

中 学 英 语
同 义 词 用 法 手 册

SYNONYMS

周焕丰 王 铜 汪康成 主编

吉林人民出版社

Zhongxue Yingyu Tongyici Yongfa Shouce
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前 言

《中学英语同义词用法手册》与一般同义词词典不同，主要是为中学英语教学中遇到的有关同义词辨异的疑难问题而编写的，供中学英语教师和学生参考使用。

本书编写的同义词范围，以全国统编中学英语教材为主，包括新版高中英语（试用本）一、二册，初中英语课本一、二册，凡超过中学英语教材范围的同义词暂不列入。本书汇集收入同义词词条383组，单词和词组1,130个。通过辨义、举例和注释，说明同义词之间在意义和用法上的区别。为便于查找，书后附有“索引”，并附录“反义词表”以资参考。

英语的同义词极其丰富，有些还可互用，实际上，完全同义的词是很少的，大多是意义近似而又各有其特有的用法，这对英语词汇教学增加一定的困难。本书对读者在掌握英语单词、短语的确切意义和用法上，以及提高阅读能力方面能有所帮助。

参加本书编辑工作的有：周焕丰、王钢、汪康成、张可俭、刘金明、王银玲等同志。

编 者

1982年11月

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| | |
|--|--------|
| a,one | (1) |
| a bit of(paper),a piece of(paper),a sheet of(paper) | (2) |
| a great many, a great deal of..... | (2) |
| a pair of, a couple of..... | (3) |
| above,up,on, over, upon..... | (4) |
| above,over,more than..... | (6) |
| ache, pain..... | (7) |
| add, plus | (8) |
| ago, before | (9) |
| agree to,agree with..... | (10) |
| all,both,either,any,neither, none | (11) |
| all,every,whole | (13) |
| allow,permit,admit,let, promise..... | (14) |
| almost,nearly,about..... | (16) |
| always,usually,often,sometimes,all the time..... | (17) |
| amusement, recreation, entertainment | (19) |
| an end to,an end of..... | (20) |
| angry at,angry with..... | (20) |
| animal,beast,creature | (21) |
| answer, reply | (22) |

| | |
|--|--------|
| army, forces, troops | (23) |
| around, round, circle..... | (24) |
| as...as, so...as..... | (25) |
| ask, question, inquire, enquire..... | (26) |
| ask, request, beg..... | (27) |
| at last, at length, finally, after all | (29) |
| at least, in the least | (30) |
| at once, immediately, very soon, right now..... | (31) |
| at school, in school | (32) |
| at the beginning, in the beginning; at the middle, in the middle; at the end, in the end, by the end | (33) |
| attend, be present at | (35) |
| bad, wrong, badly | (35) |
| ball, party..... | (37) |
| base, basis, foundation..... | (38) |
| be made, be made of, be made from, be made up of | (39) |
| be ready to, be ready for..... | (40) |
| beautiful, pretty, handsome, lovely, nice, good-looking, fine | (41) |
| because, for, since, as | (44) |
| become, be, grow, get, turn, change..... | (46) |
| begin, start, set out | (50) |
| behind, after, at the back of | (52) |
| believe, believe in, belief, trust..... | (53) |

| | |
|--|--------|
| between, among, amidst | (55) |
| big, large, great..... | (57) |
| boat, ship..... | (59) |
| borrow, lend..... | (60) |
| boy, child, baby, infant, lad..... | (61) |
| bread, loaf, bun, roll, sandwich | (62) |
| breast, chest, bosom | (63) |
| bring, fetch, carry, take, get, hold | (64) |
| broad, wide | (66) |
| by, beside, at, close, near | (67) |
| by, with | (69) |
| call, cry, shout..... | (71) |
| can, be able to, be capable of | (72) |
| candy, sweets, sugar..... | (73) |
| cap, hat | (74) |
| carriage, cab, cart, waggon, lorry | (75) |
| cat, pussy, kitten, kitty..... | (75) |
| catch, seize, hold, take(or catch, or get) | |
| hold of | (76) |
| cause, reason | (78) |
| certain, definite..... | (78) |
| certainly, surely, sure, of course, exactly..... | (79) |
| chair, armchair, bench, stool, seat..... | (82) |
| chance, opportunity, occasion | (83) |
| cheat, deceive | (84) |
| choose, select, pick(out)..... | (84) |
| city, town | (85) |

| | |
|---|--------|
| clean, neat, tidy | (86) |
| clear, plain | (87) |
| clever, wise, bright | (88) |
| climb, crawl, creep..... | (89) |
| clock, watch..... | (91) |
| closet, cupboard | (92) |
| clothing, clothes, dress, coat, suit, jacket, shirt, garment, overcoat | (92) |
| cold, cool | (94) |
| college, university, institute..... | (95) |
| come into, come to | (96) |
| come into(in), go into(in), enter, drop into... | (97) |
| common, ordinary, general, usual..... | (98) |
| competition, contest..... | (99) |
| complicated, complex | (100) |
| continent, land..... | (101) |
| continue, last, persist, go on, keep on..... | (102) |
| count, calculate, compute..... | (104) |
| country, nation, state, power..... | (105) |
| courage, courageous, bravery, brave..... | (106) |
| court, yard, courtyard..... | (107) |
| cry, weep, sob..... | (108) |
| cup, glass, mug..... | (109) |
| curious, strange | (110) |
| dark, dusk, dim, gloomy..... | (111) |
| decide, determine, make up one's mind..... | (112) |
| defeat, fail | (114) |

