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中華民國三十五年海關中外貿易統計年刊（卷一）
中華民國三十五年海關中外貿易統計年刊（卷二 上）



大
象
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中國抗日戰爭史料叢刊

477

主編
虞和平



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中國海關
CHINESE MARITIME CUSTOMS.

I.—STATISTICAL SERIES: No. 1.

中華民國三十五年
海關中外貿易統計年刊
THE TRADE OF CHINA,
1946.

卷一 貿易報告（附稅課、貨值、金銀及商船等項圖表）

CHINESE MARITIME CUSTOMS.

—STATISTICAL SERIES: No. 1.

THE TRADE OF CHINA,
1946,
WITH A
Survey of the Trade of China, 1941-45.

VOLUME I:
Report, with Revenue, Value, Treasure, and
Shipping Tables.

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1948.

海關貿易統計編製說明

一、海關中外貿易統計編製機關 海關所編貿易統計，自民國二十一年以來，改由總稅務司署統計科，在上海集中編製，所有全國各海關所收進出口各項統計報單，悉數送交該科，以備編製之用。

「海關中外貿易統計年刊」所列商品統計數字，係根據統計科每年所收統計報單編製，惟遠遼各關每年年末後數日所收之統計報單，須待次年初方可收到，故不及列入本年統計年刊，而須載於次年統計年刊之內。至年刊內所列商品之先後次序，則以統計號列為依歸。

二、貿易統計分類辦法及範圍 海關出版各項中外貿易統計刊物所列統計表，其中商品之分類，悉依照「進出口稅則分類須知」辦理。其進口貨物統計中，並不包括下列各項進口貨物：（一）大使館、公使館、領事館及外國駐華海陸空軍用免稅物品，（二）進口旅客所帶自用物品及包裹，但其中如有應稅物品，仍應按照類別列入統計，（三）存入關棧之貨物，（四）奉政府令准免稅之慈善機關物品，（五）聯總救濟物資，賠償物資及退還物資。出口貿易統計中，亦不包括下列各項出口貨物：（一）出口旅客所帶自用物品及包裹，（二）出關棧運往外洋之貨物。

三、編製方法 進口貨物，須俟海關一切手續辦理完竣，經關放行後，始列入統計，並不於其抵達中國或存入關棧之後，即予列入。存入關棧之貨物，須俟其提出關棧報運進口後，始予列入。出口貨物確已裝船後，始認為出口，而列入統計。

進出口貨物價值，均按國幣（單位千元）計算。編製統計所用貨值，進口貨係起岸價格，出口貨係離岸價格。

四、原產國及運銷國 洋貨統計數字係按原產國別分列，而各貨之原產國或來源地，則按進口商所呈報及以領事簽證貨單與其他文件所證實者為準，出口國貨係按出口商所呈報之運銷地分列，其運銷地有數處得隨時變更者，則以首列之運銷地為準。

五、金銀及貨幣 進出口金銀及貨幣，另表分列，並不包括於普通商品表總數之內。

六、郵包 郵包寄遞之進出口貨物，按照統計號列入普通商品統計表內。

統計表內所列較小之數字且前有減號（-）者，該項數字係表明復出口多於進口之數或復進口多於出口之數。

七、海關出版之貿易統計刊物類別 總稅務司署統計科，除刊印「中國進出口貿易統計月報」外，並印有：

海關中外貿易統計年刊 該年刊共分三卷：

卷一 貿易報告（附稅票、貨值、金銀及商船等項圖表）

卷二 進出口貨物類編

卷三 國內國貨貿易統計（附檢驗往來各口岸之運費，其由民船轉陸公路飛機及未接普通銀行票之輪船運轉者，未予列入。）

INTRODUCTORY NOTES.

All statistical information in regard to China's trade as controlled by the Customs has, since the reorganisation and centralisation of Returns work in 1932, been compiled in Shanghai at the Statistical Department of the Inspectorate General of Customs, which receives the Statistical Copies of all Customs declaration forms for Imports, Exports, etc.

The "Annual Returns of the Trade of China" include commodities for which the Statistical Copies of Customs declarations have been received by the Statistical Department during any one calendar year arranged under general commodity headings (Returns numbers). Statistical Copies for commodities passed by the Customs in distant ports during the last days of the year are not received until the beginning of the next, and consequently are included in the subsequent year.

CLASSIFICATION AND SCOPE OF RETURNS.

The tables in all Customs publications relating to the foreign trade of China are arranged in accordance with the classification of articles in the "Guides to the Import and Export Tariffs and Classification of Returns."

The following classes of goods arriving in this country are **not included in the Import statistics**: (a) Commodities passed duty free for Embassies, Legations, Consulates, and Foreign Armies, Navies, and Air Forces; (b) Personal effects and parcels brought in by passengers for private use, with the exception of any dutiable contents thereof, which are included under the statistical classification concerned; (c) Commodities entered into Bond (*N.B.*—Included as Imports if ultimately withdrawn from Bond for import); (d) Supplies imported by charitable organisations and passed free of duty by special order of the Government; (e) UNRRA supplies, Reparation Goods, and Returned Goods.

