

# LEARNING WORDS SMARTLY

第二版

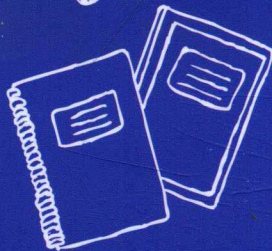
超好记超好用的

## 六级单词

## 练习本

主 编◎金 利

超值附赠  
两套全真模拟题  
及MP3下载



- 💡 解决单词记忆与考试形式脱节的问题
- 💡 单词学习与测验练习双效进行，一课一练
- 💡 让你从练习中学单词，熟悉六级考试对单词的考核点，跟死记硬背说 *Bye-bye!*



华东理工大学出版社  
EAST CHINA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY PRESS

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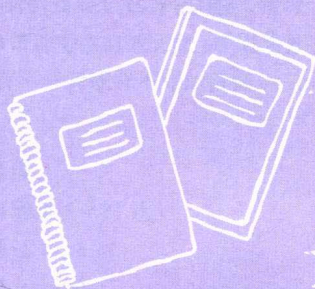
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主 编 ◎ 金 利

编 委 ◎ 何 静 李岩岩 占文娟 周晓兰 邱 玉任 娜 蒋志华 李素素

杨云云 高楠楠 杨 晨 李胜男 索春艳 邱亚丽 张 馨 刘影影

陈连春 崔新亮



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邮箱:zongbianban@ecustpress.cn

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词汇积累是六级备考中不可或缺的一步。六级考试考查的是考生对语言的综合运用能力,所以要想拿高分,必须从活学活用六级核心单词开始。只有熟练掌握必考单词,才能进一步融会贯通,为六级考试取得高分助一臂之力。

本书根据六级考试词汇大纲完全收录六级词汇约 3 500 个,将所有词汇跟历年六级真题进行比对,精选出常考单词约 2 500 个,把不常考或者较简单的词汇归纳在“简单词汇”中。将精选的核心单词分为 155 组,并在每组单词后配有相应的练习题,用来加深考生印象,以防考生背过就忘。练习题大部分来自六级真题,或者是根据六级真题对单词的考核点而精心编写的模拟题,避免考生出现单词记忆和考试形式脱节的现象,达到学与练的完美结合,力求成为考生备考六级的过程中超好记、超好用的单词练习本。

### ● 精选六级常考 2 500 词

本书共收录六级考试常考单词约 2 500 个,配有音标、释义、词性,还有记忆方法(记)、常考点(考)、精选例句(例)、派生词(派)、同义词(同)和反义词(反),帮助考生有效记忆;单词共分为 155 组,每组 15—20 个单词,词量适中,利于记忆,不会让大家有不够背或背不完的苦恼。

### ● 根据词频,科学划分星级

本书根据单词在六级考试中出现的频率,将单词分为三个星级:

★★★表示单词在六级考试中出现的频率很高,在真题中出现过 5—31 次;

★★表示单词在六级考试中出现的频率较高,在真题中出现过 2—4 次;

★表示单词在六级考试中出现的频率较低,在真题中出现过 0—1 次。

考生可根据三个星级有所侧重地背单词,重点背诵★★★单词和★★单词,认识和熟悉★的单词,最大限度地优化分配备考时间。

### ● 配有单词练习题, one list, one exercise

书中练习题共有 8 种题型,根据每组单词的特点,挑选 4—6 种题型进行编题。大部分题目都来自六级真题,部分题目来自六级题源文章,如《经济学人》《新闻周刊》《纽约时报》等。所有练习配有参考答案,大家可以背完一组单词,就做练习检测自己的背诵成果,有效加深对刚背过的单词的印象,避免背过就忘。

### ● 附赠两套大学英语六级考试模拟题

本次改版特别附赠两套模拟题。模拟试题题型参考大学英语六级考试真题编写,帮助考生全面熟悉六级考试新题型,做到胸有成竹。试题附参考答案,考生可用于自测。

最后,编者衷心希望本书能够帮助奋战六级的你突破词汇关卡,扫清六级备考道路上的词汇障碍,顺利通过英语六级考试。



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# Core vocabulary

# 核心词汇



# Word List 001

**cooperative** ★★ /kəʊ'pəreɪtɪv/

a. ①乐意合作的;②合作的 n. 合作社

记 来自 cooperate(v. 合作,协作)

