



2019 考研词汇 速记指南

本书同时适用于英语（一）和英语（二）

刘一男 编著

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中国原子能出版社



2019

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序言 FOREWORD

能为“华人单词记忆第一人”一男老师的词汇书写序我是由衷的开心和荣幸,甚至诚惶诚恐。因为一男老师在词汇记忆界是泰山北斗级的人物了,而我对于词汇记忆方法本身钻研的并不多。所以这个序一开始我其实并不知道该怎么去写,而且我也拒绝过一男老师,但是当我看完这本 2019 的词汇书以后,真的感觉到了一男老师的匠人精神。三年来,一男老师每年都对他的书稿“大动干戈”,每次改版都是天翻地覆,他的词汇书更接地气了,更容易读懂了,最关键的是更接近考研了。

所以我也就斗胆为一男老师写个序,为大家作一个推荐。

其实作为英语专业出身的我,最初对于记忆单词的方法是颇为不屑的。我觉得记忆单词最好的方法是没有方法,多次重复,记住也就自然而然。当年我们就是这样记单词的。然而随着我与每年数十万考生的接触,我发现学生和学生确实是不一样的。有的学生语感好,语言天分高,记忆单词似乎是一种本能;但是也有学生与英语单词似乎天生星座不合,背完就忘,背完就忘……这种同学往往在其他科目,比如理科有特长,然而对 26 个字母就是无感,在这个时候,我认为他们是尤其需要一男老师的帮助的。

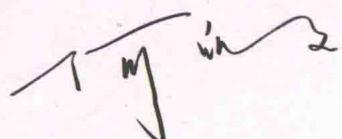
是的,当有的学生很快能背完一本词汇书,而有的学生背到 30 多页就会遇到难以逾越的鸿沟。因此我们要思考的是:学生背单词的能力确实生来迥异。

比如 barrier(n. 栅栏,障碍),你放在句子中体会一下语境,你生硬地抄十遍,或者你解析一下“bar”是“小木棒”,然后连续的三个字母 r 在拟态栅栏的木棒并列的结构,在我看来,这三种方法结合起来,才是最完美的词汇学习境界。一男老师就是这样一个脑洞大开的人,看起来那么枯燥的词汇,在他的解说下,仿佛都能春风写意,鲜活灵动。同学们,如果你会背单词,你就自己背,如果你就是记不住,蓦然回首,一男老师就在灯火阑珊处。

解决了记忆,我们就要走向考试了,这次改版,一男老师在用他悉心制作的思维导图帮你背完单词后,还展开了两个新的画卷:一个就是他终于把单词放到历年真题中,用真题的解题过程帮大家深入体会单词的记法和考法;第二就是他也很认真地把历年考研真题的同义替换正确选项的考点词做成了连线题。这种种独创,都体现了一个词汇老师的努力和诚意。我相信,一男老师会以他的工匠精神打动大家,并且越来越好。

一直有人在问,如何处理我的词汇书和一男老师的词汇书的复习搭配关系,简单概括起来就是:一男老师的书,还是更多地侧重记忆,偏基础,而我的 1575 词汇书更多侧重核心单词和考试的语境,偏提升。我对大家的建议是:一步一个脚印,从基础到提升,都学,汲取每本书的精华。

