

# LEARNING **第二版** WORDS SMARTLY

超好记超好用的

## 四级单词

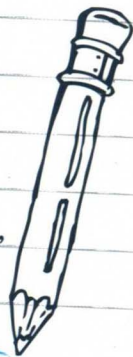
## 练习本

主 编◎金 利

超值附赠  
两套全真模拟题  
及MP3下载



- 💡 解决单词记忆与考试形式脱节的问题
- 💡 单词学习与测验练习双效进行，一课一练
- 💡 让你从练习中学单词，熟悉四级考试对单词的考核点，跟死记硬背说 *Bye-bye!*



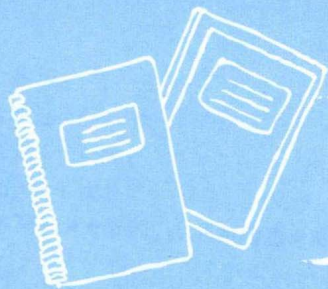
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词汇积累是四级备考中不可或缺的一步。四级考试考查的是考生对语言的综合运用能力,所以要想拿高分,必须从活学活用四级核心单词开始。只有熟练掌握必考单词,才能进一步融会贯通,为四级考试取得高分助一臂之力。

本书根据四级考试词汇大纲完全收录四级词汇约 4 000 个,将所有词汇跟历年四级真题进行比对,精选出常考单词约 3 000 个,把不常考或者较简单的词汇归纳在“简单词汇”中。将精选的核心单词分为 155 组,并在每组单词后配有相应的练习题,加深印象,以防考生背过就忘。练习题大部分来自四级真题,或者根据四级真题对于单词的考核点精心编写的模拟题,避免考生出现单词记忆和考试形式脱节的现象,达到学与练的完美结合,力求成为考生备考四级的过程中超好记超好用的单词练习本。

### ● 精选四级常考 3 000 词

本书共收录四级考试常考单词约 3 000 个,配有音标、释义、词性,还有记忆方法**记**、常考点**考**、精选例句**例**、派生词**派**、同义词**同**和反义词**反**,帮助考生有效记忆;单词共分为 155 组,每组 15—20 个单词,词量适中,利于记忆,不会让大家有不够背或背不完的苦恼。

### ● 根据词频,科学划分星级

本书根据单词在四级考试中出现的频率,将单词分为三个星级:

- ★★★表示单词在四级考试中出现的频率很高,在真题中出现过 5—31 次;
- ★★表示单词在四级考试中出现的频率较高,在真题中出现过 2—4 次;
- ★表示单词在四级考试中出现的频率较低,在真题中出现过 0—1 次。

考生可根据三个星级有所侧重地背单词,重点背诵★★★单词和★★单词,认识和熟悉★单词,最优化分配备考时间。

### ● 配有单词练习题,one list, one exercise

书中练习题共有 8 种题型,根据每组单词的特点,挑选 4—6 种题型进行编题,大部分题目都来自四级真题,部分题目来自四级题源文章,如《经济学人》《新闻周刊》和《纽约时报》等,所有练习都配有参考答案,大家可以背完一组单词,就做练习检测自己的背诵成果,有效加深对刚背过的单词的印象,避免背过就忘。