考 make a cooperative effort 共同努力;  
cooperative enterprises 合作企业

反 uncooperative 不合作的

派 cooperation 合作,协作

**harmony** ★★★ /'hɑ:məni/

n. 协调,和谐

记 harmon(一致)+y→和谐

考 in harmony (with) (与……)协调一致,(与……)和睦相处

**idleness** ★ /'aɪdlənəs/

n. 闲散

例 His wife keeps dinning in his ears about his idleness and carelessness. 他老婆不断地在他耳朵边唠叨,说他懒惰,说他粗心。

**windmill** ★ /'wɪndmɪl/

n. ①风车;②风力磨坊;③风力发动机

例 There is a windmill in the distance. 远处有架风车。

**qualify** ★ /'kwɒlɪfaɪ/

v. ①(使)胜任,(使)具有资格;②限制

记 qual(看作 quality 质量)+ify(使……)→质量过关→胜任

派 qualified 有资格的,合格的;  
qualification 资格,条件

**realistic** ★★ /,rɪə'lɪstɪk/

a. ①现实的,实际可行的;②现实主义的

同 practical 现实的

反 idealistic 理想的

**insect** ★★ /'ɪnsekt/

n. 昆虫

考 insect killer 杀虫剂

**exhibit** ★★ /ɪg'zɪbɪt/

vt. ①显示;②陈列,展览 n. 展览品

记 ex(出)+hibit(拿住)→拿出来→展览

**loyalty** ★★★ /'lɔɪəltɪ/

n. 忠诚

考 fierce loyalty 满腔忠诚

**indicative** ★★ /ɪn'dɪkətɪv/

a. ①标示的;②象征的;③陈述的

n. 陈述语气

考 be indicative of 表明

**commission** ★★★ /kə'mɪʃn/

n. ①委任状;②委员会;③佣金,回扣;

④授权 vt. 委托

记 com(加强)+miss(送)+ion→送交给某人→委托

**closet** ★ /'kloʊzɪt/

n. 橱,壁橱 a. ①私下的;②隐蔽的

vt. 把……引进密室会谈

记 close(关闭)+t→关起门来谈话→私下的;隐蔽的

考 a clothes closet 衣橱;a closet terrorist 一名秘密的恐怖分子

**instance** ★★★ /'ɪnstəns/

n. 例子

记 in+stan(看作 stand 站立)+ce→模特站在那里就是最好的例子→例子

考 for instance 例如;in the first instance 首先,起初

**abort** ★★ /ə'bɔ:t/

v. ①(使)夭折,中止(计划等);②使流产

记 ab(相反)+ort(=ori 开始)→还没开始就中止→中止

派 abortion 流产,堕胎

**beak** ★★ /bi:k/

n. 鸟嘴,喙

记 鸟用喙(beak)来啄食(peck)

**delude** ★★★ /dɪ'lu:d/

v. 欺骗,哄骗

记 de+lud(玩)+e→玩阴的→欺骗

派 delusion 迷惑,欺骗

**lavish** ★★ /'lævɪʃ/

a. ①大方的;②过分丰富的;③浪费的

vt. 浪费,挥霍

记 lav(洗)+ish(……的)→花钱如流水的→浪费的

**momentous** ★★★ /mə'ments/

a. 重大的,重要的

# Exercise 001

## ① 用单词的正确形式填空

1. There was a tense confrontation with Allen and the other \_\_\_\_\_ (**commission**).
2. A citizen, a \_\_\_\_\_ (**qualify**) voter, is no more nor no less so because he lives in the city or on the farm.
3. The employees work \_\_\_\_\_ (**cooperative**) to take the company in a new direction.
4. A number of foreign visitors were taken to the industrial \_\_\_\_\_ (**exhibit**), where they saw many new products.

## ② 判断对(T)错(F)

- T F** 1. A windmill is a tall thin structure with parts that turn round, used to change the power into electricity.
- T F** 2. An insect is a small animal that has six legs. Most insects have wings. Ants, flies, butterflies, and beetles are all insects.