说到最后,我想谈谈我和一男老师的关系。我觉得用后面这四个字似乎最为恰当:不可描述。



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第一章

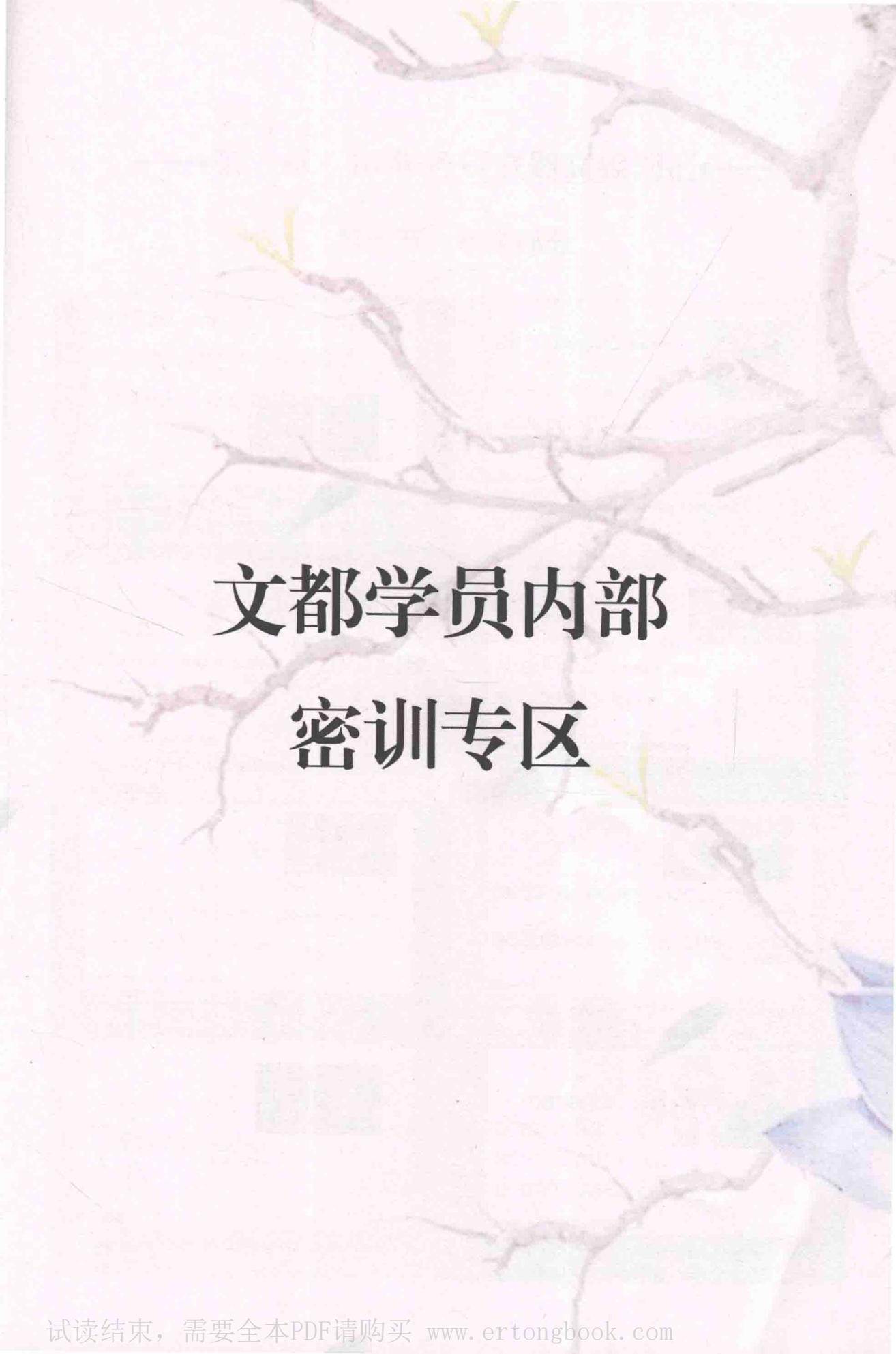
学前篇 (大纲超简单词汇)

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第二章

考研词汇版高清斗图表表情包





文都学员内部 密训专区



—第一章 10 年考研真题高频词汇—

第一节 教学部分

broad a.宽广的

abroad adv.广为流传
在国外

broaden v.拓宽

[ə'bro:d]

advocates greater study of foreign languages,
international affairs and the expansion of study
abroad programs

board n.木板

aboard adv.在船(飞机)上



buzz v.嗡嗡叫

abuzz v.嗡嗡, 议论纷纷

mosquito n.蚊子

[bʌz] [ə'bʌz] [mə'ski:təʊ]

in a move that has intellectual - property lawyers abuzz



wide a.宽的



commodious a.宽敞的

accommodate v.提供住宿; 容纳; 适应

accommodation n.膳宿供应

[ke'mju:diəs] [ə'kɔmədeɪt]

