

1994

CHINA
INDUSTRIAL
ECONOMIC
STATISTICAL
YEARBOOK

中国统计出版社

中國工業經濟統計年鑑

中国工业经济统计年鉴

1994

CHINA INDUSTRIAL ECONOMIC
STATISTICAL YEARBOOK

国家统计局工业交通统计司 编

中国统计出版社

(京)新登字 041 号

版权所有。未经许可，本书的任何部分均不得以任何形式重印、复制、拷贝、翻译。

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

中国工业经济统计年鉴—1994/国家统计局工业交通统计司编

-北京:中国统计出版社,1995

ISBN 7-5037-1803-X

I. 中…

II. 国…

III. 工业经济-经济统计-中国-年鉴-1994

IV. F42

中国统计出版社出版

(北京西城月坛南街 38 号 100826)

新华书店经销

中国科学院印刷厂 印刷

787×1092 毫米 16 开本 31.25 印张 74 万字

1995 年 6 月第 1 版 1995 年 6 月北京第 1 次印刷

印数 1—2000

ISBN 7-5037-1803-X/C·1024

定价: 78.00 元

**《中国工业经济统计年鉴》编委会
和编辑人员名单**

主 编：李启明

副 主 编：赵岷山 杨宽宽

编委委员：李启明 赵岷山 杨宽宽 王 辉 张 昕

编辑人员：(以姓氏笔划为序)

王 辉 王晓辉 王立群 方 健 邓筱林

朱金渭 刘学透 何 平 李 荔 邢俊玲

张 昕 张守清 贾 顺 聂 鹏 常文莉

封面题字：温 烈

编 者 说 明

一、《中国工业经济统计年鉴—1994》是全面反映中华人民共和国工业经济发展情况的资料性年刊。全书内容分为综合、中国工业经济的发展、中国工业经济的行业结构、中国工业经济地区布局、中国工业企业之最、国外主要工业经济指标等六个部分。篇末附有大中型企业划分标准、及主要统计指标解释，并特别对在统计改革中新增的和有变化的指标着重进行了解释。本年鉴可供各级领导、广大经济工作者、经济理论研究人员、企业管理人员了解和研究我国工业经济发展情况使用和参考。

二、本年鉴基本延用了《中国工业经济统计年鉴—1993》的编排体系，但对部分篇章做了调整。为了满足广大读者对我国宏观及微观经济发展研究及分析需要，我们增设了按经济类型、轻重工业、大中小型企业分省资料，还增加了部分大中型企业简介。

三、本年鉴未注明年份的数字均为1993年实际完成数，年鉴中的全国性统计数字，均未包括台湾省、香港及澳门地区。

四、“…”表示数据不足本表最小单位数；“#”表示其中项。

目 录

一、综 合

1993 年全部工业主要指标	(3)
1993 年工业经济主要指标	(5)
工业经济主要比例关系	(8)
国营企业年底固定资产原值	(9)
国营企业年底占用定额流动资金	(10)
工业职工平均每天创造的财富	(11)
按人口平均的工业总产值和主要产品产量	(12)
国民收入	(13)
国家财政收入	(14)
社会总产值	(15)
工农业总产值	(16)
工业主要指标在国民经济中的比重	(17)

二、中国工业经济的发展

各种经济类型工业企业和生产单位数	(21)
各种经济类型工业企业和生产单位数所占 比重	(21)
各种经济类型乡及乡以上工业企业和生产单位 数	(22)
各种经济类型乡及乡以上工业企业和生产单位 数所占比重	(23)
工业职工人数和工资总额	(24)
全国工业总产值	(25)
各种经济类型的工业总产值	(26)
工业总产值中各种经济类型所占比重	(27)
各种经济类型的工业总产值指数	(28)
主要工业产品产量	(29)
主要工业产品产量与解放前最高年产量比较	(54)
我国工业主要产品产量居世界位次的变化	(54)
全国乡及乡以上独立核算工业企业主要财务 指标	(55)
国有经济独立核算工业企业主要财务指标	(56)
国有经济独立核算工业企业主要财务分析指标	

.....	(57)
全国乡及乡以上独立核算工业企业全员劳动生 产率	(58)

