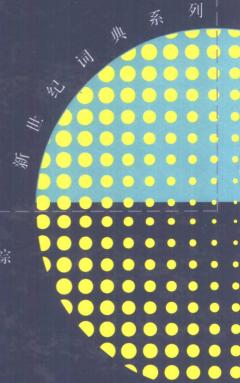
实用英汉旅游词典

A PRACTICAL ENGLISH-CHINESE DICTIONARY OF TOURISM



编著 陈丕琮

F54-61/4

实用英汉旅游词典

NESE DICTIONARY OF TOURISM

纪词典系列

编著 陈丕琮



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前 言

世界旅游业的发展用"日新月异"几个字来形容一点也不过分,有时竟可以说是到了"瞬息万变"的地步。中国的旅游事业从改革开放以来也取得了迅猛的发展,每年接待的国际游客人数成倍地增长。尤其是近年来,国内旅游市场又呈现出一片光明的前景。与此相应的是,在与旅游业相关的各个领域中出现了许多新的概念和新的用语。因此,为了及时反映出这类新词汇,编者参考了一些国外最新的词典和书籍,收录了不少最近几年才出现的新词。

其次,由于语言是交际的工具,词汇只有在使用中才赋予积极的意义。因此,为求实用,本书全部条目均配以生动的例句。这些例句有的可以说明词汇的用法;有的则形象地解释词汇的含义,使读者能够通过例句举一反三、触类旁通。这样做,无疑要比单用一个中文释义来得更为确切与妥贴。

还有,本书的第七部分是世界名城与世界旅游名胜。它以英汉对照的形式,用十分简洁的语句,概括了世界 500 多个著名城市和景点的特点,加上精确的数据,达到言简意赅的效果。读者可以将它作为一本小小的世界名胜词典使用。

本书收集旅游、旅馆、餐饮、交通、财务、文化、名胜、旅馆连锁集团、旅游业常用略语和世界主要旅游机构略语等共十大部分。为查阅方便,编者在书后附有一个包括全书条目的索引,以方便读者。本书

可供与旅游业有关的工作人员、导游、旅游专科院校师生和广大旅游爱好者使用。限于编者水平,书中难免会有缺点和错误,恳请有关专家和广大读者批评指正。

编 者 1996年2月

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体例说明

一、条目

- 1. 全书条目分为 10 部分,每一部分中的条目 分别按英语字母顺序排列。
- 2. 条目一律不注音标。
- 3. 单词条目标以词性,以英语缩略形式注明。如 n. 名词; v. 动词; a. 形容词; prep. 介词。
- 4. 词组及短语条目则不注词性。

二、释义

- 1. 同一条目有两个或两个以上释义时用分号 隔开。如 consignment 寄售;托销。
- 2. 除缩略语和机构名称等部分外,全书第一到第七部分均有英语例句,并附有汉语译文。
- 3. 缩略语条目中有两个或两个以上内容时,分 别以阿拉伯数字1.2.3.依次注明。

三、标点符号

1.斜线号 / 表示条目中可供替换的单词,两者 意思相同。

如: guest file/history 表示 guest file 和 guest history 具有基本相同的含义。

2.圆括号()表示释义中有说明性或补充性的内容或词源。

如:development costs (旅游)开发费用 (F.)法语;(C.)汉语;(J.)日语

四、索引

书后附有以英语字母顺序排列的全书总条目表,以利查阅。

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Travel and Tourism 旅行与游览

A

above sea level 海拔

We are now flying about 8000 meters above sea level. 我们正飞行在海拔 8000 米的高空。

abroad ad. 在国外;到国外

He is going abroad next year to study in Italy. 他明年去国外,到意大利求学。

accent n. 口音

He speaks English with a French accent. 他的英语带有法国口音。

accommodation sale 转批

It is common practice that travel providers are doing accommodation sale to each other.旅游供应商之间相互转批旅游项目是很常见的。

accreditation n. 立案

Is your travel agency given the accreditation by ITAS? 你们的旅行社获得国际旅游代理商协会的立案批准了吗?