Accommodating this new world of people in motion will require new attitudes.



address n.地址; 演讲
v.处理, 解决

[ə'dres]

take some steps to address our urgent housing need.

ab- bound a.束缚的



abound v.丰富, 大量存在

abundant a.丰富的 redundant a.冗余的

abundance n.丰富

[ə'bʌndənt]

was not reliant on abundant decoration

"a开导me"

academy n.学院, 学会



academic a.学院的, 学术的

academia n.学术界

[ə'kædəmi] [æk'ædemik] [æk'ædēmē]

the just-released report by the American Academy of Arts and Sciences



acquire v.获得, 学到

acquaint v.使认识, 使熟悉

acquisition n.获得

acquaintance n.熟人, 熟悉的事物

[ə'kweɪnt]

must then influence his or her own acquaintances, who must in turn influence theirs



manager n.经理

administer v.管理

administrate v.管理

administration n.管理; 政府

[əd'mi:nistə(r)] [əd'mi:nɪ'streɪʃən]

District administrators say that homework will still be a part of schooling.

adapt v.改编, 使适应
adept n.专家 a.娴熟的
adopt v.采纳; 收养

a.恰当的
appropriate
expert n.专家
option n.选项



[ə'dæpt] [ə'dept] [ə'dɔpt]

There are also stories about newly adoptive—and newly-single mom Sandra Bullock.

other n.另一个**alter** v.变更 **turn** v.转

alternate v.轮流, 交替 a.轮流的, 交替的
alternative a.可供选择的 n.可供选择物

[ˈɔ:lٹə(r)] [ˈɔ:lٹə:nit] [ɔ:l'te:nitiv]

alternatives to conventional paid media

“都你的”
donate v.捐赠; 给出

anecdote n.奇闻, 轶事**anecdotal** a.轶事的, 趣闻的

[dəʊ'neɪt] [ænɪk'doʊt] [ænɛk'doʊt]

the evening, one man had been particularly talkative, frequently offering ideas and anecdotes



please 请
plea v.恳求



appeal v.恳求; 呼吁; 申诉; 吸引 n.吸引力
repeal v.撤销, 废止

[pli:] [e'pi:l] [ri'pi:l]

art collection as a fashion had lost its appeal to a great extent

language n.语言**allege** v.断言, 宣称, 指控**legend** n.传说, 传奇

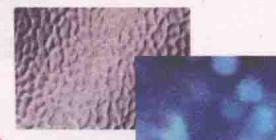
[ə'leɪdʒ] [lə'edʒənd] [æli'geɪʃ(ə)n]

allegation

n.断言, 宣称, 指控



or activists who make negative allegations about a brand or product

am bi-**ambiguous** a.模棱两可的**obscure** a.模糊的

[æm'bɪgjʊəs] [ə'b-skjue]

discovery frequently follows an ambiguous and complicated route

part n.部分**apartment** n.公寓**compartment** n. (火车等)隔间**department**

n.部, 系, 分支



[e'po:tment]

What is true about the apartments Mies built on Chicago's Lake Shore Drive?

preci- 词根: 价值**price** n.价格**precious** a.珍贵的**appreciate** v.欣赏; 感激; 认识**appreciation** n.认识

[pre'fə:s] [ə'pri:jieɪt] [əpri:j'eɪʃ(ə)n]



her appreciation of star watchers' feats in her time

ap- pro- road



approach

v.接近 n.途径; 方法

reproach

v.责备

[ə'priut] [ri'priut]

has sided with those pleading for a more considered approach to using green land

approach v.接近 maths n.数学

approximate v./a.近似

approximately adv.近似地



[ə'priksimēt] / [ə'priksimēt] [əpriksi'metli]

freed Hemings's children—though not Hemings herself or his approximately 150 other slaves

transcend v.超越



ascend v.上升

descend v.下降

descendant n.子孙, 后代

[ə'send] [di'send(ə)nt]