| | |
|--|-------|
| department, ministry, board..... | (116) |
| desk, table | (117) |
| destroy, ruin, damage, wipe out..... | (118) |
| die(die of, die from, die by, die with), dead | (120) |
| different, various | (123) |
| difficult, hard..... | (124) |
| dismiss, discharge, fire | (126) |
| distant, far | (127) |
| door, gate..... | (128) |
| dot, point | (129) |
| drag, draw, pull | (131) |
| drill, training, exercise, practice | (132) |
| drink, have, take..... | (134) |
| each, every | (136) |
| each other, one another | (137) |
| eat, have, feed, take, help oneself to..... | (137) |
| edge, side | (139) |
| either, both | (140) |
| either, neither..... | (142) |
| emperor, king | (143) |
| enemy, foe..... | (143) |
| energy, capacity, power..... | (144) |
| entire, whole | (146) |
| escape, run away, run off, flee..... | (147) |
| even though, even if, though..... | (148) |
| evening, night..... | (149) |

| | |
|--|-------|
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| except, but, except for, besides..... | (151) |
| excuse, pardon, sorry | (152) |
| exercise, sport..... | (153) |
| factory, works, mill, plant, workshop | (154) |
| failure, defeat..... | (155) |
| fairly, rather, pretty, considerably..... | (156) |
| fall, flop, tumble..... | (157) |
| famous, well-known, world-famous..... | (158) |
| farther, further | (160) |
| fast, quick, rapid, swift..... | (161) |
| fear, to be afraid of, frighten, terrify, threaten..... | (162) |
| feel, sense | (164) |
| feeling, emotion | (166) |
| fight, combat | (167) |
| fill, cover..... | (168) |
| final, last..... | (169) |
| find, find out, discover, invent, look for, look up | (169) |
| finish, complete, end, go through with..... | (172) |
| fit, suitable..... | (173) |
| flag, banner | (174) |
| flat, level, even..... | (175) |
| flower, blossom, bloom..... | (176) |
| foolish, silly, stupid..... | (177) |
| forbid, prohibit | (179) |

| | |
|---|-------|
| force, power, strength..... | (180) |
| form, shape, figure..... | (181) |
| freedom, liberty..... | (182) |
| fresh, new..... | (184) |
| fur, skin, hide, leather..... | (185) |
| gather, collect..... | (185) |
| get in, harvest, crop..... | (186) |
| get, gain, acquire | (188) |
| get, receive, accept | (189) |
| gift, present..... | (190) |
| girl, maid, lass..... | (191) |
| glad, pleased | (191) |
| globe, earth..... | (192) |
| go, walk, step | (193) |
| go to bed, go to sleep, fall asleep..... | (195) |
| gold, golden..... | (196) |
| good, well, nice, excellent, wonderful..... | (197) |
| grain, corn | (199) |
| grain, particle..... | (199) |
| grand, magnificent..... | (200) |
| habit, custom | (201) |
| half(an hour), a half(hour) | (201) |
| happen, occur, take place | (202) |
| happy, gay, pleasant, merry | (203) |
| hare, rabbit | (159) |
| have, own, possess..... | (204) |
| head, mind, brain | (206) |

| | |
|---|---------|
| headmaster, principal | (207) |
| healthy, strong, fat | (207) |
| hear, listen | (208) |
| heart, mind, spirit, soul..... | (209) |
| heavy, weighty | (211) |
| high, tall | (211) |
| hold, keep, preserve..... | (212) |
| hot, warm..... | (214) |
| hour, o'clock | (214) |
| house, home, family | (215) |
| huge, giant | (216) |
| hurry, hasten, quicken..... | (217) |
| idea, thought, opinion, view | (218) |
| ill, sick, unwell | (219) |
| in, into | (221) |
| in, within | (222) |
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| in bed,in the bed, on the bed..... | (223) |
| in front of,in the front of,before..... | (224) |
| in time,on time..... | (224) |
| incident,event, occurrence, accident..... | (225) |
| include, involve, embrace | (227) |
| indeed, really..... | (228) |
| infinity, infinite..... | (229) |
| information, news | (229) |
| insist, persist | (230) |
| instance, example..... | (231) |

