

吴佩 编著

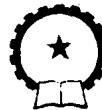
托福 历年常考句型分析

机械工业出版社

托 福

历年常考句型分析

吴 佩 编著



机械工业出版社

托福历年常考句型分析

吴佩 编著

机械工业出版社出版(北京朝阳门内大街万圣胡同一号)

(北京市书刊出版业营业登记证出字第007号)

北京龙德印务有限公司

机械工业出版社发行·机械工业书店经售

开本 850×1168 1/16 印张 8 字数 423 千字

1987年 2月北京第一版·1987年 2月北京第一次印刷

印数 0 0,001—22,000·定价 4.00元

统一书号： 9033·6953

出版者的话

随着我国对外开放政策的顺利贯彻，国内参加托福考试的人数逐年增加，因而从事研究或辅导托福考试的外语教学工作者也不乏其人。书店里各种版本的托福考试辅导材料也不少，但对历年托福考试作系统研究的却不多。《托福历年常考句型分析》一书将一九六〇年至一九八五年托福考试的310种常考句型加以科学整理，并按字母顺序排列，便于查找。每一句型的例句简明恰当，能使读者充分了解每一句型的用法及其变化规律，便于记忆和运用。

经过半年多来在考生中的试用，通过学习书中的综合分析，使学生把答题技巧上升到一般语言规律，不仅提高了应试能力，又可较迅速地提高语言水平。

因此，本书可作为报考美国、加拿大、澳大利亚等国硕士研究生参加托福考试的参考书，也是报考国内VST和国内硕士研究生极有价值的一本实用的辅导材料，对于大学本科学生掌握英语语法和教师在教学过程中作为参考资料都有较大的价值。

在出版过程中我们对每一句型和例句又逐一进行了审核，有些例句的内容不完全适合我国的社会情况，为保持原书的完整性，未进行删节和更改。

本书由吴佩先生编著，由台湾省文鹤出版有限公司出版。因客观条件限制，在翻印之前无法与作者本人及原出版社取得联系，我们将为作者保留稿酬和样书。

編者的話

吳佩

本書根據編者多年教授托福課程之經驗及研究整理歷年托福考題之心得著成。編寫力求條理清晰、分析詳盡，並把握要點，以期幫助讀者瞭解托福測驗之動向，在最短時間之內，收事半功倍之效。

本書具有下列特點：

- 1 將歷屆托福常考句型，依字母順序排列，以便讀者查閱。
- 2 例句簡明恰當，使讀者充分瞭解各句型之用法，便於記憶與活用。
- 3 托福出題之方式，一一指明，以訓練讀者之答題技巧，並節省作答之時間。
- 4 句型每告一段落，附有模擬歷屆托福考題之測驗練習，以供讀者研習之用。

托福歷年考過之句型，以及以後可能出現之新句型，本書逐一作深入淺出之探討。讀者研讀本書之後，不但可以獲得理想之考試成績，並且可以增進英文閱讀與寫作之能力。

本書原稿，編者曾數次修訂，惟匆促付梓，錯誤難免，尚祈讀者不吝指正，是所感盼。

目録一

Table of Contents

1. A professor; An engineer	1
2. according to	2
3. absent from	4
4. acceptable to; accepted by	5
5. accuse... of	6
6. be acquainted with	7
7. Adjective: a beautiful girl	8
8. Adjective: a five-page letter	12
9. Adjective clauses	13
10. the boy who	14
11. the boy whose	15
12. the boy whom	16
13. the house which	17
14. the house whose	18
15. the boy to whom	19
16. three of whom	22
17. give me what	24
18. no student but	26
19. such people as love me	26

目録二

20. more food than was good	28
21. my father, who ; a man who	29
22. the book (which) I bought	32
23. the place where	33
24. the year when	35
25. the reason why	36
26. the way in which	36
27. Test 1	37
28. Adverb: speak slowly	43
29. Adverb: extremely beautiful	44
30. Adverb: almost always happy	45
31. Adverbial Clauses	46
32. affect: effect	49
33. afford	50
34. be afraid of	51
35. ago; before	52
36. agree with	53
37. Agreement	54
38. Test 2	57
39. allow	62
40. already; yet	62
41. I am a Chinese.	63

目録三

42. and that	65
43. another; the other	66
44. any; some; no	66
45. any other man; anyone else	68
46. anything but; far from	70
47. appositive	70
48. Articles	71
49. as a secretary	72
50. as...as; not so (as).... as	73
51. as ... as possible; as ... as one can	74
52. as (Poor as he is)	75
53. as if (= as though)	76
54. as it is; as it were	78
55. As mentioned....	79
56. as long as; so long as	80
57. as ... so	81
58. Test 3	81
59. as soon as	87
60. as well as	88
61. attack the enemy	89
62. attempt to do something	89
63. attend	90

目録四

64. Auxiliary verbs	91
65. be able to; be capable of	94
66. be about to	96
67. be aware of	97
68. be based on	97
69. because; because of	98
70. before; formerly	99
71. believe in	100
72. beside; besides	101
73. between; among	102
74. Test 4	103
75. blame ... for	108
76. both; and	108
77. both ... and	109
78. busy writing a letter	110
79. but for	111
80. by the time	111
81. by studying hard; with a knife	112
82. can not help laughing	114
83. case, noun	115
84. Causative verbs	117
85. coherence	119