Mrs Clayton had to hold Lizzie's hand as they ascended the steps.

assess v.评估, 评价



asset n.资产; 优势

[ə'ses] ['æsət]

standardized tests may not assess all the important elements necessary to succeed in school and life

proper a.恰当的



appropriate a.恰当的; 易于…

apt a.恰当的

adapt v.改编; 使适应

[ə'priəpriet] [æpt] [ə'dæpt]

Which of the following could be the most appropriate title for the text?

rise v.升起

arise v.引起, 发生

arouse v.唤起, 唤醒

rouse v.唤起, 唤醒



[rāiz] [ə'rāuz] [raʊz]

business - method patents have recently aroused concern because of

spy n.间谍 v.偷看



spect- 词根: 看

'aspect n.方面; 外貌

inspect v.检查, 审查

prospect n.前景; 景色

[ə'pekt]

reveal some unknown aspect of his life

at more sphere n.球体



atmosphere n.大气层; 气氛

hemisphere n.半球

sphere n.球体; 球面; 范围

[sfɪə(r)] ['ætmoferɪ(r)] ['hemiſfɪə(r)]

and giving New England an atmosphere of intellectual earnestness

tach- 词根：系

tight a.紧的



tach- 词根：系

attach v.系上

detach v.解下；分开

detached a.超脱的，公正的

[ə'tætʃ] [dɪ'tætʃ] [dɪ'tætʃɪd]

attach equal importance to different genders

tend v.伸向，趋向



attend v.参加，出席；照顾，照料；注意

attendant n.服务员，伴随者 a.伴随的

attendance n.出席人数

[ə'tend] [ə'tendənt]

shareholders' interests should be properly attended to

father mother

author n.作者，创始人 right 权利



authority n.权威，威信

'authorize v.授权

authentic a.真正的，可信的

['ɔ:θə(r)] [ɔ:'θentik]

Both texts are equally authentic.

bat n.球棒，棒



bacteria n.细菌

bacterial a.细菌的

bacterium n.细菌（单数）

[bæk'tierie] [bæk'tierial] [bæk'tieriem]

Associated bacterial infections can be treated with antibiotics.

at tank n.坦克



attack v.进攻，发作 -ics -学

tactics n.战术

tactic n.战术

[ə'tæk] ['tæktiks]

Labor is under attack for opposing development.

July n.七月

August n.八月



augment v.增加，增大

auction n.拍卖

['ɔ:gəst] ['ɔ:g'ment] ['ɔ:kʃən]

In other words, we need to look at the ways in which machines can augment human labor rather than replace it.

father mother

author n.作者，创始人 right 权利

authority n.权威，威信

'authorize v.授权

authentic a.真正的，可信的

['ɔ:θə(r)] [ɔ:'θentik]

Both texts are equally authentic.

went走 vent- 词根：来



avenue n.大街，林荫道

revenue n.财政收入

['ævenju:] ['revnu:]

There is another avenue to pursue—it involves further negotiations.

bar n.木棒，木条



bacteria n.细菌

barrier n.栅栏；障碍

bacterial a.细菌的

ass n.驴

bacterium n.细菌（单数）

embarrass v.尴尬，窘困

['bærrie(r)] [im'bærəs]

may be a barrier to public - sector reforms

“壁木”
beam n.横梁；光束
v.面露喜色



beam n.光束 **cone** n.圆锥体

beacon n.灯塔



[bi:m] [keən] ['bi:kən]

Everything she says is a little off beam.

shareholder n.股东



board n.董事会；委员会

executive n.总经理 a.执行的

manager n.经理

staff n.全体员工

[ʃeəhəʊldə(r)] [ig'zekjutiv]

He was talking for the first time with the board of Hartford Financial Services Group.

brush n.刷子 v.擦

bruise n.擦伤；淤伤 v.撞伤

bruising a.引起摩擦的，激烈的



[brʌʃ] [bru:z] ['bru:zɪŋ]

after a bruising encounter with Congress

bump v.碰撞



lump n.隆起 v.收集 **slump** v.暴跌

[bʌmp] [lʌmp]