三、中国工业经济的行业结构

煤炭工业主要技术经济指标	(61)
电力工业主要技术经济指标	(63)
石油及石油加工业主要技术经济指标	(64)
冶金工业主要技术经济指标	(65)
化学工业主要技术经济指标	(71)
机械工业主要技术经济指标	(72)
建筑材料工业主要技术经济指标	(73)
森林工业主要技术经济指标	(74)
纺织工业主要技术经济指标	(75)
轻工业主要技术经济指标	(78)

四、中国工业经济地区布局

各地区主要经济指标	(81)
各地区国有经济主要经济指标	(84)
各地区中央企业主要经济指标	(87)
各地区地方企业主要经济指标	(90)
各地区集体经济主要经济指标	(93)
各地区私营经济主要经济指标	(96)
各地区联营经济主要经济指标	(99)
各地区股份制经济主要经济指标	(102)
各地区外商投资经济主要经济指标	(105)
各地区港、澳、台投资经济主要经济指标	(108)
各地区其他经济主要经济指标	(111)
各地区轻工业主要经济指标	(114)
各地区重工业主要经济指标	(117)
各地区大型企业主要经济指标	(120)
各地区中型企业主要经济指标	(123)
各地区小型企业主要经济指标	(126)
各地区煤炭采选业主要经济指标	(129)
各地区石油和天然气开采业主要经济指标	(132)
各地区黑色金属矿采选业主要经济指标	(135)

各地区有色金属矿采选业主要经济指标	(138)
各地区非金属矿采选业主要经济指标	(141)
各地区其他矿采选业主要经济指标	(144)
各地区木材及竹材采运业主要经济指标	(147)
各地区食品加工业主要经济指标	(150)
各地区食品制造业主要经济指标	(153)
各地区饮料制造业主要经济指标	(156)
各地区烟草加工业主要经济指标	(159)
各地区纺织业主要经济指标	(162)
各地区服装及其他纤维制品制造业主要经济 指标	(165)
各地区皮革、毛皮、羽绒及其制品业主要经济 指标	(168)
各地区木材加工及竹、藤、棕、草制品业主要 经济指标	(171)
各地区家具制造业主要经济指标	(174)
各地区造纸及纸制品业主要经济指标	(177)
各地区印刷业、记录媒介的复制业 主要经济指标	(180)
各地区文教体育用品制造业主要经济指标	(183)
各地区石油加工及炼焦业主要经济指标	(186)
各地区化学原料及化学制品制造业主要经济 指标	(189)
各地区医药制造业主要经济指标	(192)
各地区化学纤维制造业主要经济指标	(195)
各地区橡胶制品业主要经济指标	(198)
各地区塑料制品业主要经济指标	(201)
各地区非金属矿物制品业主要经济指标	(204)
各地区黑色金属冶炼及压延加工业主要经济 指标	(207)
各地区有色金属冶炼及压延加工业主要经济 指标	(210)
各地区金属制品业主要经济指标	(213)
各地区普通机械制造业主要经济指标	(216)
各地区专用设备制造业主要经济指标	(219)
各地区交通运输设备制造业主要经济指标	(222)
各地区电气机械及器材制造业主要经济指标	(225)
各地区电子及通信设备制造业主要经济指标	(228)
各地区仪器仪表及文化、办公用机械制造业 主要经济指标	(231)
各地区其他制造业主要经济指标	(234)

各地区电力、蒸汽、热水的生产和供应业主要 经济指标	(237)
各地区煤气生产和供应业主要经济指标	(240)
各地区自来水的生产和供应业主要经济指标	(243)
1993 年主要工业产品产量	(246)
北京市工业经济主要指标	(329)
天津市工业经济主要指标	(331)
河北省工业经济主要指标	(333)
山西省工业经济主要指标	(335)
内蒙古自治区工业经济主要指标	(336)
辽宁省工业经济主要指标	(337)
吉林省工业经济主要指标	(339)
黑龙江省工业经济主要指标	(341)
上海市工业经济主要指标	(343)
江苏省工业经济主要指标	(345)
浙江省工业经济主要指标	(347)
安徽省工业经济主要指标	(349)
福建省工业经济主要指标	(351)
江西省工业经济主要指标	(353)
山东省工业经济主要指标	(354)
河南省工业经济主要指标	(356)
湖北省工业经济主要指标	(358)
湖南省工业经济主要指标	(360)
广东省工业经济主要指标	(362)
广西壮族自治区工业经济主要指标	(364)
海南省工业经济主要指标	(365)
四川省工业经济主要指标	(366)
贵州省工业经济主要指标	(368)
云南省工业经济主要指标	(369)
西藏自治区工业经济主要指标	(370)
陕西省工业经济主要指标	(371)
甘肃省工业经济主要指标	(373)
青海省工业经济主要指标	(374)
宁夏回族自治区工业经济主要指标	(375)
新疆维吾尔自治区工业经济主要指标	(376)

