

旅游英语

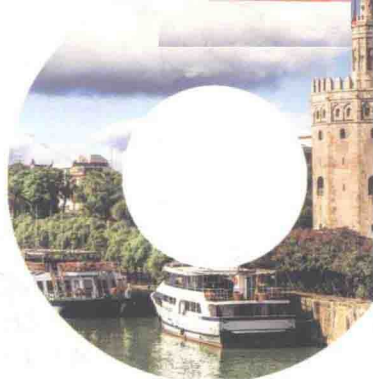
—Around The World 走遍世界

黄少刚 曾志蕴◎主编



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旅游英语

——Around The World 走遍世界

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内 容 提 要

为了满足人们出国旅游所需掌握的旅游和英语等方面的知识与技能,本书在内容编写上以实用为主,兼顾世界旅游知识、跨文化知识的渗透。形式上以听说、阅读技能训练为主,淡化语法,注重语言与工作场所的实际运用,图文并茂,内容难易适中,形式活泼多样,旨在打破传统的说教与沉闷,使学习变成与读者情感交流、潜能开发、个性发展的过程,使读者能感受异国文化的同时,增强文化意识,拓宽文化视野,在潜移默化中满足他们提高审美情趣、文化品位以及职业技能的需要。

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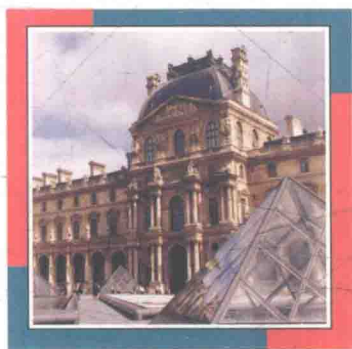
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前言

PREFACE

随着人民生活水平的不断提高，越来越多的人走出国门，去旅游、去学习。纵观市面上介绍国内旅游文化的书籍可谓琳琅满目，介绍世界旅游文化的书籍却是凤毛麟角。为了满足对世界旅游英语学习的需求，我们选取了五大洲10个有代表性的国家编写了这本《旅游英语——Around The World走遍世界》，本书以听说、阅读技能训练为主，淡化语法，注重语言在工作场所的实际运用，力求设计图文并茂，内容难易适中，形式活泼多样，旨在打破传统的说教与沉闷，把学习变成与学生进行情感交流、开发学生潜能、发展学生个性的过程，全方位、多角度地进行世界旅游知识、跨文化知识的渗透，真正体现“以行业需求为导向，以能力培养为本位，以学习者为中心”的原则，填补目前市场上相关书籍的空白。

本书共10个单元，每个单元内容涉及国家概况、听力、阅读、实训、练习、延伸阅读等。“国家概况”部分主要从地理、政治、文化、名胜、购物、饮食等多角度对该国进行了翔实的介绍，其他部分也是围绕这一中心话题展开，使读者能感受异国文化，增强文化意识，拓宽文化视野，在潜移默化中满足他们提高审美情趣、文化品位以及职业技能的需要。

编 者

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Unit 1

Trip to the United States of America

After learning this unit, you will be able to:

1. know basic information about the United States of America.
2. know how to book tickets by telephone.
3. know how to describe scenic spots.

Warming Up

Tell us something about the United States of America.

General Introduction

Whole Name of the Country: The United States of America

Capital City: Washington, D.C.

Largest City: New York

National Day: July 4

Area: 9,327,615 square kilometers

Currency: US Dollar (USD)

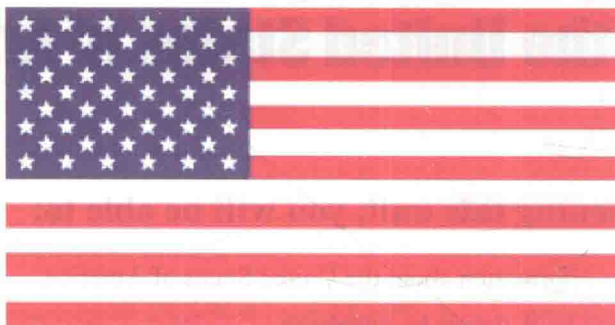
Exchange Rate: RMB against US Dollar: 1.00 CNY \approx 0.150 USD

US Dollar against RMB: 1.00 USD \approx 6.669 CNY

Country's Map:



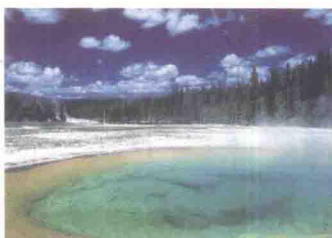
National Flag:



Must-see Place:



Grand Canyon



Yellowstone National Park



Hawaii

What to Buy:



Electronic Product



Nike Sports Shoes



American Ginseng

Specialty:



Turduken



Buffalo Wing



Cobb Salad

Listening and Speaking

Dialogue A

Summer vacation is coming. Eric and his classmates Jim and Michelle are planning to travel to America. 暑假来了, Eric 和他的同学Jim和Michelle 正计划去美国旅行。

1. Learn these words. 学习单词。

vacation 假期

Universal Studios 环球影城

Broadway 百老汇

Las Vegas 拉斯维加斯

abroad 到国外

take in 观赏

a couple of 几个, 两三个

Grand Canyon 大峡谷

2. Listen to the dialogue and answer the following question. 听对话, 回答问题。

Where will Eric, Jim and Michelle visit when they travel to America? Eric, Jim和Michelle去美国旅游时将会参观哪里?



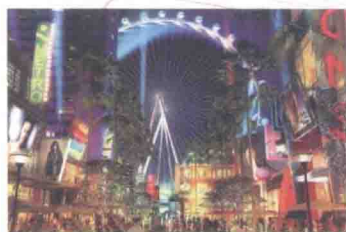
Universal Studios
环球影城



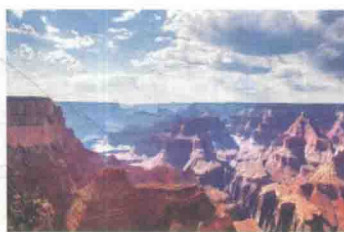
Yellowstone National Park
黄石国家公园



New York
纽约



Las Vegas
拉斯维加斯



Grand Canyon
大峡谷



Times Square
时代广场

3. Listen to the dialogue and decide true (T) or false (F). 听对话, 判断正误。

- ☐ ① Winter vacation is coming.
- ☐ ② Eric, Jim and Michelle are planning to go to the United States.
- ☐ ③ Eric, Jim and Michelle will stay in Disneyland a couple of days.

□ ④ It's just a four-hour plane ride from Las Vegas to the Grand Canyon.

4. Read the dialogue and learn the language points. 读对话, 学习语言点。

Eric: Summer vacation is coming. Would you like to travel abroad?

Michelle: Good idea. How about going to the United States?
I'd like to visit Disneyland and Universal Studios.

Jim: Why not?

Eric: Well, besides that, are there any other interesting places in the United States?

Michelle: New York City, of course. We can't miss it. The Statue of Liberty and the Empire Building are the must-see places of New York City. By the way, I'd love to take in a Broadway play too.

Jim: Good idea! How about a couple of days in Las Vegas? It's a good place for gambling and entertainment.

Michelle: I could go for that. We've got to go to the Grand Canyon, too.

Jim: Is the Grand Canyon far from Las Vegas?

Michelle: No, it's just about a five-hour bus ride from Las Vegas.

Eric: Well, if you put it that way, what can I say but yes?

Language Tips:

1. I could go for that.

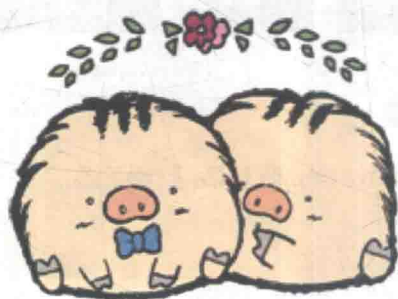
这提议不错。

这句话用来表示同意对方的提议, 并表明自己愿意一试。

2. put it that way (既然)这么说了

这个短语多用于说话者不认同但勉强接受的情况, 表示“(既然)这么说了”, that 可用this替换。

5. Role play. 角色扮演。



One student is to be Eric and the other two students are Jim and Michelle.

Dialogue B

Eric is making a plane reservation. The following is the dialogue between Eric and the flight assistant. Eric在订飞往美国的飞机票, 下面是Eric和机场工作人员之间的对话。

1. Learn these words. 学习单词。

reserve 预约, 约定

available 可用的, 有效的

check in 办理(飞机的)搭乘手续

flight (飞机的)航班, 班次

first or economy (飞机的)头等舱或经济舱

2. Listen to the dialogue and answer the following questions. 听对话, 回答下列问题。

① Where do they want to go?

② What time is the flight Eric reserves?

3. Listen to the dialogue and decide true (T) or false (F). 听对话, 判断正误。

- ☐ ① The ticket Eric reserves is first-class.
- ☐ ② The flight that Eric reserves will take lasts 10 hours.
- ☐ ③ Eric has to check in an hour before the departure.

4. Listen to the dialogue and repeat. 听对话, 跟读对话。

Assistant: China Southern Airlines. Can I help you?