We left the road, and again bumped over the mountainside.

pater n.父亲

patriot n.爱国者



be **traitor** n.叛国者

betray v.背叛；泄露

[peɪtə(r)] ['peitriət] ['treɪtə(r)] [bi'trei]

to be fair in what was written or to betray any common humanity

boom v.兴隆 n.隆隆声

womb n.子宫



tomb n.坟墓

doom

v.厄运，劫数，世界末日

[wu:m] [bu:m]

The UK is preparing for an economic boom.

bag n.包，钱包 **get** v.得到



budget n.预算 v.做预算

[bʌdʒɪt]

Today's families have budgeted to the limits of their new two - paycheck status.

cab n.出租车；驾驶室



cabin n.小木屋，座舱



cabinet n.橱柜；内阁



[kæb] ['kæbin] ['kæbinit]

He sat quietly in the First Class cabin, looking tired.



cap n.帽子

camp

n.帐篷；营地

pain

n.痛苦

campaign

n.战役；竞选；大型运动

[kæmp] [kæm'peɪn]

President Bush campaigned to move Social Security to a saving - account model.

cascade

n.小瀑布；层叠；传递



waterfall

n.瀑布

[kæs'keɪd][wɔ:təfɔ:l]

For example, the cascade of change won't propagate very far or affect many people.

canteen n.餐厅



cate n.美食

cater v.备办食物；迎合



cater to 迎合

[kæn'ti:n] [keit] ['keite(r)]

His style caters largely to modern specialists.

cease v.终结，结束



ease n.容易，轻松

[si:s] [i:z]

There will eventually come a day when *The New York Times* ceases to publish stories on newsprint.

card n.卡片



chart n.图表

charter n.特许状
v.承包给，租给

chartered a.特许经营的

[ka:d] [tʃɑ:t] ['tʃɑ:tə]

perhaps most egregiously in education, where charter schools, academies and merit pay all faced drawn - out battles

because 因为

cause n.原因；
目标；事业

casual a.偶然的

causal a.有原因的
usual a.通常的

[kæzjuel] [kɔ:z(e)] ['ju:ʒʊəl]

The U.S. workforce was derided as poorly educated and one of the primary causes of the poor U.S. economic performance.

cap n.帽子



camp n.帐篷

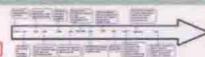
chamber n.房间，室内；腔室

chimney n.烟囱

[tʃeimbe(r)] ['tʃimni]

The gun chamber was stopped up.

chron- 词根：时间

chronic a.长期的，慢性的；
积习难改的

synchronize v.同时，同步

chronology n.年代，年表

chronological a.按时间（年代）顺序的

[kronik] ['sɪŋkroʊnaɪz] [k्रে'nəlaɪdʒi] [krone'lɒdʒɪk(e)]

The kinds of things that women are exposed to tend to be in more of a chronic or repeated nature.

clap v.拍掌

clamp v.夹紧
n.夹具

clap v.拍掌

slap v.掌掴

flap v.拍打
n.袋盖

clap v.拍掌

flap v.拍打
n.袋盖

As the cost to everyone else has become clearer, politicians have begun to clamp down.

collapse v.倒塌, 崩溃



elapse v.时间流逝



Integrity had collapsed, she argued, because of a collective acceptance that...

market n.市场

commerce n.商业

commercial a.商业的 n.广告

merchant n.商人

merchandise v.经商 n.商品

[ˈkɔːmərəs] [kəˈmɜːrəs] [ˈmeːtʃənt] [ˈmeːtʃəndais]



In the last paragraph, a problem commercial genetic testing faces is...

compel v.强迫

compelling a.引人入胜的



compulsory

a.强迫的, 必修的

necessary

a.必须的

[kəmˈpeɪl] [kəmˈpeɪlɪŋ] [kəmˈpʌlsəri]

The idea is intuitively compelling, but it doesn't explain how ideas actually spread.

clock n.钟; 表 coat n.外套

cloak n.斗篷 v.掩盖



[kloʊk]