| | |
|--|---------|
| instead of, in place of | (232) |
| instrument, tool, implement..... | (233) |
| interested, interesting | (234) |
| jar, pot, vase, kettle..... | (235) |
| join, connect, unite, combine, link..... | (236) |
| join, take part in, go in for | (238) |
| jump, leap, spring | (239) |
| kill, murder | (240) |
| kind, sort | (241) |
| knee, lap | (242) |
| knock, hit, whip, beat | (242) |
| know, understand, see, know of..... | (243) |
| knowledge, learning | (244) |
| lamp, light | (245) |
| land, ground, earth, soil | (246) |
| language, speech, tongue | (247) |
| late, lately, of late | (248) |
| laugh, smile..... | (250) |
| lead, guide, direct | (251) |
| learn, study..... | (252) |
| leave, start, set off, set out, go off, go away | (253) |
| lesson, class, lecture | (254) |
| lie(lay, lain), lie(lied, lied), lay (laid, laid) ... | (255) |
| light, ray, beam | (256) |
| like, love, be fond of, prefer | (257) |
| list, content..... | (259) |

| | |
|--|-------|
| little, a little, few, a few | (260) |
| live, stay | (261) |
| look, see, watch | (261) |
| look through, look in, look over, go over..... | (263) |
| lose, miss | (264) |
| mad, crazy..... | (265) |
| mainly, chiefly | (266) |
| man, human being, mankind..... | (267) |
| many, much, a lot, a lot of, lots of, plenty of | (268) |
| maybe, perhaps, probably | (270) |
| meadow, grass | (271) |
| means, method, way | (272) |
| medal, decoration | (273) |
| meet, meet with | (274) |
| meeting, meet, party, congress, conference..... | (275) |
| mercy, pity, compassion, sympathy | (276) |
| middle, centre..... | (277) |
| mind, notice, take care(of), look after | (278) |
| miserable, hard | (280) |
| misery, suffering | (281) |
| mistake, shortcoming, error, fault | (282) |
| model, pattern..... | (284) |
| more than hundred, a hundred more..... | (285) |
| most, majority..... | (286) |
| motor, engine | (287) |
| mountain, hill..... | (288) |

| | |
|--|---------|
| moustache, beard, whisker | (289) |
| movement, motion, move | (289) |
| must, have to | (290) |
| name, title, topic | (292) |
| near, close, nearby, near by | (293) |
| nearly, almost | (295) |
| neither, none | (296) |
| nice, fine, fair | (296) |
| nimble, smart | (298) |
| no matter how, however..... | (299) |
| nobleman, nobility, aristocrat | (300) |
| nobody, no one, none..... | (301) |
| not more than, no more than | (302) |
| note, bill | (303) |
| now, presently, at present .. | (304) |
| oblige, compel, force, constrain..... | (305) |
| older, elder | (306) |
| once, ever..... | (307) |
| oppress, suppress, repress | (308) |
| order, command | (309) |
| other, others, another, the other, the others | (309) |
| owner, possessor | (311) |
| package, packet, parcel, bundle..... | (312) |
| past, pass, across | (313) |
| pause, stop | (314) |
| peculiar, particular, especial, special | (315) |

| | |
|--|---------|
| people, the people, person, man, peoples | (317) |
| persuade, convince, prevail on | (318) |
| photo, picture, portrait | (319) |
| pigeon, dove | (320) |
| place, spot | (320) |
| plane, airplane, aeroplane | (321) |
| plate, dish | (322) |
| play, drama | (323) |
| prepare, prepare for | (324) |
| pretend, assume, affect | (325) |
| price, cost, expense | (326) |
| prisoner, captive | (328) |
| progress, advance | (328) |
| protect, defend, guard | (330) |
| purpose, aim | (332) |
| put, place, lay | (333) |
| question, problem | (335) |
| quiet, calm, silent, still | (336) |
| quite, very | (338) |
| reach, arrive in(at), get to | (339) |
| receive, accept | (341) |
| remember, recall, remind | (342) |
| remember, memorize | (343) |
| repair, mend, fix | (344) |
| ride, drive | (344) |
| ring up, call up, phone | (345) |
| rise, raise, lift | (347) |

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| river, stream, brook | (348) |
| sad, sorry, worry | (349) |
| sail, voyage..... | (350) |
| salary, wage, pay | (351) |
| schoolmaster, principal | (352) |
| sea, ocean..... | (352) |
| search, search for, look for | (353) |
| seashore, beach, bank, coast..... | (354) |
| seem,look,look like, appear..... | (355) |
| send,post,mail,send off..... | (356) |
| separate,divide | (357) |
| sign,mark,symbol, signal | (359) |
| shine, light, glow | (360) |
| shop, store, department store | (362) |
| shut,close..... | (362) |
| sleep,doze, nap | (363) |
| small, little, tiny..... | (365) |
| soldier, fighter, armyman | (367) |
| some,any | (368) |
| some day,one day, the other day | (370) |
| sometimes,sometime, some time | (371) |
| soon, shortly | (372) |
| sound,voice,noise, tone | (373) |
| south, southern | (375) |
| speak,say,talk, tell | (376) |
| sport,game,play..... | (378) |
| station, stop..... | (379) |