### ● 附赠两套大学英语四级考试模拟题

本次改版特别附赠两套模拟试题,模拟试题题型参考大学英语四级考试真题编写,帮助考生全面熟悉四级考试新题型,做到胸有成竹。试题附参考答案,考生可用于自测。

最后,编者衷心希望本书能够帮助奋战四级的你突破词汇关卡,扫清四级备考道路上的词汇障碍,顺利通过四级考试。

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# Core Vocabulary

# 核心词汇





# Word List 001

**satellite** ★★ /'sætələɪt /

*n.* 卫星, 人造卫星

**记** sat(坐) + ellipse(看作 elite 精英) → 人造卫星里坐的是人类的精英 → 人造卫星

**velocity** ★ /vɪ'lɒsəti /

*n.* ①速度 ②迅速, 快速

**记** velo(音似: 未老) + city(城市) → 年轻的城市肯定发展迅速 → 迅速

**murderer** ★ /'mɜːdə(r) /

*n.* 谋杀犯, 凶手

**例** Police sealed off the area where the murderer was hiding. 警察封锁了凶手藏身的区域。

**abolish** ★★★ /ə'bɒlɪʃ /

*vt.* 彻底废除, 废止

**记** abol(消除) + ish(使...) → 彻底废除, 废止

**派** abolishment 废除; abolishable 可废除的

**plantation** ★ /plæn'teɪʃn /

*n.* 种植园, 人工林

**记** plant(植物, 种植) + ation(表示状态、结果) → 种植园

**例** I have sold my cotton plantation to him. 我已经将我的棉花园卖给了他。

**colonel** ★ /'kɜːnl /

*n.* 陆军上校, 团长

**例** Let's congratulate on his gaining the rank of Colonel. 让我们祝贺他获得了上校军衔。

**career** ★★★ /ke'riə(r) /

*n.* 生涯, 职业

**记** 同音词: Korea(*n.* 韩国)

**practical** ★ /'præktɪkl /

*a.* 实际的, 实用的

**反** impractical

**furniture** ★★ /'fɜːnɪtʃə(r) /

*n.* 家具

**例** We bought some furniture for our new house. 我们为新家买了一些家具。

**aisle** ★★ /aɪl /

*n.* 过道, 通道

**记** ai(看作 air 空气) + sle → 让空气流通的通道 → 通道

**paragraph** ★★★ /'pærəgrɑːf /

*n.* (文章的)段, 节

**记** para(半) + graph(写) → 分成几半地写 → 段, 节

**exceed** ★★ /ɪk'siːd /

*v.* 超过, 胜过

**记** ex(出) + ceed(走) → 走出 → 越出, 超过

**派** exceeding 极度的

**continuous** ★★★ /kən'tɪnjuəs /

*a.* 连续不断的, 延伸的

**记** 来自 continue(*v.* 继续, 连续)

**派** continuously 连续不断地

**tale** ★ /teɪl /

*n.* 故事, 传说

**考** an ancient tale 一则古老的传说

**bamboo** ★ /,bæm'buː /

*n.* 竹, 竹子

**记** “颁布” → 古时颁布的法令是刻在竹筒上的 → 竹子

**ash** ★ /æʃ /

*n.* ①灰, 灰末 ② [pl.] 骨灰

**例** His house was burnt down to ashes. 他的房子被烧成了灰烬。

**派** ashen 灰色的, 苍白的

**tag** ★ /tæg /

*n.* 附加语, 标签 *v.* 给……加上标签

**记** 在包(bag)上贴标签(tag)

**例** All my books are tagged with my name. 我所有的书上都贴有我名字的标签。

**考** tag along 尾随, 跟随

**thunder** ★★★ /'θʌndə /

*n.* ①雷, 雷声 ②擂鼓般响声, 轰隆声

*v.* ①打雷, 轰隆响 ②大声喊, 吼

**记** th + under → 天上打雷, 地下人听 → 打雷

**例** We hear a loud clap of thunder inside. 我们听到里面雷鸣般的掌声。

**airline** ★★★ /'eəlaɪn /

*n.* 航空公司, 航线

**记** air(空中) + line(线) → 航线

**security** ★★★ /sɪ'kjʊərəti /

*n.* ①安全, 保障 ②抵押品 ③ [pl.] 证券

**反** insecurity 不安全

**genius** ★ /'dʒiːniəs /

*n.* ①天才, 天赋 ②天才人物

**记** gen(= gene 基因) + i + us → 基因好的人 → 天才

# Exercise 001

## ① 用单词的正确形式填空

1. Bad customs should be \_\_\_\_\_ (abolish).
2. When I go to the cinema, I like to choose the \_\_\_\_\_ (aisle) seat.
3. The other alternatives are attractive in theory but in practice are either \_\_\_\_\_ (practical).
4. Owing to fierce competition among the \_\_\_\_\_ (airline), travel expenses have been reduced considerably.