Rather than cloaking his exit in the usual vague excuses, he came right out and said...

comment n.评论, 意见 v.评论

commend v.赞扬

recommend v.推荐



[ˈkɒmənt] [kəˈmɛnd] [rekeˈmɛnd]

deserve all the negative comments about them

common a.公共的

communicate v.交流

community n.社区



cap- 词根: 头

municipal a.市政的, 市的

[kəˈmjuːnikeɪt] [kəˈmjuːnɪti] [mjuːˈnisɪp(ə)l]

From career to community and family, these contrasts suggest that in the aftermath of the Recession...

plex- 词根: 叠

complex a.复杂的

complexity n.复杂性



complicate v.使复杂

complicated a.错综复杂的

[ˈkɒmplɪks] [kəmˈplɛksiti] ['kɒmplɪkeɪt] ['kɒmplɪkeɪtɪd]

prove the complexity of our brain reaction

“扑来”
comply v.遵守,服从 **comment** n.评论

compliment n.赞许,恭维

compliance n.遵守

[kəm'plai] ['koment]
[kəm'plimənt] [kəm'plaiəns]

my compliments to the chef



promise v.承诺

premise n.前提;基础,房屋

compromise n.妥协,折中;损害

promising

a.有希望的



[ˈpremɪs] ['kɒmp्रeɪmaɪz] ['prəmɪsɪŋ]

But the independence of standard-setters, essential to the proper functioning of capital markets, is being compromised.

care v.关心



concern v.关注,关切;关系

discern v.区分,辨别



Even its supporters begin to feel concerned.



carry v.运输 **ferry** v.摆渡

fer- 词根:带

infer v.推理,推断

'offer v.提出,提供

confer v.交换意见;授予

certain astrological signs confer superior soccer skills



comprehension n.理解;包含

comprehensive a.包含广阔的,包罗万象的

[kəmprɪ'hen[(e)n] [kəmprɪ'hensɪv]

Those with the most comprehensive CSR programmes tended to get more lenient penalties.



center n.中心

concentrate v.集中,全神贯注

eccentric a.古怪的

[kənseṇtrɪt] [ɪk'sentrik]

The most likely reason for departing a board was age, so the researchers concentrated on those "surprise" disappearances.



"大骂你"

damn v.诅咒

condemn v.谴责

[dæm] [kən'dem]

Bankers are quick to condemn retrospective tax legislation.



conflict v./n.冲突,斗争

afflict v.使痛苦

[ˈkɔnflikt] [ə'flikt]

Anti-immigrant sentiment typically increases, as does conflict between races and classes.

save v.保存



conserve v.保守; 保护



preserve v.保藏; 保护

conservation n.保存, 保守, 保护

conservative a.保守的 n.保守党

The Conservatives may abandon "off - plan" building.

stand v.站

stat- 词根: 站

stit- 词根: 站



constitute v.组成; 制定(法律)

constitution n.宪法

[kən'stitju:t] [kən'stiʃu:s(e)n]

But while young and old mostly agree on what constitutes the finish line of a fulfilling life

contro- **verse-**

前缀: 相对

词根: 旋转



controversial a.引起争议的

controversy n.争议, 争论

[kən'trə'veɪʃu:s(e)] [kən'trəve:sɪ]

which have been controversial ever since they were first authorized 10 years ago

com- **labor** v.劳动



collaborate v.合作

cooperate v.合作

collaboration n.合作

cooperation n.合作

encourages state officers to share information and cooperate with federal colleagues

consider v.考虑

considerable a.值得考虑的, 重大的

considerate a.考虑周到的, 体贴的



[kən'sidəre(b)(e)] [kən'sidəret]

whereby its good deeds earn it greater consideration from consumers and others

“死拽”

strain v.拉紧, 扯紧

constrain v.强迫; 限制

restraint v.限制



[streɪn] [kən'streɪn] [ri'streɪn]

it's excessive at a time when online - only competitors don't have the same set of financial constraints

went **vent-** 词根: 来



convention n.大会; 公约; 惯例, 习俗

conventional a.习俗的, 传统的

'advent n. (大事)到来, 来临

event n.事件

The decision to quit a senior position to look for a better one is unconventional.