## ③ 单项选择题

1. The native Canadians lived in \_\_\_\_\_ with nature, for they respected nature as a provider of life.  
(A) coordination (B) acquaintance (C) contact (D) harmony
2. I assumed that I didn't \_\_\_\_\_ aid, but I wasn't ready to lose hope yet.  
(A) qualify with (B) qualify for (C) qualify to (D) qualify as
3. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ enough to know it is going to be a very difficult situation to compete against three strong teams.  
(A) realistic (B) conscious (C) aware (D) radical
4. Dogs are often praised for their \_\_\_\_\_; they almost never abandon their masters.  
(A) faith (B) loyalty (C) trust (D) truthfulness
5. Tom is a closet alcoholic(酒鬼) and always drinks in \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) private (B) public (C) person (D) place
6. The artist hopes to \_\_\_\_\_ his paintings in New York soon.  
(A) exhibit (B) expose (C) express (D) experience

## ④ 翻译括号中的中文, 补全英文句子

1. He has gained a lot of weight \_\_\_\_\_ (因为无所事事).
2. \_\_\_\_\_ (这一趋势表明) the fact that so many other fish species are declining.

## ⑤ 填写反义词

1. cooperative \_\_\_\_\_
2. eternal \_\_\_\_\_



# Word List 002

**producer** ★ /prə'dju:sə/

*n.* ①生产者, 制造者; ②(电影)制片人, (广播等节目的)制作人

**court** ★ /kɔ:t/

*n.* ①法院; ②庭院; ③宫廷; ④球场

**考** Supreme Court 最高法院

**distortion** ★ /di'stɔ:ʃn/

*n.* ①扭曲, 变形; ②歪曲

**记** 来自 distort(*v.* 扭曲; 歪曲)

**invalid** ★★ /ɪn'vælɪd/

*a.* ①(指法律上)无效的; ②站不住脚的

**记** in(无) + val(价值) + id → 无价值的 → 无效的

**例** Because only less than half members took part in the ballot, the vote was declared invalid. 由于只有不到一半的成员参加了投票, 所以选举被宣布无效。

