

附MP3光盘

新东方匠心之作

托福

词汇一本通

(修订版)

TOEFL

北美留学考试一本通系列

王洛 熊正煜 胡禹平 主编

上海译文出版社

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序

《托福词汇一本通(修订版)》是一本最适合中国考生、最有助于提分、最具人情味的单词书。我们一般不把话说满，此处为何敢连用三个“最”字？

原因有六，待我们一项项来说。

选词

收录进本书的每一个单词都源自实考或官方指定题源，无一例外。此外，我们拒绝用电脑程序简单粗暴地处理单词(市面上大多数单词书的做法)，每个单词由教师委员会根据授课经验与考试规律纯人力甄选，耗时两年，耗咖啡两百余杯。

分级

目前，市面上的托福词汇书多如牛毛，但词汇的排序无非按首字母或词频。除非拥有极强的毅力，大多数考生无法坚持学习完一本按字母排序的词汇书。再说说词频，看似科学，但处理的结果往往诡异而机械，难易词混杂，学习过程也是磕磕碰碰。有鉴于此，我们专门组织了教师委员会，根据中国考生学习习惯，兼顾难度与重要性，人工把单词分成了6个级别，无论是托福初学者还是接近满分的大神都可以找到最适合自己的级别，循序渐进、拾级而上、升级提分，越背越有信心、越背越有成就感！

释义

本书在词条的编写时秉着从考试中来去考试中去的原则，时时考虑阅读的考试要求，希望能够给考生一本提高阅读能力的词汇书。因此，对于释义和例句的选择从考生在实际的阅读学习过程中遇到的词汇问题出发，逐一突破阅读做题中的四大难题：1) 在释义中增加了【变】体现词性变换；2) 在释义中增加了【同】刺激对同义词替换的敏感度；3) 针对每个单词尽可能列全单词的各种考法；4) 在选取例句的时候精挑细选逻辑性更强的句子。

练习

在配套练习的编写过程中，不局限于传统机械的英译中词汇测试模式，更鼓励考生将词汇填入具有上下文语境和逻辑完整的句子中去，在检测背单词效果的同时锻炼上下文推理能力和灵活掌握一词多义的能力，真正将所背单词转化为分数。

云课堂

我们随书推出视频云课堂(供新东方考生使用)，每个List都由资深阅读老师精挑细选重点单词进行讲解，帮助考生在记忆的同时能够了解单词的使用场景和考查要点。在单词视频中，我们除了提供传统意义上的中英文释义，还给大部分的单词提供了图片、

词根词缀以及阅读例句，多角度地展示一个单词。平均每节课短短20分钟讲解视频的背后，凝聚了多位老师长达10小时以上的付出。

实践与案例

《托福词汇一本通》第一版于2016年6月出版，由于深入贴合考生需求，第一年就创下了喜人的销量，随之而来的是喜闻乐见的提分与高分案例。比较典型的是H同学，原本词汇水平处于等级2，托福61分；4个月的时间，单词升至等级4，托福提升至91分。还有Z同学，2周背完等级4与5，托福直接113分。平均来看，考生单词水平每提升1级，托福分数可以提升10-15分，如果熟练掌握，提分甚至超过20分。

我们强烈建议考生务必从适合自己的等级开始学习(单词掌握率低于80%的等级/随书练习册内附有水平测试练习)，拾级而上、稳扎稳打不越级，从而实现最快速稳定的提分。

综上，本书编写历时之长、参与人数之广、投入精力之深足以让我们骄傲地将《托福词汇一本通(修订版)》称作是最适合中国考生、最有助于提分、最具人情味的单词书。

主创团队完成的初稿如果说是毛坯房，那最后精装的功劳则要感谢以下老师。

在本书的编写过程中，非常感谢上海新东方国外部产品研发中心高级经理姚莹老师。修书是一项要避世专注的工作，用时髦的话说就是需要“宅”的活。如果没有姚莹老师替团队挡下了无数“琐事”、提供了优质资源，本书的后期工作，尤其是测试部分，或许远无法达到现在的标准。

非常感谢上海新东方张凯华和李虹老师为本书提供权威校订。词汇功底无比扎实的凯华老师为本书实力添加了易混淆词部分，对文学佳句信手拈来的李虹老师将其巧妙地植入了本书词汇的例句部分。

非常感谢上海新东方魏千然、邹丽及刘菲老师。全书的查漏补缺工作完全仰赖三位老师的专业知识及耐心细致，她们数百小时的投入大幅缩短了本书的制作工期。

非常感谢上海译文团队，和译文出版社合作是我们莫大的荣幸。

最后，特别要感谢上海新东方国外部服务经理孙今悦老师和她的助教团队，她们的高质量监督是本书真正可以帮助考生提升分数的坚实保障。你们辛苦了！

王洛 熊正煜 胡禹平
2017年元旦

学习攻略

适用人群:

小学到研究生(托福30—110分)

(出国党期待已久的难度分级单词神书——背这一本就够了!)