Eric: Yes, I'd like to reserve a flight to America.

Assistant: How many tickets would you like to reserve, please?

Eric: Three.

Assistant: Just a moment, please. Let me check it for you.

Eric: OK.

Assistant: We have flights at 1:40 a.m. and 7:35 p.m. Both flights have seats available.

Eric: I'd like to take the first available flight.

Assistant: Which would you prefer, first or economy?

Language Tips:

飞机座舱分类:

1. first-class 头等舱

Eric: Economy, please. How much is the fare?

Assistant: It's ¥4,200 per ticket. The total is ¥12,600 for three.

And please show me your passports.

Eric: OK. Here you are. How long will the flight take?

Assistant: 15 hours and a half. Any other questions?

Eric: When do I have to check in?

Assistant: You have to be there an hour before the departure.

Thank you for flying with us.

2. business-class

商务舱

3. economy-class

经济舱

5. Role play. 角色扮演。



A is planning to go to Shanghai.
Now she/he is making a plane
reservation. B is a flight assistant.

Reading and Writing

Passage A

1. Read the words and expressions. 读下列单词与表达。

songwriter 歌曲作家

popular 受欢迎的

Florida 佛罗里达州 (美国大西洋东南部佛罗里达半岛所形成的州)

entertainment 娱乐, 消遣

describe 描写, 形容

Miami 迈阿密 (美国佛罗里达州东南部面对大西洋的旅游城市)

chance 运气, 希望, 可能性

viva 万岁 (意大利语)

2. Read the text with the following questions. 带着以下问题阅读课文。

① Which city is the biggest city in America?

② Where can you play games of chance all night long in America?

美国城市各具特色，你喜欢哪一个城市呢？

This Is America



Most Americans have a city they like best. It may be the city they were born in. It may be the city they would like to call home. Over the years, American songwriters have described these feelings in music.

“New York, New York.” More songs have been written about America’s biggest city than about any other city. More than eight-million people live in New York. Many others dream about leaving their small towns to go there. They want to become rich and famous. Frank Sinatra sings about this dream in the most popular song written about New York.

Americans love cities near the ocean. One of the most popular is Miami, Florida. Visitors go there all year because the weather is warm. This song about Miami was written in 1935. The Hot Mustard Jazz Band sings “Moon Over Miami.”

One of America’s most exciting cities is Las Vegas, Nevada. There you can play games of chance all night long. The city’s entertainment centers are open all night, too. Here is the song from the movie “Viva Las Vegas”. It is sung by the group Z-Z Top.

Many people love Los Angeles, California. It is now America’s second-largest city. More than three million people live there. Los Angeles is popular because the weather is warm and the sun shines almost all the time. Randy Newman sings about his feelings for the city in the song “I Love L.A.”

3. Choose the best answer according to the text. 根据课文选择最佳答案。

① Which city is the second largest city in America?

A. New York. B. Los Angeles. C. Miami.

② Which song is talking about Los Angeles?

A. Viva Las Vegas. B. Moon over Miami.
C. I love L.A.

③ The weather in Miami is _____.

A. hot B. warm C. cold

4. Decide true (T) or false (F). 判断正误。

- ☐ ① “New York, New York” is sung by the group Z-Z Top.
- ☐ ② Many people dream about leaving their small towns to live in Las Vegas.
- ☐ ③ Many people love Los Angeles because of its comfortable weather.

5. Read the text and fill in the following form. 阅读课文, 填写下列表格。

| Cities | Why the city is so famous and popular? |
|-------------|--|
| New York | |
| Miami | |
| Las Vegas | |
| Los Angeles | |

Passage B

1. Read the words and expressions. 读下列单词与表达。

president 总统

graduate 毕业

give away 赠送, 捐赠

situation 状况, 形势, 局面

talent 才能, 天赋

earn 赚(钱等), 挣得

charity 慈善, 慈善团体

idence 信心

2. Read the text with the following questions. 带着以下问题阅读课文。

- ① Is Barack Obama an African-American president?
- ② When did Barack Obama become the president of the USA?

奥巴马是美国第一位黑人总统, 你对他的了解有多少呢?

Have you ever heard of Barack Obama? Now he is famous all over the world for becoming the first African-American president.

Barack Obama was born to a black father and a white mother in 1961. While he studied in high school, he showed much talent in study.

After graduating from university, he worked as a lawyer and a teacher. He loves writing. And he has written some books since 1995. These books are very popular and have helped him earn millions of dollars. He gave away some of the money to charities. He became the president of the USA in the year of 2008.