acid rain 酸雨

Yesterday, an acid rain fell on this city, causing big damages. 昨天,该市下了一阵酸雨,造成很严重的破坏。

action plan (旅游团)行动计划

We had discussed our action plan very carefully about the trip to Europe, but at last we failed to go because of the shortage of fund. 我们仔细讨论了去欧洲的旅游行动计划,但最后由于资金短缺而未能成行。

active volcano 活火山

An active volcano may erupt at any time. 活火山随时可能喷发。

activities host/hostess 招待员

When we arrived in Disney World, an activities host came to meet us and invited us to row a boat. 当我们来到狄斯尼世界时,一位招待员来迎接我们,并邀请我们去划船。

add-ons n. 附加旅游项目

Will there be any add-ons in our IT? We can suggest some new places. 我们的包价旅游中有没有附加旅游项目? 我们可以推荐几个新景点。

admission ticket 入场券

Admission tickets are available at hotels and all travel agencies. 人场券在旅馆及各旅行社有售。

advance-purchase excursion plan 预付款旅游计划

If you join in the advance-purchase excursion plan, you will be given 30% discount. 如果你参加预付款旅游计划,你可获得30%的票价折扣。

advance reservation 预约

Since hotel accommodations are not abundant there, visitors are strongly advised to make advance reserva-

tions.由于该地旅馆容量有限,客人被告知要事先 预订。

adventure trip 探险旅行

The explorer told the boys about his adventure trips in African forests. 探险家给孩子们讲述他在非洲森林里的冒险旅行。

advisory service 咨询服务

Most of the advisory service is carried out over the phone. 大多数咨询服务是通过电话进行的。

affinity group 同组织旅游团

Examples of affinity group are schools, businesses, trade associations, clubs and religious groups. 同组织旅游团的例子有学校、公司、工会、俱乐部和宗教团体。

affluent holiday traveller 富有的度假旅游者

Lido beach is overrun by the affluent holiday travellers from North Europe and America. 来自北欧和美国的富有阶层度假旅游者挤满了威尼斯海滨。

after season 淡季

Tourists who wish to go on a winter vacation sightseeing to the West Lake would be given an after season reduction. 愿意参加寒假西湖观光的游客可 享受淡季优惠。

agency n. 代理处

I nearly joined a tourist agency to be a tour guide. 我差一点加入一家旅行社当一名导游。

agency manager 旅行社经理

An agency manager is responsible to promote sales

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of travels to customers eapecially to groups. 旅行社 经理负责向客人尤其是团体推销旅行项目。

agency representative 旅行社代表

Who is the agency representative of the World-Famous Airline Company? 谁是那家世界著名的航空公司的旅行社代表?

agency/familiarization tour 业务旅行

Agency tours are often free, offered to travel agents and travel writers. 业务旅行是免费的,常提供给旅行社工作人员和旅游作家等。

agent n. 旅游代理人

Would you recommend me a reliable agent? 你能给我介绍一个可靠的旅游代理商吗?

agent bypass 绕过旅游代理人

My friend is fond of a strategy called agent bypass which causes a lot of troubles. 我的朋友喜爱采用绕过代理人的战略,结果产生了不少麻烦。

agent consolidation 联合旅行社

Several small agents in this area had formed an agent consolidation last year. 去年,几家该地区的小旅行社组建了一家联合旅行社。

agricultural tourism 农业旅游

Those who enter for agricultural tourism like to do a lot of hard farm work without complaint. 那些参加农业旅游的人喜欢干好多繁重的农活而毫无怨言。

ahead of schedule 比预定时间提前

We arrived at the Summer Palace one hour ahead of

schedule. 我们提前1小时到达颐和园。

air arrangement 机上服务

The travel agent is doing air arrangement for tourists such as offering them brochures and delivering coupons etc. 旅游代理人正在为旅游者进行机上服务,如分发旅游手册和旅游凭证等。

air travel 航空旅行

Don't fight shy of air travel, it's even safer than driving a car. 坐飞机旅行不用害怕,它比开汽车要安全得多。

air travel card 航空旅行卡

With an air travel card, a passenger can buy air ticket on credit. 乘客可使用航空旅行卡以信贷方式购买机票。

alien n. 外国人

On arrival in the United Kingdom you must report to the Alien Registration Office. 你一到英国就必须到外国人登记处去报到。

alien registration card 外国人登记卡

Please show us your alien registration card. 请出示一下你的外国人登记卡。

all-couples resort 夫妇度假旅馆

All-couples resort caters to the specific need of couples traveling without children. 夫妇度假旅馆满足那些不带孩子的夫妇进行旅游的特别需要。

all-expense tour 包价旅行

In the contract of all-expense tour, the itinerary, lodging, food and the cost should be clearly defined.

