

· 高等学校教材

# ENGLISH

## 练习答案

Book  
1-2

黄源深 杨祖辉主编



上海译文出版社

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# English

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〈第一、二册〉

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### 练习答案

(第一、二册)

黄源深 杨祖辉主编

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## 第一册

### 1. In other words

#### 练习答案

- (1) = he knew about the
- (2) = a large number of people
- (3) = while it was fine, and then it began to rain
- (4) = If we refused to help in the factory?
- (5) = cost us around 5 hundred dollars
- (6) = anything more with that at all.
- (7) = where there has never been there.
- (8) = how long it takes for my order to arrive
- (9) = how many times you see me once in a while
- (10) = I'll be back and meet you again next Tuesday.

### 2. Structures and translation

- (1) Please arrange for a car to collect us after the performance.

(2) The goods to be dispatched to you

What time will I be back?

You can go now.

What is it?

Could I see the book?

What is the name of the book?

What time will you be back?



## KEY

### Unit 1 At a Meeting

#### 1. In other words

- (1) ... be done about the matter?
- (2) ... a large number of people is really quite a problem.
- (3) ... with, it was fine, and then it began to rain.
- (4) ... if we offered to help in the factory?
- (5) ... cost us around 5 hundred dollars.
- (6) ... anything wrong with that at all.
- (7) ... about those who have never been there?
- (8) ... stay behind and learn your irregular verbs.
- (9) ... to arrange some excursion once in a while?
- (10)... the meeting and meet here again next Tuesday.

#### 2. Structures and translation

- (1) Please arrange for a car to collect us after the performance.
- (2) We have arranged for the goods to be despatched to you at once.
- (3) What about (going for) a walk?
- (4) A: You can't go now.  
B: What if I do?
- (5) What if I miss the train?
- (6) It is possible to cure tuberculosis.
- (7) The election of a new monitor was the main item on the agenda.

### 3. Words and expressions

- |                  |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|
| (1) extravagant  | (2) to start with |
| (3) variety      | (4) arranged      |
| (5) finding out  | (6) agenda        |
| (7) looking into | (8) offend        |
| (9) deal with    | (10) arranged     |

### 4. Passage with gaps

- |        |            |           |         |
|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| (1) on | (2) On     | (3) of    | (4) for |
| (5) at | (6) before | (7) about |         |

### 5. Word derivation

- |                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| (1) business   | (2) complaint    |
| (3) catering   | (4) occasionally |
| (5) attractive | (6) suggestions  |
| (7) historical | (8) imagination  |
| (9) politely   | (10) volunteer   |

### 6. Proofreading

- |                  |                     |
|------------------|---------------------|
| (1) are already  | (2) in the corridor |
| (3) with him     | (4) intended        |
| (5) a better     | (6) you leave       |
| (7) corridor     | (8) ✓               |
| (9) the corridor | (10) ✓              |

### 7. Dictation

- |                      |                                |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) five and sixteen | (2) free                       |
| (3) local government | (4) the general pattern        |
| (5) five to eleven   | (6) eleven to at least sixteen |
| (7) left school      |                                |



## 8. Language and culture

- (1) b (2) c (3) a (4) b (5) c (6) c (7) c

## 9. Words in context

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| (1) infant   | (2) gather   |
| (3) upsets   | (4) swoop    |
| (5) spooned  | (6) spoonful |
| (7) mouthful |              |

## 10. Grammar practice

- (1) all the time; at the moment
- (2) constantly; now
- (3) at present; usually
- (4) every day; always
- (5) for ever; at this time of day

## Unit 2

## Doctored-up English

### 1. In other words

- (1) ... by the skin of my teeth
- (2) ... by the skin of her teeth
- (3) ... cat got her tongue
- (4) ... cat had got his tongue
- (5) ... chip on his shoulder
- (6) ... ate her heart out
- (7) ... his nose to the grindstone to pay her bills
- (8) ... pain in the neck
- (9) ... pull strangers' leg
- (10) ... her foot in her mouth ...

### 2. Structures and translation

- (1) Has it been worth the wait, do you think?
- (2) I don't like these long waits.
- (3) Sorry, I kept you waiting.
- (4) They are waiting for him to speak.
- (5) The room was rather cold, but that wasn't why he was trembling.
- (6) That room looked all right to me.
- (7) I would have helped you if I had been there.

### 3. Words and expressions

- |                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| (1) accent      | (2) help ... out   |
| (3) pretty much | (4) helping out    |
| (5) anyway      | (6) made ... sense |
| (7) turns into  | (8) sore           |
| (9) dumb        | (10) get by        |

#### 4. Passage with gaps

- (1) in (2) in (3) In (4) for (5) to (6) by (7) to  
(8) in (9) out (10) in (11) with (12) of (13) at

#### 5. Word derivation

- (1) best (2) lately  
(3) attractive (4) volunteers  
(5) irregular (6) anything  
(7) probably (8) meeting  
(9) helpful (10) Practically

#### 6. Error correction

- (1) D there were (2) A have  
(3) C to see clearly (4) D should  
(5) C (to be deleted) (6) C write  
(7) B with regard to (8) B bought  
(9) D swim (10) B loudly

#### 7. Dictation

- (1) we are healthy (2) fitness club  
(3) keep fit (4) illness or bad health  
(5) risks (6) appointment  
(7) doctor (8) time  
(9) patient (10) examining the patient  
(11) some medicine