The following classes of commodities leaving this country are **not included in the Export statistics**: (a) Personal effects and parcels taken by passengers for private use; (b) Shipments abroad *ex Bond*.

METHOD OF COMPILING.

Imports are recorded in the statistics only upon completion of all Customs formalities and release, and therefore not on immediate arrival in the country or upon entry into Bond. **Bonded** merchandise is not recorded in the statistics until withdrawal for import. **Exports** are not considered as exported until shipment has actually taken place.

Values are expressed in thousands of Chinese National Dollars (000 omitted). *C.i.f.* value of Imports and *f.o.b.* value of Exports are used for statistical purposes.

Countries of Origin and Destination: Imports are classified according to the place or country declared by the Importer and verified by the Chinese Consular Invoice and other relative documents. Exports are credited to the country of declared destination; "optional" cargo, to the country first indicated.

Bullion and Coins: Special Treasure tables are given for imports and exports of Bullion and Coins, which are excluded from the totals in the trade tables.

Parcel Post: Imports and Exports by Parcel Post are credited to the general trade tables according to their respective statistical classification wherever possible.

民國三十年海關金單位及國幣折合各國通行錢幣數目表 EQUIVALENTS OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES, ETC., 1941.

(一) 海關金單位所含純金數量經政府規定為六〇・一八六六釐

(1) The gold content of the Customs Gold Unit was fixed by the Government at 60.1866 centigrammes of pure gold.

(二) 民國三十年份按照每日法定折合率平均核算每海關金單位一元為國幣二元七角七釐。民國三十年以前國幣每兩為法幣

(2) The equivalent of the Gold Unit during 1941, expressed in Chinese National Dollars at the average official daily rate, was \$2.707. The Chinese National Dollar was also termed "Standard Dollar" (St. \$) up to 1941.

(三) 民國三十年份按照江海關估價所用之折合率平均核算每海關金單位一元折合各國貨幣數目如下：—

(3) The following were the average equivalents of the Customs Gold Unit in foreign currencies as used for valuation purposes at Shanghai during the year 1941:—

英幣(鎊士) . Pence Sterling . . . 40 ⁹ / ₁₆	法佛那 . . . French Francs 29.61987
美國 U.S. Dollar 0.67725	和幣 Guilders Unquoted.
日圓 Japanese Yen 2.88423	港幣 Hongkong Dollars 2.68042

(四) 民國三十年份按照法定對外匯價平均核算每國幣一元折合各國貨幣數目如下：—

(4) The equivalents of the Chinese National Dollar during 1941, based on the average official rates of exchange, were as follows:—

英幣(鎊士) . Pence Sterling . 14 ¹ / ₂ (3 ⁵ / ₈)	馬克 Reichmark . . . 0.75 (Nominal)
美國 U.S. Dollar . . . 0.30 (0.05300)	和幣 Guilder Unquoted (0.09939)
日圓 Japanese Yen . . . 1.03 (0.51725)	盧比 Rupee 0.80489 (0.17941)
法佛那 French Francs 10.80 (Nominal)	港幣 Hongkong Dollar 0.95 (0.21503)

括弧內之數字係按照上海電匯現貨開盤市價平均核算所得之匯價
Rates appearing in brackets are those based on the average Shanghai market opening cash rates for T.T. abroad.

民國三十一年至三十四年海關金單位及國幣折合各國通行錢幣數目表 EQUIVALENTS OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES, ETC., 1942-45.

(一) 海關金單位所含純金數量經政府規定為六〇・一八六六釐自民國三十一年四月份起經規定為八八・八七六一釐

(1) The gold content of the Customs Gold Unit was originally fixed by the Government at 60.1866 centigrammes of pure gold and, since April 1942, refixed at 88.8761 centigrammes.

(二) 民國三十一年一月至三月每海關金單位一元折合國幣二元七角七釐自三十一年四月份起每海關金單位一元折合國幣二十元

(2) The rate of conversion between the Customs Gold Unit and the Chinese National Dollar during January-March 1942 was C.G.U. 1 = C.N. \$2.707 and since April 1942 the rate was C.G.U. 1 = C.N. \$20.

(三) 民國三十一年至三十四年按照重慶關估價所用之折合率平均核算每海關金單位一元折合各國貨幣數目如下：—

(3) The following were the average equivalents of the Customs Gold Unit in foreign currencies as used for valuation purposes at Chungking during the years 1942-45:—

	三十一年 1942.	三十二年 1943.	三十三年 1944.	三十四年 1945.
英幣(鎊士) . . . Pence Sterling . . .	56 ⁷ / ₁₆	60	60	60
美國 U.S. Dollar . . .	0.96517	1.00	1.00	1.00
盧比 Rupee	3.3223	3.325	3.325

(四) 民國三十一年至三十四年按照政府所定對外匯價平均核算每國幣一元折合各國貨幣數目如下：—

(4) The equivalents of the Chinese National Dollar, based on the Government's average official rates of exchange, during the years 1942-45 were as follows:—

