

C. there's something wrong with the car

D. they get to the hotel

() 5. Which of the following (下面的) sentences (句子) is right?

A. The old woman doesn't know the way to the hotel.

B. Mr Black wants to go to the Moon Hotel.

C. The old woman doesn't get off and goes back to the hotel with Mr Black.

D. At last Mr Black has to go back nine miles to find the hotel.

答案 1.C 2.B 3.D 4.A 5.D

13

阅读短文选择正确答案

A woman is ill, so she goes to see the doctor. He is a new doctor and doesn't know her, so he first asks some questions and one of them is "How old are you?"

The woman says, "I don't know, doctor, but let me think about it." She thinks for a minute and then says, "Yes, I know now, doctor! When I marry (结婚), I am eighteen years old, and my husband is thirty. Now my husband is sixty. And that is twice (两倍) thirty. So I am twice eighteen. That's thirty - six, isn't it?"

() 1. The story is about _____.

A. a good woman

B. a doctor's age

C. a woman's age

D. a man's age

() 2. The doctor _____.

A. is new

B. wants to know the woman first

C. wants to know the woman's age

D. both A and C

() 3. The woman _____.

A. doesn't want to tell the doctor her age

B. can't remember her age

C. doesn't know her age

D. doesn't like the doctor

() 4. One of the questions is, "_____".

A. Where do you like?

B. Where do you get up?

C. How do you come here?

D. How old are you?

()5. The woman's age is _____.

A. thirty - six

B. thirty - eight

C. forty - six

D. forty - eight

答 案 1.C 2.D 3.B 4.D 5.D

14

根据短文内容判断正误

Mr Smith works in a middle school. He teaches his students English. His wife was born in a rich family and stays at home. She doesn't want to find work and never does any housework. Their son, Bill, is ten years old but the boy likes nothing except playing. So he isn't good at his lessons. He can't do his homework and often asks his mother to help him. But the woman can't do it, either. She asks her husband to do all the homework for Bill every day. The woman says she does some housework when he helps their son.

It was Saturday yesterday. Mr Smith didn't go to work. But he had to get up early. There were a lot of clothes to wash. He hates to do washing. So he asked, "Do you have any homework to do, Bill?"

"No, I haven't."

"Bad luck!" said Mr Smith, "I have to wash the clothes today!"

- ()1. Mr Smith doesn't want to do any housework.
- ()2. Mrs Smith is an English teacher.
- ()3. Mr Smith was born in a rich family.
- ()4. Bill is Mrs Smith's son, he is ten.
- ()5. The boy likes studying very much.
- ()6. Bill isn't good at his lessons.
- ()7. Mrs Smith often helps his son do his homework.
- ()8. Mrs Smith was helping his son do his homework when Mr Smith did some housework.
- ()9. Mr Smith had to get up early on Saturday morning because he had a lot of clothes to wash.
- ()10. On that day Bill had a lot of homework to do.

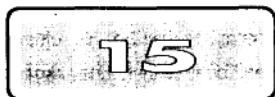
根据短文内容,用Ⅱ栏中适当的词语完成Ⅰ栏内容

I

Ⅱ

- | | |
|--|--|
| () 11. Mr Smith is | A. because his wife does nothing at home |
| () 12. Mrs Smith | B. an English teacher |
| () 13. Bill likes nothing except playing C. because he doesn't want to do any washing | |
| () 14. Mr Smith has to do housework | D. So he doesn't do well in his lessons |
| () 15. Mr Smith wants to do homework for his son | E. was born in a rich family. |

答案	1. F	2. F	3. F	4. T	5. F	6. T	7. F	8. F	9. T	10. F	11. B
	12. E	13. D	14. A	15. C							



Light and shadow(影子) are friends. They usually go together. We receive light every day. At the same time, we produce shadow.

Light cannot shine through you. Your body stops it from passing. There is a dark spot(斑点) on the ground next to you. The light cannot reach the dark spot. This is your shadow.

At noon the sun shines over your head. Your body stops very little light from reaching the ground. So your shadow is quite short.

But in early morning or late afternoon the sun is low in the sky. Its light moves over most of your body. Then your shadow is quite long. Your body keeps a lot of light from reaching the ground.

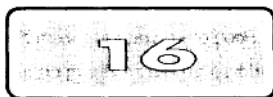
We love light, especially(尤其) sunlight. Without sunlight, life on the earth is impossible. Most of us like to stand in the shadow of a tree in summer. But some people are afraid of their own shadow at night. They do not want to walk in a dark street. They do not want to see the shadow, either. But still light and shadow usually go together.

根据短文内容选择正确答案

- () 1. The sentence "Light and shadow are friends" means _____.
 A. the shadow produced light
 B. the light usually follows the shadow

- C. they usually get on well with each other
D. When we get light, we can see shadow. They are always together.
- () 2. Light cannot shine through you because _____.
A. it is too weak
B. your body is from travelling on
C. your body is tall and strong
D. there is a dark spot on the ground next to you
- () 3. Your body's shadow is long because _____.
A. the sun is low in the sky in the early morning or late afternoon
B. the sun is over your head
C. your body stops very little light from reaching the ground
D. the sunlight is very strong at noon
- () 4. It is _____ in the shadow of a tree in summer. So many people like to stay there.
A. hot B. warm C. cool D. cold
- () 5. Which of the following is not true?
A. There will be no shadow without light.
B. Shadow is produced when something stops the light from passing.
C. We produce light when we receive it.
D. Man, animals and plants have to live on sunlight.

答 案 1.D 2.D 3.A 4.C 5.C



阅读短文判断正误

What is the sky? Where is it? How high is it? What is above it? These questions are hard to answer, aren't they?

Is the sky blue? The sky has no colour. We know that there is air around the world. When planes fly, they need air to lift their wings (机翼). Planes can't fly very high because when they go higher, the air gets thinner. If we go up about 12,000 kilometres from the earth (地球), we find there is no air.

Maybe we can answer some of our questions now. The sky is space (宇宙). In this