五、中国工业企业之最

1993 年中国销售收入最高的 500 家工业企业	(379)
对《1993 年中国销售收入最高的 500 家工业企业》 排序结果的补充说明	(386)
1993 年中国利税总额最高的 500 家工业企业	

.....	(388)
对《1993 年中国利税总额最高的 500 家工业企业》	
的补充说明	(395)

六、国外主要工业经济指标

工业生产指数	(399)
1949—1992 年世界工业生产指数	(400)
主要工业产品产量	(401)
制造业增加值的部门构成	(403)
美国工业各部门基本指标	(404)
日本工业各部门基本指标	(405)
原联邦德国工业各部门基本指标	(406)
英国工业各部门基本指标	(407)
法国工业各部门基本指标	(408)
意大利工业各部门基本指标	(409)
俄罗斯工业各部门基本指标	(410)
印度工业各部门基本指标	(411)
韩国工业各部门基本指标	(412)
墨西哥工业各部门基本指标	(413)
1963—1991 年美国制造业经营指标	(414)

1988—1992 年主要国家资产、资本、负债	
指标 (全部行业)	(415)
1988—1992 年日本、美国和德国制造业主要	
财务指标	(416)
1988—1992 年日本、美国和德国非制造业	
主要财务指标	(416)
韩国工业基本指标	(417)
1991 年香港制造业主要指标	(419)
1993 年全球最大的 50 家公司	(420)
世界及部分国家能源生产和消费	(422)
能源生产构成	(423)

七、部分大中型工业企业简介

附录一 大中型企业划分标准

特大型工业企业划分标准	(463)
大中小型工业企业划分标准	(467)

附录二 主要统计指标解释	(480)
--------------------	-------

CONTENTS

1. THE PIECE OF GENERAL SURVEY

Main indicators of all industry, 1993	(3)
Main indicators of the industrial economy, 1993	(5)
Principal proportional relations in industrial economy	(8)
Original value of fixed assets of State-owned enterprises (end of year)	(9)
Quota circulating funds of State-owned enterprises (end of year)	(10)
Average daily wealth created by industrial staff and workers	(11)
Per capita gross industrial output value, industrial value-added and output of major industrial products	(12)
National income	(13)
Financial revenue of China	(14)
Total product of society	(15)
Gross output value of agriculture and industry	(16)
Proportion of major industrial indicators to national economy	(17)

2. THE PIECE OF DEVELOPMENT OF CHINESE INDUSTRIAL ECONOMY

Number of industrial enterprises by economic forms	(21)
Proportion of enterprises by economic forms to total number of industrial enterprises	(21)
Number of industrial enterprises (township enterprises and above)	(22)
Proportion of enterprises by economic forms to total number of industrial (township enterprises and above)	(23)
Number of staff & workers and wages & salaries in industrial units	(24)
Gross industrial output value	(25)
Gross industrial output value by forms of ownership	(26)
Proportion of contributing forms of ownership to gross industrial output value	(27)
Indexes of gross industrial output value by forms of ownership	(28)
Output of major industrial products	(29)
Output of major industrial products in comparison with peak year before 1949	(54)
Precedence of China's major industrial output in the world	(54)
Principal financial items of national independent accounting industrial enterprises	(55)
Principal financial items of State-owned independent accounting industrial	

enterprises	(56)
Principal financial items for analysis of State-owned independent accounting	
industrial enterprises	(57)
Overall labour productivity of national independent accounting industrial enterprises	(58)