operate v.操作

cooperate v.合作

coöperation n.合作

'corporate a.公司的, 团队的

corporation n.公司



when the corporation bought Vermont's only nuclear power plant

co- yard n.院子

court n.庭院；法庭；球场

courteous a.礼貌的

courtesy n.谦恭，礼貌

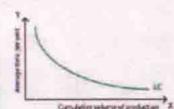
“客气”

[kɔ:t] [kɔ:tɪs] [kɔ:təsi]



The Supreme Court has ruled that states do have some regulatory authority over nuclear power.

curve n.曲线



curb n.路缘；路边 v.限制



[kʌ:v] [kɔ:b]

Curbs on business - method claims would be a dramatic about - face.

offend v.冒犯，进攻

defend v.防御

defendant n.被告

[ə'fɛnd] [dɪ'fend] [dɪ'fend(ə)nt]



that defendants are entitled to trial by their peers

life n.生命



deliver v.分娩；递送；发表



delivery n.分娩；递送；发表

[dɪ'lɪvə(r)]

In delivering lessons for high - schoolers, Flatiron has considered their...



cover v.覆盖；支付；报道

coverage n.覆盖；新闻报道

arts coverage n.文艺报道

[ɑ:t'kəvəridʒ]

has been the inexorable decline in the scope and seriousness of their arts coverage



true false a.假的，错的

fault n.缺点

default n.缺省；缺省值，默认；不履行

[fʊ:l̩s] [fɔ:l̩t] [dɪ'fɔ:l̩t]

so that reading becomes the default state from which you temporarily surface to take care of business



consider v.考虑

considerate a.深思熟虑的，体贴的

deliberate a.深思熟虑的，蓄意的

deliberation n.蓄意，细想，深思

[kən'sɪdərət] [dɪ'lɪbəreɪt]

The congress had deliberately "occupied the field" and Arizona had thus intruded on the federal's privileged powers.

“屌丝”
demos n.平民 crazy a.疯狂的

democracy n.民主

democrat n.民主党人

democratic a.民主党的，民主制度的



[di'mokrəsɪ] ['deməkræt] [deme'krætɪk]

In a direct democracy, citizens take turns governing themselves, rather than electing representatives to govern for them.

demos on street



demonstrate v.游行示威；示范，演示
demonstration n.演示，说明
demo. n.演示，说明

[də'menstreɪt] [də'men'streɪʃn] [də'moʊ]

But at least they have demonstrated that when companies get into trouble with the law...

“低我头”
devote v.奉献，专注于



[dɪ'veut]

But if your work is your “passion,” you’ll be more likely to devote yourself to it.

sting v.刺
distinct a.截然不同的
distinctive a.截然不同的
distinction n.区别；卓越

[dɪ'stɪŋkt] [dɪ'stɪŋktɪv] [dɪ'stɪŋkʃn]

Distinctiveness is an essential feature of newspapers.



number n.数字
numb a.木讷
dumb n.哑巴 a.愚蠢的

[nʌmə] [dʌm]

Many people are dumb enough to want children just because Reese and Angelina make it look so glamorous.

**waste** v.浪费**devastate** v.荒废，摧毁**way** n.路**deviate** v.偏离，背离**previous** a.先前的

['devəsteɪt] ['di:vieɪt] ['pri:vɪəs]

The wear - and - tear that comes from these longer relationships can be quite devastating.

metre n.米**measure** n.测量**mens-** 词根：测量**dimension** n.尺寸，纬度**immense** a.巨大的

['meʒə] [dɪ'menʃn] [ɪ'mens]

Her job added a new dimension to her life.

drama n.戏剧**dramatic** a.戏剧性的；重大的，引人注目的

['dra:mə] [dré'mætɪk]

Sales of contemporary art fell dramatically from 2015 to 2016.

“矮夫”
dwarf n.侏儒 v.使显得矮小



[dwɔ:f]

And though print and sales still dwarf their online and mobile counterparts.