目録五

86. Test 5	121
87. compare with; compare to	126
88. Comparison; more charming than Jane	126
89. Comparison; The decision is absolute.	133
90. Conjugation; fly, flew, flown, flying	134
91. Test 6	141
92. consider ... (to be)	146
93. considerable; considerate	147
94. consist of; be composed of	147
95. convince someone of something	148
96. cure someone of a disease	148
97. in danger of	149
98. dare to go; dare not go	149
99. Dative verbs	150
100. decide	152
101. despite; in spite of	153
102. be different from; be indifferent to	155
103. Test 7	156
104. have trouble (in) learning English	161
105. distinguish A from B	162
106. I do love you.	163
107. do good to; do harm to	164

目錄六

108. Double possessive; a friend of Tom's	164
109. I doubt it.	165
110. during; while	166
111. each other; one another	167
112. economic; economical	168
113. either; neither; any; none	168
114. either you or Tom is	170
115. either ... or	170
116. I encouraged Tom to study English.	171
117. enough to	173
118. Test 8	174
119. even though	180
120. except for Tom's laziness	181
121. Exclamatory sentences; How charming Jane is!	182
122. expect to pass the test	183
123. fail to come	184
124. be familiar with; be familiar to	185
125. be famous for; be famous as	186
126. few people; a few people	187
127. few words; little English	188
128. for all = with all	189
129. forbid Tom to smoke, prohibit Tom from	

目録七

smoking	190
130. force Tom to leave; force Tom into leaving .	190
131. How come ... ?	191
132. in front of the car; in the front of the car	191
133. Test 9	192
134. Gerund: Learning English is easy.	197
135. Gerund: enjoy watching TV	199
136. Gerund: I am looking forward to meeting Jane.	200
137. Gerund: After completing....	203
138. had I known....	204
139. had not walked ... before (when)	206
140. had better	206
141. happen to	207
142. hardly; scarcely	208
143. hardly (scarcely) ... when (before)	209
144. have to get up early	211
145. Help us help you.	211
146. Test 10.	212
147. How often ... ?	218
148. I have always loved and will always love you.	218
149. I like Tom. He is kind.	219
150. in case	220

目録八

151. if it rains tomorrow....	221
152. in order to; in order that	222
153. industrial; industrious	224
154. Infinitive: To see is to believe.	224
155. Infinitive: Tom refused to leave.	227
156. Infinitive: a chair to sit on	228
157. Infinitive: is to arrive	229
158. Infinitive: what to do	231
159. insist on; persist in	232
160. instead of	232
161. Test 11	233
162. It is said that....	238
163. It is true that Tom has passed the test. ...	238
164. It was Tom that broke the window.	240
165. It is easy to learn English.	243
166. It is kind of you to	245
167. It is time that you went to school.	245
168. It will be ... before	246
169. for lack of	247
170. late; lately	247
171. less; lesser; fewer	248
172. lest ... should	249

目録九

173. like; alike; as	250
174. Test 12	251
175. likely to rain	257
176. Linking verbs	257
177. ten feet long; ten feet in length	259
178. make sure to	260
179. many students; much food	261
180. mean to study hard	262
181. more ... than	263
182. more ... than I am; as (so) ... as I am	264
183. My car is more expensive than Tom's.	265
184. most students; most of the students in	266
185. most; almost	267
186. much less	269
187. Test 13	269
188. must be; must have been	274
189. need repairing: need to be repaired	275
190. need to go; need not go	276
191. neither ... nor	277
192. neither am I	278
193. Never did I meet the man before.	280
194. no; not	282

目録十

195. no longer; not ... any longer	283
196. no matter what	284
197. no more ... than	285
198. no one but	286
199. no sooner ... than	287
200. not ... because; not ..., because	288
201. not ... but	289
202. Test 14	289
203. not only ... but (also)	295
204. not so much ... as	296
205. not ... until	297
206. not ... without	298
207. nothing is so ... as; no other boy is so ...	298
208. Noun clauses	299
209. Noun clause: That he is ill is true.	301
210. Test 15	306
211. now that	313
212. a number of; the number of	313
213. the number of students; the amount of wine .	314
214. object to; be opposed to	315
215. objective complement: I made Tom happy.	315
216. of importance	317

目録十一

238. be proud of; take pride in	361
239. promise	361
240. provide ... with; provide ... for	362
241. rather than	363
242. Reference	364
243. Reflexive pronouns: Take care of yourself.	366
244. refrain from smoking	368
245. refuse	369
246. Test 18	369
247. regard ... as	377
248. remember writing Jane	377
249. remind someone of	378
250. Tom resembles his father.	379
251. result in; result from	380
252. the same ... as; the same ... that	381
253. seem to be; seem to have been	382
254. Sense verbs; We saw Tom enter the house.	383
255. should have come	384
256. should you fail	385
257. since he left	386
258. So am I.; So I am.	388
259. so as to; so ... as to	390

目錄十二

217. On hearing the news	318
218. on account of	319
219. one ... the other; the one ... the other	319
one thing ... another	320
220. One more step, and	321
221. one of my friends	322
222. only when	323
223. Test 16	325
224. in my opinion	331
225. Ordinal number: the first lesson; lesson one	331
226. others; the others	333
227. Parallelism	333
228. Participles	337
229. Participial phrase	340
230. Participle: Weather permitting	342
231. Participle, dangling	344
232. Test 17	347
233. past; passed	355
234. Personal pronouns	355
235. prefer	356
236. Prepositions: We decided against buying a car.	357
237. prevent ... from	360