3. THE PIECE OF STRUCTURE BY BRANCH OF CHINESE INDUSTRIAL ECONOMY

Principal technical and economic indicators of coal and coke industry	(61)
Principal technical and economic indicators of power industry	(63)
Principal technical and economic indicators of petroleum industry	(64)
Principal technical and economic indicators of metallurgical industry	(65)
Principal thchnical and economic indicators of chemical industry	(71)
Principal technical and economic indicators of machine-building industry	(72)
Principal technical and economic indicators of building materials industry	(73)
Principal technical and economic indicators of forest industry	(74)
Principal technical and economic indicators of textile industry	(75)
Principal technical and economic indicators of light industry	(78)

4. THE PIECE OF REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF CHINESE INDUSTRY

Principal economic indicators by province	(81)
Principal economic indicators of State-owned industrial enterprises by province	(84)
Principal economic indicators of industrial enterprises belong to central government by province	(87)
Principal economic indicators of industrial enterprises belong to local government by province	(90)
Principal economic indicators of Collective-owned industrial enterprises by province	(93)
Principal economic indicators of privately-owned industrial enterprises by province	(96)
Principal economic indicators of joint operation industrial enterprises by province	(99)
Principal industrial economic indicators of stock ownership enterprises by province	(102)
Principal economic indicators of foreign investment enterprises by province	(105)
Principal economic indicators of HongKong, Macao and Taiwan funded industrial enterprises by province	(108)
Principal economic indicators of other industrial enterprises by province	(111)
Principal economic indicators of light industrial enterprises by province	(114)
Principal economic indicators of heavy industrial enterprises by province	(117)
Principal economic indicators of Large-scale industrial enterprises by province	(120)
Principal economic indicators of Medium-scale industrial enterprises by province	(123)
Principal economic indicators of Small-scale industrial enterprises by province	(126)

Principal economic indicators of coal mining and preparation by province	(129)
Principal economic indicators of petroleum and natural gas extraction by province	(132)
Principal economic indicators of ferrous metals mining and preparation by province	(135)
Principal economic indicators of nonferrous metal mining and preparation by province	(138)
Principal economic indicators of nonmetal mining and preparation by province	(141)
Principal economic indicators of other mining and preparation by province	(144)
Principal economic indicators of logging and transport of timber and bamboo by province	(147)
Principal economic indicators of food processing industry by province	(150)
Principal economic indicators of food manufacturing industry by province	(153)
Principal economic indicators of beverage manufacturing industry by province	(156)
Principal economic indicators of tobacco manufacturing industry by province	(159)
Principal economic indicators of textile manufacturing industry by province	(162)
Principal economic indicators of clothing and other chemical fiber products manufacturing industry by province	(165)
Principal economic indicators of leather, furs and manufactured goods by province	(168)
Principal economic indicators of timber processing, bamboo, cane, palm fibre and straw products by province	(171)
Principal economic indicators of furniture manufacturing industry by province	(174)
Principal economic indicators of paper making and manufactured goods by province	(177)
Principal economic indicators of printing and record medium manufacturing industry by province	(180)
Principal economic indicators of cultural, educational and sports articles manufacturing industry by province	(183)
Principal economic indicators of petroleum processing and coking by province	(186)
Principal economic indicators of chemical materials and products manufacturing industry by province	(189)
Principal economic indicators of medical and pharmaceutical products by province	(192)
Principal economic indicators of chemical fibres by province	(195)
Principal economic indicators of rubber manufactured goods by province	(198)
Principal economic indicators of plastics manufactured goods by province	(201)
Principal economic indicators of non-metal mineral products by province	(204)
Principal economic indicators of smelting and pressing of ferrous metals by province	(207)
Principal economic indicators of smelting and pressing of nonferrous metals by	