## ② 判断对(T)错(F)

- T F** 1. A tag is a small piece of card or cloth which is attached to an object or person.
- T F** 2. Ash is the grey or black powdery thing.
- T F** 3. If you are a genius, others will say that you're stupid.

## ③ 单项选择题

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ rain set back the harvesting of the wheat crop by two weeks.  
A) consequent      B) continuous      C) constant      D) consistent
2. \_\_\_\_\_ can be used to make paper.  
A) Bamboo      B) Food      C) Lime      D) Stone
3. Government regulation is the only \_\_\_\_\_ way to deal with these issues.  
A) rationale      B) pure      C) genuine      D) practical
4. This problem \_\_\_\_\_ the domain of medical science.  
A) excels      B) exceeds      C) expresses      D) exposes

## ④ 选词填空, 请注意填入词的形式

tale      career      paragraph      security

1. He soon got bored of this academic life and left the school to carve out a \_\_\_\_\_ using his sporting talents.
2. He established a forum to rail against medicare, gays, social \_\_\_\_\_ etc.
3. What do we learn from the first \_\_\_\_\_ about the self-help industry?
4. It's an exciting \_\_\_\_\_ which will lend itself to a film.

## ⑤ 翻译括号中的中文, 补全英文句子

1. The detective has to \_\_\_\_\_ (寻找真凶) by logical deduction.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ (竹子很轻) because it is hollow.
3. To be great in my business, I have to \_\_\_\_\_ (超出顾客的期望)!
4. Uniforms also give rise to some \_\_\_\_\_ (实际问题).
5. A window seat or an \_\_\_\_\_ (靠走道的座位), sir?



# Word List 002

## import ★★

/ɪm'pɔ:t/ *v.* 输入, 进口

/ɪm'pɔ:t/ *n.* ①输入, 进口 ②进口商品

**记** im(进入)+port(拿,运)→进口,输入

**反** export 出口

## circumference ★ /sə'kʌmfərəns/

*n.* ①周围 ②圆周, 周长

**记** circum(环绕,周围)+fer(带来)+ence  
→带来一圈→周长

## deceit ★ /dri'si:t/

*n.* 欺骗, 欺诈

**记** de+ceit(拿)→在(底下)拿→欺骗

## reinforce ★★ /,ri:'ɪnfɔ:s/

*v.* 增强, 加强

**记** re+inforce(强化)→加强

**例** It is reinforced with long steel rods to give it extra strength. 用加上铁杆的办法来增加坚韧度。

**派** reinforcement 增援, 加强

## elastic ★ /ɪ'læstɪk/

*n.* 松紧带 *a.* 有弹性的, 灵活的

**记** e(出)+last(延长)+ic(……的)→可延长的→有弹性的

**例** Don't worry about that elastic plan. 不用担心那个灵活的计划。

**同** flexible 灵活的

## allow ★★★ /ə'laʊ/

*v.* ①允许 ②同意给 ③承认 ④允许……进入(或停留)