	三十一年 1942.	三十二年 1943.	三十三年 1944.	三十四年 1945.
英幣(鎊士) . . . Pence Sterling . . .	5 ¹ / ₂	3	3	3
美國 U.S. Dollar . . .	0.11198	0.05	0.05	0.05
盧比 Rupee	0.166206	0.16625	0.16625

中國度量衡標準制(萬國公制)及其他制之折合表
EQUIVALENTS OF CHINESE STANDARD (METRIC) AND OTHER SYSTEMS
OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

標準制(萬國公制) STANDARD (METRIC) SYSTEM.	其他制 OTHER SYSTEMS.	其他制 OTHER SYSTEMS.	標準制(萬國公制) STANDARD (METRIC) SYSTEM.
重量 WEIGHT.			
1 公兩(百分) 1 Hectogramme (100 grammes)....	兩 2.645547 Taels.	兩 1 Tael.....	公兩 0.377994 Hectogramme.
1 公斤(十公兩) 1 Kilogramme (10 Hectogrammes)	斤 1.6534668 Catties.	斤(十六兩) 1 Catty (16 Taels).....	公斤 0.6047899 Kilogramme.
1 公担(百公斤) 1 Quintal (100 Kilograms).....	担 1.6534668 Piculs.	担(百斤) 1 Picul (100 Catties).....	公担 0.6047899 Quintal.
1 公兩 1 Hectogramme.....	英兩(金銀權) 3.215074 Ounces (Troy).	英兩(金銀權) 1 Ounce (Troy).....	公兩 0.311035 Hectogramme.
1 公兩 1 Hectogramme.....	英兩(常權) 3.527396 Ounces (Avdp.).	英兩(常權) 1 Ounce (Avdp.).....	公兩 0.283495 Hectogramme.
1 公斤 1 Kilogramme.....	磅 2.2046223 Pounds.	磅(十六英兩常權) 1 Pound (16 Ounces Avdp.).....	公斤 0.4535924 Kilogramme.
1 公担(十公担) 1 Metric Ton (10 Quintals).....	噸 0.984206 Ton.	噸(二千二百四十磅) 1 Ton (2,240 Pounds).....	公担 1.016047 Metric Tons.
容量 CAPACITY MEASURE.*			
1 公升 1 Litre.....	英加倫 0.2199754 Imperial Gallon.	英加倫 1 Imperial Gallon.....	公升 4.545963 Litres.
1 公升 1 Litre.....	美加倫(液量) 0.264178 U.S.A. Liquid Gallon.	美加倫(液量) 1 U.S.A. Liquid Gallon.....	公升 3.78533 Litres.
1 公升 1 Litre.....	日本升 0.554352 Shō (Japanese).	日本升 1 Shō (Japanese).....	公升 1.803907 Litres.
長度 LINEAL MEASURE.			
1 公分 1 Centimetre.....	英寸 0.3937 Inch.	英寸 1 Inch.....	公分 2.54 Centimetres.
1 公尺(百公分) 1 Metre (100 Centimetres).....	英尺 3.280843 Feet.	英尺 1 Foot.....	公尺 0.3048 Metre.
1 公尺 1 Metre.....	碼 1.0936143 Yards.	碼 1 Yard.....	公尺 0.9143992 Metre.
面積 SQUARE MEASURE.			
1 方公分 1 Sq. Centimetre.....	英方寸 0.155 Sq. Inch.	英方寸 1 Sq. Inch.....	方公分 6.4516 Sq. Centimetres.
1 方公尺(萬方公分) 1 Sq. Metre (10,000 Sq. Centimetres)	英方尺 10.7639 Sq. Feet.	英方尺 1 Sq. Foot.....	方公尺 0.092903 Sq. Metre.
1 方公尺 1 Sq. Metre.....	方碼 1.19599 Sq. Yards.	方碼 1 Sq. Yard.....	方公尺 0.836126 Sq. Metre.
木材體積 TIMBER MEASUREMENT.			
1 立方公尺 1 Cubic Metre.....	英方木尺 423.777 Superficial Feet B.M.	英方木尺 1 Superficial Foot B.M.	立方公尺 0.00235973 Cubic Metre.

* 酒類: 十二瓶(即二十四半瓶)或十二瓦瓦脫(即二十四瓦脫)認爲等於九公升

* Wines, etc.: 12 Bottles (= 24 Half-bottles) or 12 Reputed Quarts (= 24 Reputed Pints) are accepted as equal to 9 Litres.

Where figures appear in small type preceded by a minus (—) sign, they represent an excess of re-exports over imports or excess of reimports over exports, as the case may be.

The term "n.o.r." stands for "not otherwise recorded."

Besides the "Monthly Returns of the Foreign Trade of China," the Statistical Department publishes the following **Annual Returns** :—

"The Trade of China," Volumes I-III:

- Vol. I: Report, with General Tables of Customs Revenue, Value of Trade, Treasure, and Shipping.
- Vol. II: Foreign Trade.—Analysis of Imports and Exports.
- Vol. III: Domestic Trade.—Movements of Chinese Produce carried by Steamers between Ports (excluding movements by junk, rail, road, aeroplanes, and steamers not under General Regulations).

民國三十年至三十四年中國貿易概況目錄

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