province	(210)
Principal economic indicators of metal products by province	(213)
Principal economic indicators of universal machine manufacturing industry by province	(216)
Principal economic indicators of special purpose equipment manufacturing industry by province	(219)
Principal economic indicators of transportation equipment manufacturing industry by province	(222)
Principal economic indicators of electric equipment and machinery manufacturing industry by province	(225)
Principal economic indicators of electronic and telecommunications equipment man- ufacturing industry by province	(228)
Principal economic indicators of instruments, metres and other measuring equipment manufacturing industry by province	(231)
Principal economic indicators of other manufacturing industry by province	(234)
Principal economic indicators of power generation, steam and hot water production and supply by province	(237)
Principal economic indicators of gas production and supply by province	(240)
Principal economic indicators of running water production and supply by province	(243)
Output of major industrial products by province	(246)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Beijing Municipality	(329)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Tianjin Municipality	(331)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Hebei Province	(333)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Shanxi Province	(335)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	(336)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Liaoning Province	(337)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Jilin Province	(339)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Heilongjiang Province	(341)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Shanghai Municipality	(343)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Jiangsu Province	(345)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Zhejiang Province	(347)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Anhui Province	(349)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Fujian Province	(351)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Jiangxi Province	(353)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Shandong Province	(354)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Henan Province	(356)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Hubei Province	(358)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Hunan Province	(360)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Guangdong Province	(362)

Principal industrial economic indicators of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region	(364)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Hainan Province	(365)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Sichuan Province	(366)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Guizhou Province	(368)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Yunnan Province	(369)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Tibet Autonomous Region	(370)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Shanxi Province	(371)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Gansu Province	(373)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Qinghai Province	(374)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region	(375)
Principal industrial economic indicators of Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region	(376)

5. THE PIECE OF CHINESE INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISE

The largest 500 industrial enterprises of China by revenue, 1993	(379)
Additional remarks about the largest 500 industrial enterprises of China by revenue, 1993	(386)
The largest 500 industrial enterprises of China by size of profits and taxes, 1993	(388)
Additional remarks about the largest 500 industrial enterprises of China by size of profits and taxes, 1993	(395)

6. THE PIECE OF PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES

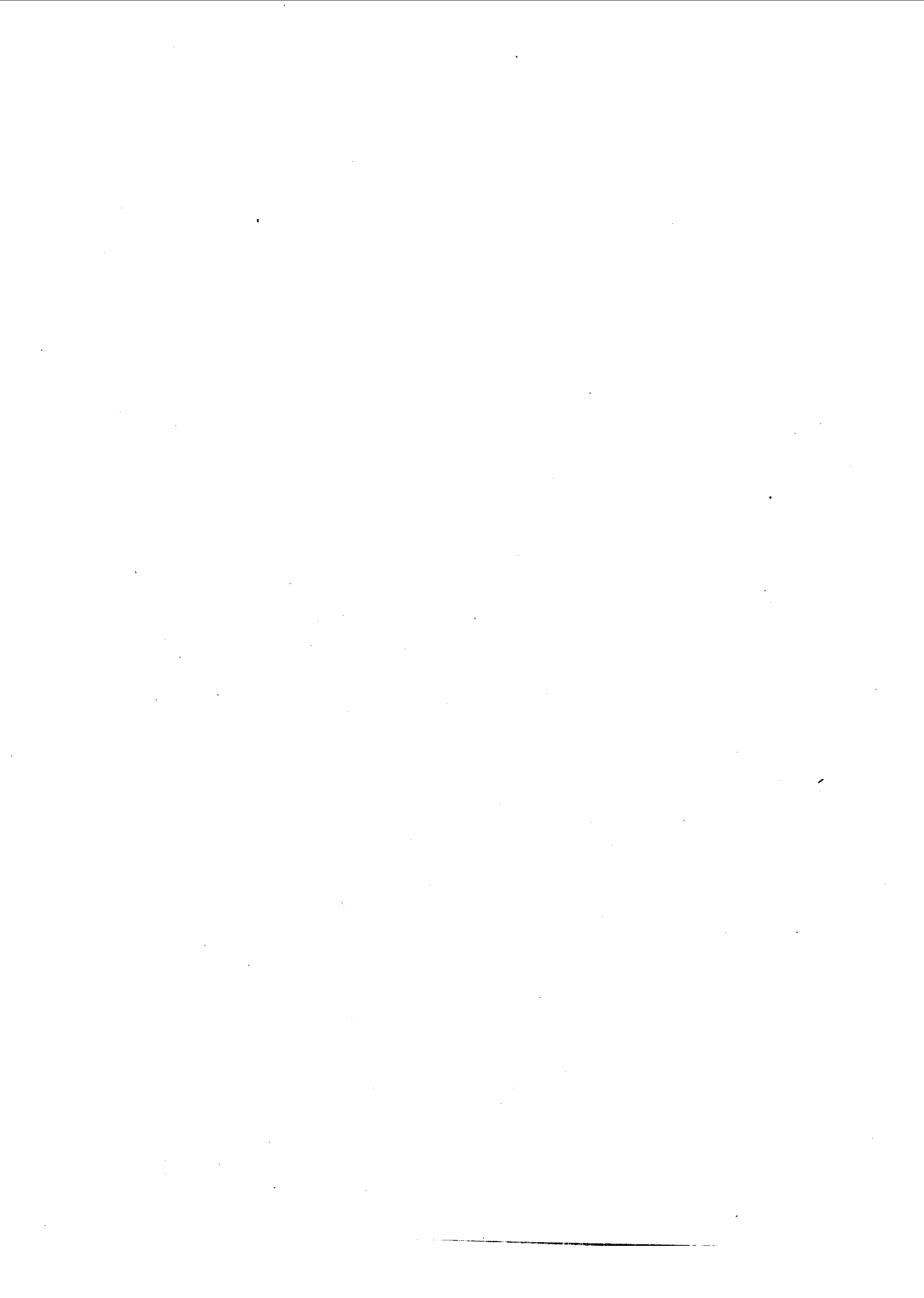
Indexes of industrial production	(399)
Indexes of industrial production in the world from 1949 to 1992	(400)
Output of major industrial products	(401)
Composition of value-added of manufacture by branch	(403)
Principal indicators of different industrial sectors of United States	(404)
Principal indicators of different industrial sectors of Japan	(405)
Principal indicators of different industrial sectors of Federal Republic Germany	(406)
Principal indicators of different industrial sectors of United Kingdom	(407)
Principal indicators of different industrial sectors of France	(408)
Principal indicators of different industrial sectors of Italy	(409)
Principal indicators of different industrial sectors of Russia	(410)
Principal indicators of different industrial sectors of India	(411)
Principal indicators of different industrial sectors of Korea	(412)
Principal indicators of different industrial sectors of Mexico	(413)
Economic indicators of American manufacture from 1963 to 1991	(414)
Assets, capital and liabilities of main countries from 1988 to 1992	(415)