两个必须有用的设计:

一、分级学习

全书共计单词5762个,全部取自TPO1—48及历年机经,按照难度等级,分为6个级别。(其中较低级别的Level 1和Level 2作为附录放在正文最后,供有需要的学习者使用。)独创的分级测试可以有效定位你的词汇量,确定你的起始背诵等级,让你的单词学习有的放矢。

二、进步可视

本书平均每个级别词汇量1000个,是大部分英语学习者比较容易接受的单词学习量,独创的进步测试可以有效跟踪学习者的单词掌握情况,让学习者清晰了解自己的单词背诵进度,不盲目、不疯魔。

进步测试分类:高级测试版(Level 3-4 语境填空)——本书附赠

普通测试版(Level 1-6 英译中)——仅提供线上版本(请扫下方二维码)



备注:测试标题中出现的VGS是分级进步可视化学习系统(Visible Grading System)的英文缩写。

大叔级使用Tips:

一、某同学经过测试,结果如下:

Level 1掌握100%, Level 2掌握90%, Level 3掌握50%, Level 4掌握20%, Level 5和Level 6不认识。

则该同学的水平为Level 2,预测托福分数为50分,起始背诵等级为Level 3,需复习Level 2(除非掌握100%,否则务必复习,整理未掌握单词入笔记本)。

二、该同学按照单词阶段学习规划进行学习、测试、复习Level 3,一个阶段完成后再次进行分级测试,如果Level 3掌握单词量达到80%以上,则顺利晋级。相反,如果Level 3掌握单词量为80%以下,则务必重新进行一轮Level 3的学习,时间可减半,直到Level 3掌握单词量达到80%以上。

三、可模仿的单词学习计划

《托福词汇一本通(修订版)》单词阶段学习规划(15天)

以Level 3为例

Level 3	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5……	D14	D15
旧	/	List 1	List 1-2	List 1-3	List 1-3	List 1-10	List 1-10
测	/	√	√	复习日	√	√	分级测
新	List 1	List 2	List 3	/	List 4	/	/

备注：“旧”指已掌握或背过的旧单词。

“测”指进步测试，书中有配套测试题。

“新”指需要背诵并掌握的新单词。

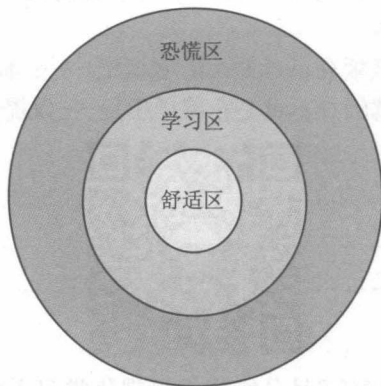
背后的科学理论支持 1

美国人Noel Tichy提出的理论，图中的3个区域可表示你想学习的事物等级：

最里面一圈“舒适区”，对于你来说是没有学习难度的知识或者习以为常的事务，自己可以处于舒适心理状态。

中间一圈“学习区”，对你来说有一定挑战，因而感到不适，但不至于太难受。

最外面一圈“恐慌区”，指超出自己能力范围太多的事务或知识，心理感觉严重不适，可能导致崩溃以致放弃学习。



背后的科学理论支持 2

首次提出“刻意练习”(deliberate practice)这个概念的是佛罗里达州立大学(Florida State University)心理学家K. Anders Ericsson。这套练习方法的核心假设是，专家级水平是逐渐练出来的，而有效进步的关键在于找到一系列的小任务让受训者按顺序完成。这些小任务必须是受训者正好不会做、但是又能通过学习来掌握的。完成这种练习要求受训者思想高度集中，这就与那些例行公事或带娱乐色彩的练习完全不同。“刻意练习”的理论目前已被广泛接受。

王洛 熊正煜 胡禹平
2017年元旦

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LEVEL 3

合抱之木，生于毫末；九层之台，起于累土；千里之行，始于足下。欲背单词，必先有恒。少量多餐，日积月累。温故知新，勤加复习。词霸之路，始于当下。

上海交大理工男——荣春 (Gordon)

List 1

code /kəʊd/

① n. 密码

● a five-digit security *code*.