包价旅行合同中应清楚写明行程、住宿、饮食和费用。

alley/alleyway n. 小径

At the back of my villa was a wide alley sheltered by plane trees. 在我别墅的后面是一条有梧桐遮荫的宽阔小径。

all-in (英国、澳大利亚的)统包旅游

The all-in price of a family package tour is £ 2000. 家庭统包旅游价是 2000 英镑。

alternate tourism 有选择旅游

In an alternate tourism, the goal and expectation of the visitor and the host culture are brought closer together. 在有选择旅游中,游客的目的和需求与当地文化结合得更紧密了。

ambient resource 环境资源

Ambient resource includes climate, scenery, interesting culture or other feature that attract tourists. 环境资源包括能吸引游客的各种因素,如气候、景色、有趣的文化和其他特色。

amenity package 舒适旅行

Amenity package is a collection of services offered by a hotel or travel agent to guests at no cost. 舒适旅行是饭店免费为客人提供的一系列服务。

animator n. 旅游接待主任

Animator is a person who organizes the social activities for tourists. 旅游接待主任负责组织游客的各项社会活动。

announcement n. 通知:宣布

An announcement has been made by the government that our wages will be increased. 政府已宣布增加我们的工资。

ante-trip 旅行出发事宜

The tour guide is making ante-trip preparations in the office. 导游在办公室进行旅行出发的准备工作。

apolitical a. 非政治的

Tourists are often apolitical when facing the things happen in resort areas. 旅游者在面对度假地发生的事时,往往采用非政治的态度。

application n. 申请;申请书

Have you made out your application for a passport? 你是否已申请了护照?

application form 申请表

Please fill in the application form right away. 请立即填写这份申请表。

apply for 申请

She applied for a position as sales manager. 她申请当销售部经理。

appointment n. 约会

What time is your lunch appointment? 你和别人共进午餐的约会是什么时候?

approved applicant 享受旅游优待者

Mr. Smith travels a lot as an approved applicant for he is a member of ASTA. 史密斯先生是美国旅游代理商协会成员,因此常常享受优待外出旅游。

around-the-world trip/travel 环球旅行

Mark Twain wrote many fine fictions in his around-the-world travels. 马克·吐温在环球旅行中写了不少优秀小说。

arrange v. 安排

Would you please arrange an English-speaking interpreter for our meeting with the mayor? 在市长与我们会面时,请你安排一位英文翻译好吗?

arrangement n. 安排

We have made arrangement for your visit to Pudong New Area. 我们已经安排你们去参观浦东新区。

arrival and departure cards 出入境卡

The arrival and departure cards can be used to calculate the number of passengers in and out of the country. 出入境卡可用于统计进出一个国家的旅客人数。

asphalt jungle 柏油丛林

Statistics shows that in asphalt jungles in American cities, the crimes of robbery, rape and killing are extremely numerous. 统计表明,在美国城市中的柏油丛林街区,抢劫,强奸和杀人案件多如牛毛。

assist card 紧急救护卡

A tourist can buy the assist card from travel agency, with this he will get 24 hours emergency help in 56 countries. 旅游者可向旅行社购买紧急救护卡,有了它,他能在56个国家内得到24小时的紧急救护,

assumption of risk 自担风险

When you take part in horseback riding, remember the doctrine of assumption of risk. 当你去骑马的时候,请记住自担风险的规定。

attraction n. 旅游胜地

Venice is one of the great tourist attractions of the world. 威尼斯是世界上令人神往的旅游名胜之

au pair (F.) 互裨

Three Yugoslav girls are au pairing at a home in London, that is, doing housework in exchange of touring England. 三位南斯拉夫姑娘在伦敦一家居民家当互裨女,以交换游览英国为条件做些家务。

autocamping n. 汽车野营

Autocamping is quite popular in America, as almost every family has got at least one car and at the same time, they like camping very much. 在美国,汽车野营相当普及,因为几乎每家至少有一辆汽车,他们又很喜欢野营活动。

automatic guide 自动导游磁带机

Our touring bus is equipped with an automatic guide telling us where to look and when to start. 我们的游览车装有自动导游磁带机,会告诉我们到哪儿去玩,何时动身。

available a. 现有的;可订到的

Now, addays hotel rooms are rarely available in popular spot s. 近来在游览胜地很难住进旅店。