**考** allow for 斟酌, 考虑, 允许有余地; allow of 容许, 容许有……的可能

## original ★★★ /ə'ɹɪdʒənəl/

*a.* ①最初的 ②新颖的 ③原版的

*n.* 原件, 原作

**例** John came up with an original idea. 约翰提出了个新颖的想法。

## procession ★ /prə'seʃn/

*n.* 队伍, 行列

**例** The soldiers were marching to the front in procession. 士兵们列队开赴前线。

## calorie ★★★ /'kæləri/

*n.* ①大卡(测量食物含热量的单位) ②卡路里

**记** 卡路里

## smart ★ /smɑ:t/

*a.* ①漂亮的 ②聪明的 ③厉害的

**例** Lucy seems very smart in her new suit. 露西穿上新套装, 看起来精明能干。

## somehow ★★★ /'sʌmhaʊ/

*ad.* ①由于某种原因, 以某种方式 ②不知怎么地

**例** Don't worry, we'll get the money back somehow. 别担心, 我们总会把那些钱拿回来的。

## meaning ★★★ /'mi:nɪŋ/

*n.* ①意义, 意思, 含义 ②目的, 重要性

**例** I don't understand the meaning of the sentence. 我不理解这句话的意思。

## produce ★ /prə'dju:s/

*v.* ①生产, 产生 ②显示 ③上演, 制作

**例** We produce a lot of nice and healthy food. 我们生产了许多可口又健康的食品。

## disorder ★★ /dɪs'ɔ:də(r)/

*n.* 混乱, 骚乱

**记** dis(不)+order(顺序)→混乱

**派** disorderly 混乱的, 无秩序的

## unjust ★ /ʌn'dʒʌst/

*a.* 不公平的

**记** un(不)+just(公正)→不公平的

**反** just 公平的

## ecology ★★★ /ɪ'kɒlədʒɪ/

*n.* ①生态 ②生态学

**记** eco(生态)+logy(学科)→生态学

**派** ecological 生态的; 生态学的

## calf ★ /kɑ:f/

*n.* 牛犊, 幼崽

**记** 小牛(calf)是半(half)大的牛

## noisy ★ /'nɔɪzi/

*a.* 嘈杂的, 喧闹的

**派** noisily 吵闹地; noise 噪声

## railway ★★★ /'reɪlweɪ/

*n.* 铁路

**记** rail(铁轨, 横栏)+way(路)→铁道

## implication ★ /ɪm'pli'keɪʃn/

*n.* ①含义, 暗示 ②卷入, 牵连

**记** im+pli(重)+cation→有双重含义→含义, 暗示

**例** This speech has far-reaching implications for the development of educational system. 这次演讲对教育制度的发展有着深远的影响。

# Exercise 002

## ① 单项选择题

- \_\_\_\_\_, the research got boiled down to a memorable message.  
A) Somehow      B) Somewhat      C) Anywhere      D) Anyway
- You can log on our website to learn what is so dangerous about the impacts of noxious(有害的) weeds on the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) ecologic      B) ecologist      C) ecological      D) ecology
- Teachers recommend parents \_\_\_\_\_ their children under twelve to ride bicycles to school for safety.  
A) not allow      B) do not allow      C) mustn't allow      D) couldn't allow
- A cow produces only one \_\_\_\_\_ a year.  
A) bunny      B) calf      C) piggy      D) kitty
- The film is every bit as horrible as we \_\_\_\_\_ expected.  
A) firstly      B) originally      C) lastly      D) finally

## ② 填写同义词

- elastic (                      )
- smart (                      )

## ③ 用单词的正确形式填空

- Hydrogen reacts with oxygen \_\_\_\_\_ (produce) water.
- Research indicates that positive \_\_\_\_\_ (reinforce) has a greater effect on learning than criticism.
- It looks like that the result approximates to what we expected \_\_\_\_\_ (original).
- Part of \_\_\_\_\_ (calorie) that haven't burned up will accumulate as fat.
- It is \_\_\_\_\_ (meaning) for world nations to cooperate with each other.

## ④ 完形填空

This belief that the social   1   influenced a person's overall development was very   2   to people interested in progress and reform in the United States   3   the beginning of the twentieth century. It caused them to think about   4   they might control the experiences of children to   5   responsible and productive adults. They believed strongly that democracy depended on responsibility and that a   6   capitalist economy depended on the productivity of worker.

- A) engagement      B) environment      C) state      D) status
- A) encouraging      B) disappointing      C) upsetting      D) surprising
- A) for      B) with      C) over      D) at
- A) what      B) how      C) whatever      D) however
- A) multiply      B) manufacture      C) produce      D) provide
- A) growing      B) breeding      C) raising      D) flying



# Word List 003

**mushroom** ★ /'mʌʃru:m/

*n.* 蘑菇 *v.* 迅速成长(或发展)