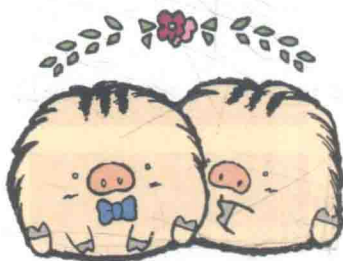


Now the situation in America is worrying. But most of the American people still have confidence.

3. Decide true (T) or false (F) . 判断正误。

- ☐ ① Barack Obama was born to a white father and a black mother.
- ☐ ② After graduating from university, Obama worked as a lawyer and a teacher.
- ☐ ③ Obama became the president of the USA in the year of 1995.
- ☐ ④ Obama love writing and some books written by him are very popular and have helped him earn millions of dollars.
- ☐ ⑤ Few of the American people have confidence in Obama.

4. Group discussion. 小组讨论。



What kind of person or president do you think of Obama is? And tell us why.

实训

Write down a list of places you visited and things you did in the United States of America. Then make conversations using these phrases. (如何谈论旅游景点)

Were there...?

Did you see...?

Did you go...?

Sample:

A: I visited the United States of America.

B: Really? That sounds interesting. Were there...?

A: Well...

B: Did you see...?

B: ...

A: Did you go...?

B: ...

Grammar

表示某个动作或状态已经发生, 或到目前已经持续了一段时间, 可以用动词的现在完成时态来表示。

例如: Over the years, American songwriters **have described** these feelings in music.

I **have got** a part-time job at China Mobile.

I **have been** a part-time sales assistant for two months.

现在完成时的句子中, 谓语的形式为: have / has + 动词过去分词。

I / We / You / They **have done...**

She / He / It **has done...**

其否定形式是在have / has 后面加not, 或缩写成haven't / hasn't。

Language in Use

Fill in the blanks with the appropriate form of the words and expressions given.

根据所给词语的适当形式填空。

1. My hair is wet, because I _____ (just wash) it.
2. The girl _____ (pay) for the books and she can take them away.
3. I _____ (live) here for five years.
4. My friend is a writer. He _____ (write) 15 books so far.
5. —Is Sonia here?
—No, she _____ (not come) yet.
6. The boy _____ (clean) the rooms. Now they are very clean.

Self-check

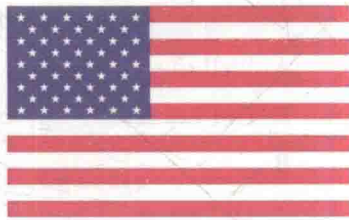
1. Which one is the national flag of America? Please tick it out. 下面哪个是美国国旗, 请将它勾出来。



()



()



()

II. Please fill in the following form according to the general introduction of America. 根据美国概况, 填写下面的表格。

| Whole name of the country | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Capital City | |
| Largest City | |
| National Day | |
| Area | |
| Currency | |
| Exchange Rate | |

III. Match the pictures with the words. 将图片与对应的词连线。



American Ginseng



Grand Canyon



Yellowstone National Park



Cosmetics

IV. Put the English into Chinese and Chinese into English. 中英互译。

songwriter _____

describe _____

chance _____

popular _____

entertainment _____

viva _____

vacation _____

flight _____

旅游英语

几个, 两三个 _____

赠送, 捐赠 _____

总统 _____

才能, 天赋 _____

毕业 _____

赚(钱等), 挣得 _____

状况, 形势, 局面 _____

信心 _____

V. Listen and practice. 听对话, 完成练习。

1. Listen to Dialogue A and answer the following questions. 听对话A, 回答下列问题。

① Do Eric and his classmates have their itinerary all worked out?
_____② Where are Eric and his classmates sure to go?
_____③ How long will it take from Grand Canyon to Las Vegas by bus?
_____④ Is Michelle interested in gambling and entertainment in Las Vegas?

2. Listen to Dialogue B and choose the best answer. 听对话B, 选择最佳答案。

① How many tickets would Eric like to reserve?

A. Four.

B. Three.

C. One.

② What time is the flight that Eric and his classmates would like to take?

A. 1:40 a.m.

B. 7:35 a.m.

C. 7:35 p.m.

③ How much are the tickets totally?

A. ¥4,200.

B. ¥12,600.

C. ¥16,200.

VI. Read and practice. 阅读短文, 完成练习。

The Hawaii Volcanoes (火山) National Park is on the island of Hawaii. It has two active volcanoes. One is Mauna Loa, which means “long mountain”. Mauna Loa is the world’s most massive volcano. The other is Kilauea. It is next to Mauna Loa and it is the most active volcano in the world.

● (1) _____

The park is open 24 hours a day all year round. There are no plants or trees on the field, so in order to get the protection from the sun, you must bring sunglasses. You can visit it anytime.