

中国 城乡建设 统计年鉴

中华人民共和国住房和城乡建设部 编

Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development, P.R.CHINA

2015

China
Urban-Rural
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Statistical
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编者说明

一、为全面反映我国城乡市政公用设施建设与发展状况，方便国内外各界了解中国城乡建设全貌，我们编辑了《中国城乡建设统计年鉴》、《中国城市建设统计年鉴》和《中国县城建设统计年鉴》中英文对照本，每年公开出版一次，供社会广大读者作为资料性书籍使用。

二、本年鉴的统计范围

设市的城市的城区：市本级(1)街道办事处所辖地域；(2)城市公共设施、居住设施和市政公用设施等连接到的其他镇（乡）地域；(3)常住人口在 3000 人以上独立的工矿区、开发区、科研单位、大专院校等特殊区域。

县城：(1)县政府驻地的镇、乡或街道办事处地域（城关镇）；(2)县城公共设施、居住设施和市政公用设施等连接到的其他镇（乡）地域；(3)常住人口在 3000 人以上独立的工矿区、开发区、科研单位、大专院校等特殊区域。

村镇：政府驻地的公共设施和居住设施没有和城区（县城）连接的建制镇、乡和镇乡级特殊区域。

三、2015 年底全国境内 31 个省、自治区、直辖市，共有 656 个设市城市，1568 个县（含自治县、旗、自治旗、林区、特区。下同），20515 个建制镇，11315 个乡（含民族乡、苏木、民族苏木。下同），58.0 万个行政村。

四、本年鉴根据各省、自治区和直辖市建设行政主管部门上报的 2015 年城乡建设统计数据编辑，由城市（城区）、县城、村镇三部分组成：

（一）城市（城区）部分，统计了 655 个城市、1 个特殊区域。其中，陕西省杨陵区按城市统计；黑龙江省双城市由市改区，仍按城市单独统计；另外 1 个城市，即黑龙江省东宁市属于撤县改市，仍按县城统计，没有统计在城市（城区）部分。

（二）县城部分，统计了 1553 个县，以及 7 个新撤销县、14 个特殊区域以及 149 个新疆生产建设兵团师团部驻地。15 个县没有统计，包括上海市崇明县因与城市分不开，数据含在城市部分；河北省邯郸县、邢台县、宣化县、沧县，山西省泽州县，辽宁省抚顺县、盘山县、铁岭县、朝阳县，河南省许昌县、安阳县，新疆维吾尔自治区乌鲁木齐县、和田县等 13 个县，因与所在城市市县同城，数据含在所在城市部分；福建省金门县暂无数据资料。

黑龙江省东宁县、安徽省铜陵县、湖南省望城县、广西壮族自治区武鸣县、四川省双流县、云南省江川县、陕西省横山县 7 个县，因新撤销县，改区或改市，仍按县城统计。

14 个特殊区域包括河北省曹妃甸区，黑龙江省加格达奇区，江西省庐山风景区，湖南省南岳区、大通湖区、洪江区，海南省洋浦开发区，云南省昆明阳宗海风景名胜区、昆明倘甸产业园区和昆明轿子山旅游开发区，宁夏回族自治区红寺堡开发区，青海省海北州府西海镇、茫崖行委、大柴旦行委、冷湖行委。

(三) 村镇部分，统计了 17848 个建制镇、11478 个乡、643 个镇乡级特殊区域和 264.46 万个自然村(其中村民委员会所在地 54.21 万个)。

五、本年鉴数据不包括香港特别行政区、澳门特别行政区以及台湾省。

六、本年鉴中除人均住宅建筑面积、人均日生活用水外，所有人均指标、普及率指标均以户籍人口与暂住人口合计为分母计算。

七、本年鉴中“—”表示本数据不足本表最小单位数。

八、本年鉴中部分数据合计数或相对数由于单位取舍不同而产生的计算误差，均没有进行机械调整。

九、为促进中国建设行业统计信息工作的发展，欢迎广大读者提出改进意见。

EDITOR'S NOTES

1. Under the guideline of the Scientific Outlook on Development and in line with the efforts to promote the coordinated urban and rural development, *China Urban-Rural Construction Statistical Yearbook*, *China Urban Construction Statistical Yearbook* and *China County Seat Construction Statistical Yearbook* are published annually in both Chinese and English languages to provide comprehensive information on urban and rural service facilities development in China. Being the source of facts, the yearbooks help to facilitate the understanding of people from all walks of life at home and abroad on China's urban and rural development.