**记** mush(软块)+room(房子)→蘑菇就像一座软软的房子→蘑菇

**fashionable** ★★ /'fæʃənəbl/

*a.* 流行的,时髦的

**例** Bottled water satisfied diners' desire to be fashionable. 瓶装水满足了就餐者追求时髦的要求。

**primary** ★★★ /'praɪməri/

*a.* ①首要的,主要的 ②最初的,初级的

**记** prim(第一,主要的)+ary(具有……的)→主要的

**bachelor** ★★★ /'bætʃələ(r)/

*n.* ①学士,学士学位 ②单身男子,单身汉

**记** bache(棍子)+l+or(人)→像棍子一样的人→单身汉

**vine** ★ /vaɪn/

*n.* ①葡萄藤 ②蔓生植物

**例** Grapes on the vine are ripe enough for us to eat. 藤上的葡萄已经熟了,可以吃了。

**draft** ★ /dra:ft/

*n.* ①草稿,汇票 ②征兵 ③通风

*v.* ①起草 ②征募

**记** “抓夫”→征兵

**考** a rough draft 草稿

**execute** ★ /'eksɪkju:t/

*v.* 将……处死,实施

**例** The story said that the witch was executed by the king in the end. 故事里说巫婆最后被国王处死了。

**派** execution 执行,实行; executive 执行的; 行政的

**cease** ★★ /si:s/

*v.* 停止,终止

**记** c+ease(安逸,安心)→生于忧患,死于安乐→停止,终止

**同** halt 停止

**反** continue 继续

**poetry** ★ /'pəʊtri/

*n.* 诗,诗歌,诗集

**例** Wendy writes poetry as her interest. 温迪把写诗当作兴趣。

**framework** ★ /'freɪmwɜ:k/

*n.* ①框架,结构 ②准则 ③体系

**记** frame(结构)+work→框架

**dying** ★ /'daɪŋ/

*a.* 垂死的,临终的

**例** Joe said he would work till his dying day. 乔说他会一直工作,直到他死的那一天。

**gadget** ★★★ /'gædʒɪt/

*n.* ①小巧的器械,精巧的装置 ②小玩意儿

**记** gad(尖头棒)+get→尖头棒是小工具的一种→小玩意儿

**派** gadgetry 小配件,小玩意

**spade** ★ /sperd/

*n.* 铲,铁锹

**记** sp+ade(看作 blade 刀刃)→铲子的边缘如刀刃一般锋利→铲

**violence** ★★ /'vaɪələns/

*n.* 猛烈,激烈

**例** In the 1950s, classroom violence was something unheard of. 在20世纪50年代,教室暴力是前所未闻的事。

**sandy** ★ /'sændɪ/

*a.* ①沙状的 ②沙色的 ③多沙的 ④不牢固的

**例** The snail dawdled along the sandy path in the sun. 蜗牛顶着太阳沿着沙径缓慢爬行。

**universal** ★ /'ju:nɪ'vɜ:sl/

*a.* ①普遍的 ②通用的 ③全世界的

**例** We must follow the universal rules. 我们必须遵守普遍性规律。

**economics** ★★★ /,ɪ:kə'nɒmɪks/

*n.* 经济学

**派** economist 经济学家; economical 经济适用的

**bin** ★★ /bɪn/

*n.* 垃圾箱

**派** dustbin 垃圾箱

**control** ★ /kən'trəʊl/

*n.* ①控制(能力),自制,抑制 ②控制装置

*v.* ①控制,支配 ②克制

**考** in control (of) 掌握着,控制着; out of control 失去控制; under control 处于控制之下

**inefficient** ★ /,ɪnɪ'fɪʃnt/

*a.* ①效率低的,效率差的 ②(指人)不能胜任的,无能的

**记** in+efficient(有效率的)→效率低的

# Exercise 003

## ① 用单词的正确形式填空

1. \_\_\_\_\_ (mushroom) might be banned if they were judged by the same standards that apply to food additives.
2. By a strange twist of fate, the prosecutor died on the very day that Michael was \_\_\_\_\_ (execute).
3. Usually some kinds of artful little \_\_\_\_\_ (gadget) are very useful.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ (execute) kept clear of talking about his responsibility of the issue at the press conference.