#### 8. Words in context

- (1) shortage (2) desperately  
(3) specialist (4) expenditure  
(5) attached (6) modernising  
(7) dramatically

## 9. Writing

- (1) "for example" to illustrate
- (2) "surely" to emphasize
- (3) "yet" to qualify
- (4) "now" to explain
- (5) "accordingly" to state a consequence

## 10. Grammar practice

- I. is always ringing/happened/did not answer/learned/  
rang/was offered/have just told/is/have missed

## Unit 3      Learn and Remember

### 1. In other words

- (1) ... as a surprise to hear about this ruling.
- (2) ... handwriting, your pronunciation improves with constant practice.
- (3) ... needs time to digest what has been learned.
- (4) ... take a break every 20 or 45 minutes.
- (5) ... for each item is 15 minutes.
- (6) ... that makes him ill.
- (7) ... I went there instead of you?
- (8) ... a game of tennis?
- (9) ... cat got your tongue?
- (10)... pull my leg.

### 2. Structures and translation

- (1) The fact came as quite a surprise to me.
- (2) The reason why he didn't come is that he is probably ill.
- (3) His yawns suggested that he would like to go to bed.
- (4) The researches are concerned with alpha rays.
- (5) His new book is concerned with natural sources in Africa.
- (6) The time necessary for this process is 8 to 10 minutes.
- (7) You'll have to make a plan which shows when we will have a discussion.

### 3. Words and expressions

- |               |                        |
|---------------|------------------------|
| (1) concerned | (2) logic              |
| (3) analyse   | (4) concentrate ... on |
| (5) recall    | (6) revising           |

(7) absorb

(8) recall

(9) digest

(10) relax

#### 4. Passage with gaps

(1) with (2) to (3) in (4) with (5) in (6) behind

(7) on (8) of (9) in (10) near (11) of

(12) at (13) in (14) in (15) of (16) in

#### 5. Word derivation

(1) creative

(2) imaginative

(3) revision

(4) powerful

(5) effectively

(6) logical

(7) traditional

(8) immediately

(9) best

(10) beginning

#### 6. Proofreading

(1) is dependent

(2) therefore

(3) ✓

(4) efficient

(5) to memory

(6) keep

(7) words

(8) and

(9) information

(10) ✓

#### 7. Dictation

(1) rules

(2) a large vocabulary

(3) his students about a language

(4) to use it

(5) how well he can use it

(6) he knows about it

(7) a musical instrument

(8) become a skilled performer

(9) use a language

- (10) play the piano
- (11) much he knows
- (12) he can perform

## 8. Language and culture

- (1) c (2) c (3) c (4) d (5) a (6) c

## 9. Words in context

- (1) survey (2) underline
- (3) acquainted (4) mentally
- (5) confusing (6) diagram
- (7) switch

## 10. Writing

- (1) "in summary" to sum up
- (2) "still" to concede
- (3) "whereas" to contrast
- (4) "equally important" to compare
- (5) "in addition" to add

## 11. Grammar practice

- I. (1) DO (2) Prep.O (3) Ap. (4) S  
(5) DO (6) SC (7) Adj.C (8) Prep.O

- II. (1) watching (2) being kept  
(3) being mistaken (4) being treated  
(5) having had (6) taking

## Unit 4

## The First Four Minutes

### 1. In other words

- (1) Every time we play, John wins.
- (2) In general the weather here is warm.
- (3) Putting down my newspaper, I walked over to the window and looked out.
- (4) Not knowing what to do, I telephoned the police.
- (5) It would be dishonest for me to play traunt.
- (6) In his opinion, thrift may bring more rewards than material ones.
- (7) At least three students are failing in mathematics.
- (8) What about reserving seats in advance?
- (9) How about having some wine with our supper?
- (10) Why not put off our visit till next week?

### 2. Structures and translation

- (1) You may have noticed that he left early.
- (2) Did you notice whether he locked the door?
- (3) We should not make other people think that their suggestions are of no importance.
- (4) It would be dishonest for me to cheat the customer.
- (5) Soon he became accustomed to the new environment.
- (6) This rule applies to freshmen only.
- (7) Successes depend on your efforts and ability.

### 3. Words and expressions

- |                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| (1) contact     | (2) looking over |
| (3) sympathetic | (4) claimed      |
| (5) appearance  | (6) claimed      |



- (7) play-acting (8) apply to  
(9) apart (10) introduced

#### 4. Passage with gaps

- (1) to (2) to (3) about (4) of (5) to  
(6) with (7) to (8) with (9) in (10) to

#### 5. Word derivation

- (1) undivided (2) self-confident  
(3) sympathetic (4) dishonest  
(5) personalities (6) personal  
(7) impression (8) creative  
(9) information (10) relationship

#### 6. Error correction

- (1) B taking (2) A would  
(3) D rises (4) B on  
(5) A Despite (6) D like  
(7) C (to be deleted) (8) C fast  
(9) D his (10) B as much as

#### 7. Dictation

- (1) speaking and using English  
(2) organising teaching activities  
(3) socially  
(4) main language of communication  
(5) it does not matter  
(6) practise using it

#### 8. Words in context

- (1) arrow (2) biography  
(3) personality (4) pillow