2. Coverage of the statistics

Urban Areas: (1) areas under the jurisdiction of neighborhood administration; (2) other towns (townships) connected to urban public facilities, residential facilities and municipal utilities; (3) special areas like independent industrial and mining districts, development zones, research institutes, and universities and colleges with permanent residents of 3000 and above.

County Seat Areas: (1) towns and townships where county governments are situated and areas under the jurisdiction of neighborhood administration; (2) other towns (townships) connected to county seat public facilities, residential facilities and municipal utilities; (3) special areas like independent industrial and mining districts, development zones, research institutes, and universities and colleges with permanent residents of 3000 and above.

Villages and Small Towns Areas: towns, townships and special district at township level of which public facilities and residential facilities are not connected to those of cities (county seats).

3. There were a total of 653 cities, 1596 counties (including autonomous counties, banners, autonomous banners, forest districts, and special districts), 20401 towns, 12282 townships (including minority townships, Sumus and minority Sumus), and 585,000 administrative villages in all the 31 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities across China by the end of 2015.

4. The yearbook is compiled based on statistical data on urban and rural construction in year 2015 that were reported by construction authorities of provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the central government. The yearbook is composed of statistics for three parts, namely statistics for cities (urban districts), county seats, and villages and small towns.

(1) In the part of Cities (Urban Districts), data are from 655 cities, 1 special zones. Yangling District in Shannxi Province is classified as city; Shuangcheng City in Heilongjiang Province has been reorganized to become a district, but is still classified as city in the Yearbook; Dongning City in Heilongjiang Province was a county previously which has been removed to establish city, and its data are still included in the Part of County Seats instead of the Part of Cities (Urban Districts).

(2) In the part of County Seats, data is from 1579 counties, 10 newly removed counties, 14 special zones and districts, and 149 stations of Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps. Data of 17 counties are not included, because data from Yanqing and Miyun County in Beijing and Chongming County in Shanghai are included in the statistics of Beijing and Shanghai respectively, as these counties cannot be separated from the cities they belong to;

data from 13 counties including Handan, Xingtai, Xuanhua, and Cangxian County in Hebei Province, Zezhou County in Shanxi Province, Fushun, Panshan, Tieling, and Chaoyang County in Liaoning Province, Xuchang and Anyang County in Henan Province, and Urumqi and Hetian County in Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region are included in the statistics of the respective cities administering the above counties due to the identity of the location between the county seats and the cities; data on Jinmen County in Fujian Province has not been available at the moment.

Data from 10 counties including Ganyu County in Jiangsu Province, Yongding County in Fujian Province, Zhanhua County in Shandong Province, Kaifeng County in Henan Province, Yunxian County in Hubei Province, Wangcheng County in Hunan Province, Yangdong County in Guangdong Province, Pingba County in Guizhou Province, Shangri-la County in Yunnan Province and Gaoling County in Shannxi Province are still included in the Part of Count Seats as these counties have been newly removed to become districts or cities.

14 special zones and districts include Caofeidian in Hebei Province, Jiagedaqi in Heilongjiang Province, Mount Lushan Scenic Spot in Jiangxi Province, Nanyue District, Datong Lake District and Hongjiang District in Hunan Province, Yangpu Development Zone in Hainan Province, Kunming Yangzonghai Scenic Spot, Kunming Tangdian Industrial Park and Kunming Mount Jiaozi Tourism Development Zone in Yunnan Province, Hongsibao Development Zone in Ningxia Autonomous Region, and Xihai Town and Mangya, Dachaidan and Lenghu Administrative Commission in Haibei Prefecture of Qinghai Province.