**recall** ★★★ /rɪ'kɔ:l/

*v.* ①回忆; ②召回; ③收回

**例** Helen recalled that she had sent out the package three weeks ago. 海伦想起来她三星期前就把包裹寄出去了。

**incompatible** ★★ /ɪnkəm'pætəbl/

*a.* ①不协调的; ②不兼容的

**记** in + compatible(协调的; 兼容的) → 不协调的; 不兼容的

**victim** ★★★ /'vɪktɪm/

*n.* 牺牲者, 受害者

**记** 有胜利者(victor), 就会有受害者(victim)

**例** These children are the victims of the war. 这些孩子是该场战争的受害者。

**minimum** ★★★ /'mɪnɪmə/

*n.* 最小量, 最低限度 *a.* 最低的

**记** minim(小) + um → 最小量

**例** They have trimmed their staff to the absolute minimum. 他们把员工人数削减到了最低限度。

**synthesis** ★ /'sɪnθəsis/

*n.* ①综合; ②合成

**记** syn(共同) + thesis(论题) → 将论题归为一类 → 综合

**inspector** ★ /ɪn'spektə/

*n.* 检查员, 视察员

**chorus** ★ /'kɔ:rəs/

*n.* ①合唱队; ②合唱; ③合唱曲; ④齐声

*vt.* 齐声说, 随声附和

**记** chor(看作 choral 合唱队的) + us → 合唱

**routine** ★★★ /ru:'ti:n/

*n.* 例行公事 *a.* 例行的, 常规的

**记** 例行公事(routine)就是按常规路线(route)走

**考** daily routine 日常生活; a routine task 日常事务

**remedy** ★★ /'remədɪ/

*n.* ①补救办法; ②药品, 治疗法

*vt.* ①补救; 医治

**记** re(加强) + med(治疗) + y → 医治

**junior** ★ /'dʒu:nɪə/

*a.* ①年少的; ②资历较浅的

*n.* ①年少者; ②地位较低者; ③(四年制中学或大学的)三年级学生

**记** jun(看作 June 六月) + ior → 小孩子过六一儿童节 → 年少的

**abreast** ★★ /ə'breɪst/

*ad.* 并列地, 并排地

**记** a + breast(胸) → 胸和胸并排 → 并排地

**celebrity** ★★★ /sə'lebrətɪ/

*n.* ①名声; ②知名人士

**记** celebr(荣誉) + ity → 获得荣誉的人 → 知名人士

**electoral** ★★ /ɪ'lektərəl/

*a.* ①选举的; ②选民的

**记** 来自 election(*n.* 选举)

**派** electorate 全体选民

# Exercise 002

## ① 用单词的正确形式填空

1. We must express our views clearly to prevent media \_\_\_\_\_ (**distort**) and public confusion.
2. This region \_\_\_\_\_ (**produce**) the grapes used in champagne.
3. I reported a \_\_\_\_\_ (**remedy**) class to improve my English.
4. Many companies have the willing to invite \_\_\_\_\_ (**celebrity**) as the products' spokesmen.

## ② 判断对(T)错(F)

- T F** 1. A senior official or employee holds a low-ranking position in an organization or profession.
- T F** 2. An inspector is a person, usually employed by a government agency, whose job is to find out whether people are obeying official regulations.

## ③ 单项选择题

1. The factory decided to use scientific methods to raise the labor \_\_\_\_\_ of each worker.  
(A) productivity (B) producers (C) productions (D) products
2. The toy maker produces a \_\_\_\_\_ copy of the space station, exact in every detail.  
(A) minimal (B) minimum (C) miniature (D) minor
3. We would \_\_\_\_\_ our routine and examine those at the same time.  
(A) break out of (B) break in (C) break out (D) break off
4. Being impatient is \_\_\_\_\_ with being a good teacher.  
(A) intrinsic (B) ingenious (C) incompatible (D) inherent
5. Each workday, the workers followed the same schedules and rarely \_\_\_\_\_ from this routine.  
(A) deviated (B) disconnected (C) prevented (D) distorted
6. The path was so narrow that only two persons could walk \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) sequently (B) eagerly (C) abreast (D) slowly

## ④ 翻译括号中的中文, 补全英文句子

1. The match was cancelled because most of the members objected \_\_\_\_\_ (在没有标准场地的情况下举行比赛).
2. Quite a few students \_\_\_\_\_ (混淆) the stages of photosynthesis(光合作用) and respiration in the early stages of their revision.
3. Sometimes just for fun, we practice the vowels \_\_\_\_\_ (异口同声地).
4. Who will reform the unfair \_\_\_\_\_ (选举制度)?



# Word List 003

**fatigue** ★★ /fə'ti:g/

*n.* 疲劳, 劳累 *v.* (使) 疲劳

**记** fat(胖的) + igue → 胖人容易劳累 → 劳累

**例** The man lies on the floor, whose face is grey with fatigue. 那位男子躺在地板上, 他的脸色因疲倦而变得灰白。

**prevalent** ★★★ /'prevlənt/

*a.* 流行的, 普遍的

**记** pre(前) + val(强壮的) + ent → 有力量走在前面的 → 流行的

**同** popular 流行的

**派** prevalently 流行地; prevalence 盛行

**compatible** ★★★ /kəm'pætəbl/

*a.* ① 兼容的; ② 能和睦相处的

**记** com + pat(= path 感情) + ible → 有共同感情的 → 兼容的

**例** This software may not be compatible with older operating systems. 这个软件可能与旧式操作系统不兼容。

**反** incompatible 不协调的, 合不来的

**派** compatibility 和谐共处

**proceeding** ★ /prə'si:dɪŋ/

*n.* ① 进行; ② 程序

**series** ★★★ /'siəri:z/

*n.* ① 一系列, 连续; ② 丛书, (电视) 连续剧

**考** a series of 一系列

**gamble** ★ /'gæmbl/

*v./n.* ① 赌博; ② 投机

**记** gamb(看作 game 游戏) + le → 赌博可不是游戏 → 赌博

**考** gamble away 赌掉; take a gamble 冒险; gamble on 赌博

**occupation** ★★★ /,ɒkjʊ'peɪʃn/

*n.* ① 占领; ② 职业; ③ 从事的活动, 消遣

**记** occupy(y)(占领, 使用) + ation → 占领; 从事的活动

**account** ★★★ /ə'kaunt/

*n.* ① 解释; ② 账目

*vi.* ① 说明……的原因; ② (在数量、比例方面) 占……

**记** ac(加强) + count(数) → 账目需要一数再数, 保证正确 → 账目

**考** account for 解释, 说明, 占有; on account of 由于, 为了……; on no account 决不可以, 无论如何也不

**exhaust** ★★★ /ɪg'zɔ:st/

*vt.* ① 使筋疲力尽; ② 详尽论述 *n.* ① 排气装置; ② 废气

**例** Their surging exploitation of resources threatens to exhaust or unalterably spoil forests, soils, water, air and climate. 他们对资源的急剧开发会导致资源枯竭的危险, 最终会破坏森林、土壤、水、空气和气候。