## ② 单项选择题

1. He remained a \_\_\_\_\_ all his life because of a girl.  
A) playboy      B) heartbreaker      C) bachelor      D) rider
2. The directors make the decisions, but it's the managers who have to \_\_\_\_\_ them.  
A) execute      B) murder      C) assassinate      D) realize
3. As long as you lack something, you yearn for it without \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) persistence      B) cease      C) action      D) imagination

## ③ 选词填空, 请注意填入词的形式

control      mushroom      cease      execute      draft

1. New housing developments \_\_\_\_\_ on the edge of city.
2. Ugandan lawmakers are \_\_\_\_\_ a bill that would penalize people who knowingly transmit HIV.
3. The government had difficulty in \_\_\_\_\_ the policy.
4. He realized that she was dead, that she had \_\_\_\_\_ to exist, that she had become a memory.
5. When parrots incubate their eggs in the wild, the temperature and humidity of the nest are \_\_\_\_\_ naturally.

## ④ 翻译括号中的中文, 补全英文句子

1. The company donated a mass of overhead projectors to \_\_\_\_\_ (小学) in the earthquake.
2. The fire was finally brought \_\_\_\_\_ (处于控制之下), but not before extensive damage had been caused.
3. He will get the \_\_\_\_\_ (学士学位) in one year.
4. In our next lecture, we'll concentrate on how to identify the audience, how to work out an outline, and how to \_\_\_\_\_ (编辑稿件).
5. These \_\_\_\_\_ (行政措施), which Toshiba calls "the highest form of apology," may seem bizarre to US managers.



# Word List 004

- nonsense** ★ /'nɒnsəns/  
n. ①胡说, 废话 ②冒失(或轻浮)的行动  
[记] non(不) + sense(意义) → 无意义的话 → 废话
- capable** ★★ /'keɪpəbl/  
a. 有能力的, 有才能的  
[考] be capable of 做得出(某事)的, 有能力的, 有本领的  
[同] able 有能力的
- splendid** ★★ /'splendɪd/  
a. 壮丽的, 显著的  
[记] splend(明亮) + id(……的) → 让人眼前一亮 → 壮观的
- biotechnology** ★★ /,baɪəʊteknɒlədʒɪ/  
n. 生物技术  
[记] 组词: bio(生命) + technology(技术) → 生物技术
- announce** ★ /ə'naʊns/  
v. ①宣布 ②声称, 预示  
[派] announcement 宣布, 通告; 发表; announcer 广播员; 播音员
- devil** ★ /'devl/  
n. ①魔鬼, 恶魔 ②家伙, 人  
[考] speak of the devil 说曹操, 曹操到
- sideways** ★ /'saɪdweɪz/  
ad./a. ①从一边(的) ②在一边(的) ③斜着的(的)  
[例] It's a narrow path and we have to get through it sideways. 这条小路很窄, 我们不得不侧着身子通过。
- microcomputer** ★ /'maɪkrəʊkəm'pjʊ:tə(r)/ n. 微型计算机
- consist** ★ /kən'sɪst/  
v. ①由……组成, 在于 ②一致  
[记] con(共同) + sist(站) → 站在一起 → 一致  
[考] consist of 组成, 构成; consist in 在于, 存在于  
[同] constitute 组成
- disguise** ★★ /dɪs'gaɪz/  
v. ①假扮, 伪装 ②掩盖, 掩饰  
n. ①用来伪装的东西(或行动) ②伪装  
[记] dis(加强) + guise(伪装) → 伪装, 掩饰  
[例] Sean disguised himself as a beggar. 肖恩把自己伪装成一名乞丐。
- bracket** ★★ /'brækt/  
n. ①括号 ②(年龄、收入等)等级段, 档次
- ③壁架, 托架  
vt. ①把…置于括号内 ②把…归入同一类  
[记] brack(看作 black, 黑色的) + et → 黑芝麻被归入健康食品 → 把…归入同一类
- academy** ★ /ə'kædəmɪ/  
n. 研究会, (中等以上)专门学校  
[派] academic 学院的; 学术的; academician 学者; 学会会员
- deem** ★★ /di:m/  
vt. 认为, 视为  
[记] 和 seem(vi. 似乎)一起记
- seldom** ★ /'seldəm/  
ad. 很少, 不常  
[例] I seldom see such a smart kid. 我很少见到这样聪明的小孩。
- faithful** ★★ /'feɪθfʊl/  
a. 忠诚的, 如实的  
[记] 来自 faith(n. 忠诚)
- responsibility** ★★★ /rɪ'spɒnsə'bɪlətɪ/  
n. ①责任, 责任心 ②职责, 义务  
[记] 来自 responsible(a. 有责任感的)
- cherish** ★★★ /'tʃerɪʃ/  
vt. ①珍爱, 珍视 ②爱护, 抚育 ③抱有, 怀有(希望、想法、感情等)  
[记] c + her(她) + ish → 父母将她视若珍宝  
[例] Above all, the interstate system provides individuals with what they cherish most: personal freedom of mobility. 最重要的是, 州际公路系统提供了个人最为珍视的东西: 个人迁移的自由。
- reality** ★★★ /rɪ'ælətɪ/  
n. ①现实, 实际 ②真实  
[考] in reality 实际上, 事实上
- evolve** ★ /ɪ'vɒlv/  
v. 使进化, 使发展  
[记] e(出) + volve(转) → 转出来 → 使进化  
[例] Human evolved from the ape. 人类是由猿进化而来的。  
[派] evolution 进化, 进化论; evolutionary 进化的
- dash** ★ /dæʃ/  
v. ①使猛撞, 飞奔 ②溅  
n. ①猛冲 ②破折号  
[考] dash off 迅速离去; 迅速写(或画); dash to 猛掷; make a dash 飞奔