(3) In the part of Villages and Towns, statistics is based on data from 17653 towns, 11871 townships, 679 special areas at the level of town and township, and 2.70 million natural villages including 546.7 thousand villages where villagers' committees are situated.

5. This Yearbook does not include data of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province.

6. All the per capita and coverage rate data in this Yearbook, except the per capita residential floor area and per capita daily consumption of domestic water, are calculated using the sum of resident and non-resident population as a denominator.

7. In this yearbook “—” indicates that the figure is not large enough to be measured with the smallest unit in the table.

8. The calculation errors of the total or relative value of some data in this Yearbook arising from the use of different measurement units have not been mechanically aligned.

9. Any comments to improve the quality of the yearbook are welcomed to promote the advancement in statistics in China's construction industry.

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一、城市部分

Statistics for Cities

2015 年城市部分概述

概况 2015 年末,全国设市城市 656 个,城市城区人口 3.94 亿人,暂住人口 0.66 亿人,建成区面积 5.21 万平方公里。

城市市政公用设施固定资产投资 2015 年完成城市市政公用设施固定资产投资 16204.4 亿元,占同期全社会固定资产投资总额的 2.88%。其中,道路桥梁、轨道交通、园林绿化投资分别占城市市政公用设施固定资产投资的 45.8%、22.9%和 9.8%。

城市供水和节水 2015 年,年供水总量 560.5 亿立方米,其中,生产运营用水 162.4 亿立方米,公共服务用水 77.1 亿立方米,居民家庭用水 208.9 亿立方米。用水人口 4.51 亿人,用水普及率 98.07%,人均日生活用水量 174.5 升。2015 年,城市节约用水 40.3 亿立方米,节水措施总投资 23.1 亿元。

城市燃气和集中供热 2015 年,人工煤气供气总量 47.1 亿立方米,天然气供气总量 1040.8 亿立方米,液化石油气供气总量 1039.2 万吨。用气人口 4.38 亿人,燃气普及率 95.30%。2015 年年末,城市蒸汽供热能力 8.1 万吨/小时,热水供热能力 47.3 万兆瓦,集中供热面积 67.2 亿平方米。

城市轨道交通 2015 年末,全国有 24 个城市建成轨道交通,线路长度 3069 公里,车站数 2008 个,其中换乘站 441 个,配置车辆数 16524 辆。全国在建轨道交通线路长度 3994 公里,车站数 2547 个,其中换乘站 680 个。

城市道路桥梁 2015 年末,城市道路长度 36.5 万公里,道路面积 71.8 亿平方米,其中人行道面积 15.8 亿平方米,人均城市道路面积 15.60 平方米。

城市排水与污水处理 2015 年末,全国城市共有污水处理厂 1944 座,污水厂日处理能力 14038 万立方米,排水管道长度 54.0 万公里。城市年污水处理总量 428.8 亿立方米,城市污水处理率 91.90%,其中污水处理厂集中处理率 87.97%。

城市园林绿化 2015 年末,城市建成区绿化覆盖面积 210.5 万公顷,建成区绿化覆盖率 40.12%;建成区绿地面积 190.8 万公顷,建成区绿地率 36.36%;公园绿地面积 61.4 万公顷,人均公园绿地面积 13.35 平方米。

国家级风景名胜区 2015 年末,全国共有 225 处国家级风景名胜区,风景名胜区面积 11.1 万平方公里,可游览面积 4.4 万平方公里,全年接待游人 8.4 亿人次。国家投入 70.3 亿元用于风景名胜区的维护和建设。

城市市容环境卫生 2015 年末,全国城市道路清扫保洁面积 73.0 亿平方米,其中机械清扫面积 40.6 亿平方米,机械清扫率 55.5%。全年清运生活垃圾、粪便 2.06 亿吨。全国城市共有生活垃圾无害化处理厂(场) 890 座,日处理能力 57.7 万吨,处理量 1.80 亿吨,城市生活垃圾无害化处理率 94.10%。