**discipline** ★★★ /'dɪsɪplɪn/

*n.* ① 纪律, 训练; ② 惩罚; ③ 学科

*vt.* ① 训练; ② 处罚

**记** dis + cip(拿) + line(线) → 让人站成一条线来训练、训导 → 训练

**派** disciplined 纪律的; disciplinary 有关纪律的

**wisdom** ★ /'wɪzdəm/

*n.* ① 明智; ② 智慧

**记** 来自 wise(*a.* 聪明的)

**luxury** ★★★ /'lʌkʃəri/

*n.* 奢侈, 奢侈品

**记** luxur(丰富, 精美) + y → 奢侈品

**barn** ★★ /bɑ:n/

*n.* ① 谷仓; ② 牲口棚

**记** 这个酒吧(bar)是由谷仓(barn)改建的

**clog** ★★★ /klog/

*v.* (使) 堵塞 *n.* 障碍

**记** 一段圆木(log)搁在路中间, 使交通堵塞(clog)

**whereabouts** ★★

/,weəə'baʊts/ *ad.* 在哪一带

/,weəə'baʊts/ *n.* 去向, 行踪

# Exercise 003

## ① 用单词的正确形式填空

1. They died of \_\_\_\_\_ (**exhaust**) after the long plane ride.
2. We're not sure whether we still want to \_\_\_\_\_ (**proceed**) with the sale.
3. The offices will be ready for \_\_\_\_\_ (**occupant**) in June.
4. It's rush hour and the streets are \_\_\_\_\_ (**clog**) with vehicles.

## ② 单项选择题

1. I suffered from mental \_\_\_\_\_ because of stress from my job.  
(A) damage (B) release (C) relief (D) fatigue
2. Some studies confirmed that this kind of eye disease was \_\_\_\_\_ in tropical countries.  
(A) prospective (B) prevalent (C) provocative (D) perpetual
3. This new laser printer is \_\_\_\_\_ with all leading software.  
(A) comparable (B) competitive (C) compatible (D) cooperative
4. There has been \_\_\_\_\_ attacks on tourists in the city this summer.  
(A) a series of (B) series of (C) a sery of (D) sery of
5. \_\_\_\_\_ should any money be given to a small child.  
(A) On no account (B) From all accounts  
(C) Of no account (D) By all accounts
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ at the military academy is so rigid that students can hardly bear it.  
(A) confinement (B) convention (C) discipline (D) principle
7. In this poor country, survival is still the leading industry; all else is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) luxury (B) accommodation  
(C) entertainment (D) refreshment
8. The lane was \_\_\_\_\_ with traffic.  
(A) clogged (B) enclosed (C) besieged (D) covered

## ③ 翻译括号中的中文, 补全英文句子

1. There are "amusements", by which is meant slot(赌具) machines where you can \_\_\_\_\_ (输光你所有的钱).
2. I want our friends to \_\_\_\_\_ (从……中受益) the wisdom of my experience.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ (由于) the quality, the manufacture recalled the supplies.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ (一系列) tests and interviews eventually left 280 applicants competing for the 120 advertised positions.