# Exercise 004

## ① 翻译括号中的中文, 补全英文句子

1. The age of \_\_\_\_\_ (刑事责任) is ten years, and children under this age are immune from prosecution.
2. We should enhance drivers' \_\_\_\_\_ (责任感).
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ (怀念) of the days when I was a backpacker.
4. It is always wiser to \_\_\_\_\_ (面对现实).
5. A "delusion" is a psychotic belief about something that is not true \_\_\_\_\_ (实际上).
6. A teacher must \_\_\_\_\_ (有能力的) infinite patience.
7. They waded through the brook to a \_\_\_\_\_ (迷人的海滩).
8. The speaker, \_\_\_\_\_ (因为她精彩的演讲而著名), was warmly received by the audience.
9. Failure \_\_\_\_\_ (在于) not having had the courage to even try.

## ② 单项选择题

1. We must face the fact that time is limited and we must \_\_\_\_\_ every minute.  
A) cherish      B) waste      C) keep      D) care
2. They are \_\_\_\_\_ predicting new fashions.  
A) innocent to      B) capable to      C) innocent of      D) capable of
3. —Does John often work until 2 a.m.?  
—No, he \_\_\_\_\_ does.  
A) nearly      B) certainly      C) seldom      D) always
4. The company isn't capable \_\_\_\_\_ handling an order that large.  
A) of      B) on      C) with      D) to

## ③ 选词填空, 请注意填入词的形式

bronze      bracket      disguise

1. Playing game in \_\_\_\_\_, the suspect has kidnapped those boys.
2. Please write your name in \_\_\_\_\_ at the top of each page.
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ ware dates back to the Shang Dynasty, 3,500 years ago.

## ④ 填写同义词

1. capable (                      )
2. consist (                      )

## ⑤ 判断对(T)错(F)

- T F** 1. A bracket is either of a pair of marks placed around extra information in a piece of writing or part of a problem in mathematics.
- T F** 2. If something seldom happens, it happens only occasionally.