Principal financial items of manufacturing of US. Japan and FRG. from 1988 to 1992	(416)
Principal financial items of non-manufacturing of us, Japan and FRG. from 1988 to 1992	(416)
Principal indicators of industry of Korea	(417)
Principal indicators of Hong Kong manufacture, 1991	(419)
The largest 50 corporations in the world, 1993	(420)
Energy production and consumption in some countries and world	(422)
Composition of energy production	(423)

7. INTRODUCTION ABOUT SOME LARGE AND MEDIUM INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES

APPENDIX: 1. DIVIDED STANDARD OF ESPECIALLY LARGE-SCALE INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES	(463)
2. DIVIDED STANDARD OF LARGE, MEDIUM AND SMALL INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES	(467)
3. EXPLANTORY NOTES	(480)

一、综 合



1993 年全部工业主要指标 (一)

指 标	绝对数	比重 (%)
一、工业企业和生产单位数 (万个)	991.16	100.0
国有经济	10.47	1.1
集体经济	180.36	18.2
"村办工业	77.73	7.8
个体经济	797.12	80.4
其他经济	3.21	0.3
"三资工业企业	2.12	0.2
轻工业	626.44	63.2
重工业	364.72	36.8
二、年末人数 (万人)	13 743.16	100.0
国有经济	4 493.93	32.7
集体经济	6 104.83	44.4
"村办工业	2 229.25	16.2
个体经济	2 569.37	18.7
其他经济	575.03	4.2
三、固定资产原价 (亿元)	27 702.8	100.0
国有经济	19 066.39	68.8
集体经济	5 914.63	21.4
其他经济	2 721.78	9.8
四、流动资金年末占用数 (亿元)	27 535.20	100.0
国有经济	14 991.61	54.4
集体经济	8 104.95	29.4
个体经济	543.10	2.0
其他经济	3 895.54	14.1