# Word List 004

**option** ★★★ /'ɒpʃn/

*n.* ①选择, 选择权; ②(供)选择的事物(或人); ③选课

**记** opt(选择)+ion→选择, 选择权

**elementary** ★★★ /,elɪ'mentri/

*a.* 基本的, 初级的

**记** 来自 element(*n.* 要素, 元素)

**派** elementarily 基础地

**inevitably** ★ /ɪn'evɪtəblɪ/

*ad.* 不可避免地, 必然地

**例** Inevitably, another financial crisis hit the Europe. 不可避免地, 另一场金融危机袭击了欧洲。

**decisive** ★★★ /dɪ'saɪsɪv/

*a.* ①决定性的; ②坚定的, 决断的

**记** 来自 decision(*n.* 决定)

**考** the decisive victory in the elections 竞选中的决定性胜利; a decisive answer 果断的答复

**反** indecisive 犹豫不决的

**派** decisively 决定性地

**stereo** ★★ /'steriəʊ/

*a.* 立体声的 *n.* 立体声(装置)

**记** stere(立方米)+o→立体的→立体声的

**summit** ★★ /'sʌmɪt/

*n.* ①最高点, 顶峰; ②最高级会议

**考** a summit meeting 最高级会晤; the summit of one's career 事业的顶峰

**practicable** ★ /'præktɪkəbl/

*a.* 可行的, 适用的

**记** practic(e)(实践)+able→可行的

**例** It is not practicable to develop market economy here. 在这里发展市场经济是不可行的。

**accuse** ★★★ /ə'kju:z/

*vt.* 指责

**记** ac(加强)+cuse(理由)→有理由指责别人→指责

**例** Belinda was accused of false testimony.

贝琳达被指控作伪证。

**考** accuse sb. of doing sth. 指控某人做某事

**evident** ★★★ /'eɪdɪnt/

*a.* 明显的

**同** apparent 明显的

**反** obscure 不清楚的

**clockwise** ★ /'klɒkwaɪz/

*a./ad.* 顺时针方向的(地)

**记** clock(时钟)+wise(方向)→指针转动的方向→顺时针方向的(的)

**rectangle** ★ /'rektæŋgl/

*n.* 长方形, 矩形

**记** rect(正, 直)+angle(角)→(四个角)都是直角→矩形

**summon** ★ /'sʌmən/

*vt.* ①召唤; ②召集; ③鼓起(勇气); ④振作(精神)

**记** sum(全部)+mon(看作 man)→让全部的人集合→召集

**考** summon up 鼓起(勇气)

**complaint** ★★★ /kəm'pleɪnt/

*n.* ①抱怨, 怨言; ②控告

**debut** ★★★ /'deɪbjʊ:/

*n.* ①首次演出; ②初次亮相

**记** 这位欠了一身债(debt)的年轻人初次登台(debut)演出

**harass** ★★★ /'hærəs/

*vt.* 侵扰, 烦扰

**记** 音似“好扰死”→烦扰

**例** We've got a few small Green Peace boats that we harassed the dumping ships with. 我们有几艘小型的“绿色和平”船只, 用来侵扰倾废物的船只。

**派** harassment 骚扰

**gospel** ★★ /'gɒspl/

*n.* ①信条; ②无可置疑的事物; ③[G-]福音; ④福音音乐; ⑤训示

**记** gos(看作 god, 上帝)+pel(看作 spell, 音讯)→上帝的话→福音

**acclaim** ★★★ /ə'kleɪm/

*vt.* 向……欢呼, 为……喝彩 *n.* 称赞, 欢迎

**记** ac(加强)+claim(叫喊)→一再喊→向……欢呼

# Exercise 004

## ① 用单词的正确形式填空

1. The younger person's attraction to \_\_\_\_\_ (**stereo**) cannot be explained only in terms of familiarity with technology.
2. When the committee got down to details, the proposed plan seemed \_\_\_\_\_ (**practicable**).
3. The manager gave her his assurance that her \_\_\_\_\_ (**complain**) would be investigated.
4. A test of spoken English will be included as an \_\_\_\_\_ (**option**) component of the College English Test.

## ② 判断对(T)错(F)

- T F** 1. A rectangle is a flat shape with four straight sides, two of which are longer than the other two, and four angles of 90 angle.
- T F** 2. Moving on clockwise is moving around in the same direction as the hands of a clock.