# Word List 005

**sway** ★ /sweɪ/

v. ①摇, 摇动 ②使改变看法, 动摇

n. ①摇动 ②起支配作用的影响

**例** It's strange that the branches are swaying but there is no wind. 奇怪的是没有风而树枝却在摇动。

**badge** ★★ /bædʒ/

n. ①徽章 ②标记 ③象征

**compromise** ★ /'kɒmpromaɪz/

n. 妥协, 折中办法

v. ①妥协 ②危及, 放弃(原则、理想等)

**记** com(共同)+promise(保证)→相互保证→妥协

**baggage** ★ /'bæɡɪdʒ/

n. 行李

**记** bag(包)+g+age(集合名词总称)→一堆包→行李

**depend** ★ /dɪ'pend/

v. (on, upon) ①依靠, 依赖 ②信赖 ③决定于

**例** Mark is a sort of person that we can depend on. 马克是个可以依赖的人。

**派** dependable 可信赖的; dependence 依赖; dependent 依赖的; 取决于……的

**survive** ★★★ /sə'vaɪv/

v. ①幸存 ②免于 ③从(困境等)中挺过来 ④比……活得长

**记** sur(在……下面)+viv(生命)+e→在废墟下面活下来→幸存

**whip** ★ /wɪp/

v. ①鞭答 ②猛地移动 ③搅打(奶油、蛋等)成糊状

n. 鞭子

**记** w+hip(臀)→臀部挨鞭子了→鞭子

**例** Can you teach me how to whip top? 你能教教我怎么抽陀螺吗?

**acquaint** ★★ /ə'kweɪnt/

v. ①使熟悉; ②使了解

**记** ac(加强)+quaint(知道)→使(人们)知道→使了解

**考** acquaint with 使认识, 使了解, 使熟悉

**例** Through their reading they find a deeper significance to life as books acquaint them with life in the world as it was and it is now. 通过阅读, 他们会发现生活更深层的意义, 因为书籍会告诉他们世界原来的样子和现在的样子。

**派** acquaintance 泛泛之交

**prayer** ★ /preə(r)/

n. ①祷告, 祈祷 ②祷文, 祷辞 ③祈求

**例** Not all the prayers to Buddha will be answered. 不是所有对佛的祈祷都能得到回应。

**downward** ★★ /'daʊnwəd/

a. 向下的 ad. 向下地

**记** down(向下的)+ward(方向)→向下的

**flight** ★ /flaɪt/

n. ①航班 ②楼梯的一段

**记** f+light(轻的)→身体轻飘飘的, 飞了起来→航班

**例** I need to take a flight to London. 我需要乘飞机去伦敦。

**派** flighty 轻浮的; 反复无常的

**dean** ★★★ /di:n/

n. ①教长, 主任牧师 ②(大学的)学院院长, 系主任, 训导主任

**记** “盯”→训导主任狠狠地盯着每个学生

**scatter** ★ /'skæte(r)/

v. ①撒, 散播 ②(使)散开, 驱散

**派** scattered 分散的

**wear** ★ /weə/

v. ①穿(戴)着 ②磨损 ③穿破 n. 穿, 戴

**派** wearable 可穿戴的; 耐磨的

**bail** ★★★ /beɪl/

n. ①保释金 ②保释

v. ①保释 ②帮助脱离困境

**考** bail out 保释; 舀出; on bail 保释中

**raise** ★ /reɪz/

v. ①举起 ②增加 ③养育

n. (工资、薪金的)提升

**例** As time passed, people learned to raise animals and crops. 随着时间的推移, 人们学会了饲养动物以及种植庄稼。

**convert** ★★ /kən'vɜ:t/

v. ①(使)转变, (使)转化 ②(使)改变(信仰或态度)

**记** con+vert(转)→(使)转变

**派** conversion 转化; 换算

**threat** ★★★ /θret/

n. ①威胁, 恐吓 ②凶兆, 征兆

**例** Kudzu is considered to be a threat to the northern United States. 野葛这种植物被认为给美国北部带来了威胁。

**cane** ★★ /keɪn/

n. ①手杖 ②(藤、竹等的)茎

**wooden** ★ /'wʊdən/

a. ①木制的 ②呆笨的