近 cipher

② v. 将……编码

③ n. 法规, 规范 英 a collection of regulations

● The death penalty is no longer allowed under France's penal *code*.

近 etiquette

用法 codes of conduct

unwilling /ʌn'wɪlɪŋ/

adj. 不情愿的 英 reluctant

● Jane was *unwilling* to admit she was wrong.

近 reluctant 反 keen

archaeology /,ɑ:kɪ'ɒlədʒɪ/

n. 考古学

变形 archaeologist, archaeological

unfortunate /ʌn'fɔ:tʃənət/

adj. 不幸的 英 unlucky

● The *unfortunate* victims of the pension fund fraud are unlikely to get their money back.

近 miserable

fairly /'feəli/

① adv. 相当地 英 quite

● He explains the situation *fairly* well.

② adv. 公平地 英 in a way that is right or proper

● I told the story as *fairly* as possible.

近 impartially

tremendous /trə'mendəs/

adj. 巨大的, 惊人的 英 very great/big

● The result was a *tremendous* disappointment.

近 enormous, colossal 反 tiny

principle /'prɪnsəpl/

n. 原则, 行为准则 英 a moral rule or belief

● Excellent customer service should be our guiding *principle*.

crime /kraɪm/

n. 犯罪

● She was unaware that she had committed a *crime*.

近 sin, evil

commit /kə'mɪt/

① v. 犯(罪) 英 to do, perform, or perpetrate

● The study aims to find out what makes people *commit* crimes.

② v. 使承诺, 使忠于 英 to put in trust or charge

● The agreement *commits* them to a minimum number of performances per year.

用法 commit a crime

变形 commitment

satisfaction /,sætɪs'fækʃn/

n. 满足感 英 fulfillment of one's wishes

● I never could seem to do anything right to his *satisfaction*.

近 pleasure

appetite /'æpɪtaɪt/

n. 食欲 英 a natural feeling of wanting to eat

用法 Bon appetite 好胃口

mysterious /mɪ'stɪəriəs/

adj. 神秘的 英 arousing wonder or curiosity

反 straightforward

mental /'mentl/adj. 精神上的 英 of or relating to the **mind**● *Mental* activity does not stop when we're asleep.

近 intellectual, rational, psychological

反 physical

substance /'sʌbstəns/

n. 物质

● The wood is coated with a special *substance* that protects it from the sun.

近 material

sociologist /,səʊsɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/

n. 社会学(家)

anxious /'æŋkʃəs/adj. 焦虑的 英 feeling or showing **worry**● We're *anxious* to hear from anyone who can help.

近 uneasy, upset

essential /'esɪnʃl/① adj. 必须的 英 extremely **important and necessary**● In a large organization, good internal communication is *essential*.

近 necessary, vital, indispensable 反 optional, secondary

② adj. 本质的 英 very **basic**● The *essential* difference between us is that I take life seriously.

③ n. 必需品, 基本要素

● She packed a few *essentials* and headed for the airport.

变形 essence

strength /streŋθ/

① n. 力量, 体力

● Calcium is needed for bone *strength*.

② n. 长处

● We need someone who has the inner *strength* to take on a difficult job.

近 vigor 反 weakness

refinement /rɪ'faɪnmənt/

① n. 精炼 英 the process of removing impurities

● a man of great *refinement*

近 purification

② n. 细微改进 英 an **improvement** or elaboration

变形 refine, refined

sufficient /sə'fɪʃnt/

adj. 充分的, 足够的 英 enough

● *sufficient* time/resources/information

反 inadequate

naked /'neɪkɪd/

① adj. 裸体的

● a drawing of a *naked* woman

② adj. 露出的 英 having no covering

● *naked* fear

近 bare

rescue /'reskjʊ:/

n./v. 解救

● He had been trying to *rescue* a young woman from an arranged marriage to an elderly relative.**frustrate** /'frʌstreɪt/① v. 使沮丧 英 to cause feelings of **discouragement**● These questions *frustrated* me.② v. 阻挠 英 to **prevent** (someone) from accomplishing a purpose● The weather continues to *frustrate* the builders' plans.

近 defeat 反 facilitate

变形 frustration

factor /'fæktə/

n. 因素, 因子 英 one that actively contributes

● Lack of exercise is also a risk *factor* for heart disease.

近 element, component

用法 a contributing factor

scratch /skrætʃ/

① n. 抓痕

● There's a *scratch* in the paint on the new car!② v. 抓, 挠 英 to use the nails or claws to dig or **scrape** at● *Scratch* my back for me, will you.