## ③ 单项选择题

1. We are \_\_\_\_\_ faced with the necessity to recognize that having more people implies a lower standard of living.  
(A) readily (B) smoothly (C) inevitably (D) deliberately
2. This film has received great \_\_\_\_\_ from the audience.  
(A) claim (B) acclaim (C) reclaim (D) exclaim
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ of our trip to London was the visit to Buckingham Palace.  
(A) summit (B) height (C) peak (D) highlight
4. What the correspondent sent us is an \_\_\_\_\_ news report. We can depend on it.  
(A) evident (B) authentic (C) ultimate (D) immediate

## ④ 翻译括号中的中文, 补全英文句子

1. The soldier \_\_\_\_\_ (被控逃跑) when the enemy attacked.
2. This haunted young lady \_\_\_\_\_ (鼓起勇气) to take the stand, tell what she saw that horrible night.

## ⑤ 完形填空

It's an annual back-to-school routine. One morning you wave goodbye, and that 1 evening you're burning the late-night oil in sympathy. In the race to improve educational standards, 2 are throwing the books at kids. 3 elementary school students are complaining of homework 4. What's a well-meaning parent to do?

1. (A) very (B) exact (C) right (D) usual
2. (A) officials (B) parents (C) experts (D) schools
3. (A) Also (B) Even (C) Then (D) However
4. (A) fatigue (B) confusion (C) duty (D) puzzle



# Word List 005

**uniformly** ★ /'ju:nifo:mlɪ/

*ad.* 一律地,均一地

**记** uniform(相同的)+ly→一律地,均一地

**discharge** ★★ /dɪs'tʃɑ:dʒ/

*v.* ①解雇;②排出;③卸货

*n.* ①释放;②放电

**记** dis(离开)+charge(电荷)→让电荷离开→放电

**例** Sally will be discharged from the hospital next week. 萨莉下周出院。

**assign** ★★★ /ə'saɪn/

*vt.* ①指派,布置(作业);②指定(时间、地点等)

**记** as+sign(签名,做记号)→签名委派某人做某事→指派

**例** One exception is a Michigan program that assigns 92 police officers to work full-time on the state's 65,000 car theft cases a year. 有一个例外就是密歇根州的一个项目。在该项目中,指派了92名警官全天候处理该州一年里发生的65 000起汽车盗窃案。

**independence** ★★★ /ˌɪndɪ'pendəns/

*n.* ①独立;②自立

**记** in(不)+dependence(依靠,依赖)→不依靠,不依赖→独立,自主

**例** This country had fought for dozens of years and finally gained independence from Britain. 这个国家经过数十年的斗争最终摆脱了英国的统治,获得独立。

**casual** ★★ /'kæʒuəl/

*a.* ①偶然的;②非正式的;③临时的

**记** 平常的(usual)时候可以穿非正式的(casual)服装

**例** A friendship may be superficial, casual, deep and lasting. 友谊可深可浅,可短暂可永久。

**profound** ★★★ /prə'faʊnd/

*a.* ①深刻的;②深切的;③知识渊博的;④深奥的

**记** pro(在……前)+found(创立)→有超前创见性的→深刻的

**同** deep 深的

**反** shallow 浅的

**派** profoundly 深刻地

**substance** ★★★ /'sʌbstəns/

*n.* ①物质;②实质;③大意;④根据

**记** sub(在……下)+stance(看作stand站立)→站立的根本→实质

**考** a chemical substance 化学物质; in substance 实质上

**magnet** ★ /'mægnət/

*n.* ①磁铁,磁体;②有吸引力的人或事物

**记** mag(看作magic,有魔力的)+net(互联网)→有魔力的互联网像磁铁一般吸引着人们→磁铁

**disturbance** ★★ /dɪ'stɜ:bəns/

*n.* ①扰乱;②骚乱;③心神不安

**记** disturb(打扰)+ance→扰乱

**range** ★ /reɪndʒ/

*n.* ①一系列;②范围

*v.* ①(在某范围内)变动;②漫游

**例** The prices of these products are different, ranging from 50 dollars to 300 dollars. 这些产品的价格有所不同,从50美元到300美元不等。

**valuable** ★ /'væljuəbl/

*a.* ①贵重的;②有价值的

*n.* (常[pl.])贵重物品(指首饰)

**例** Every gift given by parents is valuable. 父母给的每一份礼物都是珍贵的。

**barracks** ★★ /'bærəks/

*n.* 兵营,营房

**debris** ★★ /'debrɪ:/

*n.* ①岩屑;②废墟,残骸;③散落的碎片

**记** 音似“堆玻璃”→一堆碎玻璃→碎屑