近 scrape

hurricane /'hʊrɪkən/

n. 飓风

● Katrina *hurricane* brought great influence to the local economic development.

prey /preɪ/

① n. 猎物

● Spiders usually catch their *prey* by building webs.

② n. 牺牲者, 牺牲品

近 victim, target 反 predator, hunter

block /blɒk/

① v. 挡, 阻碍 英 to **stop** or **impede** the passage of or movement through

● The entrance was *blocked* by a gate.

反 aid, facilitate

② n. 大块

● This huge statue was carved from a single *block* of marble.

③ n. 街区

entertainment /,entə'teɪnmənt/

n. 娱乐

● Internet has displaced television as our country's most popular form of *entertainment*.

近 amusement, recreation

fore /fɔ:/

① n. 前部 英 something that is located at the **front**

● Some day this younger generation may come to the *fore*.

② adj. 在……前部的

● There had been no direct damage in the *fore* part of the ship.

用法 come to the fore 崭露头角

opposite /'ɒpəzɪt/

① n. 对立面/事

● Whatever I suggested, they would go and do the *opposite*.

② adv. 在……对面

● She was fascinated by the woman sitting *opposite*.

③ adj. 对立的, 相反的 英 completely **different**

● They represent *opposite* sides of the issue.

近 incompatible, contradictory 反 identical

用法 the opposite is true

conduct /kən'dʌkt/

① v. 实行, 进行

● The interview was *conducted* by telephone.

② v. 传导(热、电等) 英 to serve as a medium for conveying

③ v. 指挥(音乐演出) 英 to direct the performance of

近 perform

用法 codes of conduct

relief /rɪ'li:f/

① n. 缓解(身体上的痛楚) 英 the **easing** of a pain, distress, or anxiety

● It's a drug commonly prescribed for pain *relief*.

② n. 慰藉(精神上痛楚) 英 It's a huge relief to know that everyone is safe.

近 comfort

用法 to my relief

polar /'pəʊlə/

adj. 极地的 英 of or relating to the North or South Pole

● the *polar* regions

dictation /dɪk'teɪʃn/

① n. 口述, 听写

用法 words dictation

② n. 命令 英 an authoritative **command** or **order**

● Xu is taking *dictation* in his boss's office.

meaty /'mi:tɪ/

① adj. 多肉的

● I screamed, but a *meaty* hand clamped over my mouth.

② adj. 引人深思的 英 prompting considerable thought

● a *meaty* theme for study and debate

straightforward /,streɪt'fɔ:wəd/

① adj. 坦率的 英 **honest** and **frank**

● Just give me a *straightforward* answer.

② adj. 简单的 英 **uncomplicated** and easy to do or understand

● It's a fairly *straightforward* operation.

近 simple 反 complicated

advanced /əd'vænst/

adj. 先进的 英 highly **developed** or **complex**

3
用法 advanced science and technology

contribute /kən'trɪbjʊt/

① v. 贡献

● He felt he had nothing to *contribute* to the discussion.

② v./n. 捐赠

● Many local businesses offered to *contribute* to the school rebuilding fund.

近 donate

变形 contribution

mechanic /mɪ'kæni:k/

n. 技工

● a car *mechanic*

近 technician

变形 mechanical

assignment /ə'saɪnmənt/

n. 任务 英 an assigned task

● His first *assignment* as a reporter was to cover the local election.

近 duty

变形 assign

self-sufficient /selfsə'fɪʃnt/

adj. 自给自足的 英 able to provide for oneself without the help of others

separation /,sepə'reɪʃn/

n. 分离 英 the action or state of **moving apart**

● They decided on a trial *separation*.

近 split

so-called /,səʊ'kɔ:ld/

adj. 所谓的

● His *so-called* friends betrayed him.

isolate /'aɪsələt/

v. 隔离, 使孤立 英 to keep (someone or something) in a place that is **separate** from others

● Important witnesses are *isolated* from the media for their own safety.

近 separate 反 integrate

变形 isolation

neglect /nɪ'gлект/

① n./v. 忽视 英 to pay little or no attention

to

● He'd given too much to his career and *neglected* his wife.

② n./v. 未做 英 to fail to do

近 abandon 反 cherish

differ /'dɪfə/

① v. 有区别 英 be **unlike** or **dissimilar**

● English *differs* from Spanish in that it is not pronounced as it is written.

反 resemble

② v. 持不同看法 英 to be of a different opinion

● Experts *differ* on the causes of the disease.

colleague /'kɒli:g/

n. 同事

organization /,ɔ:gənaɪ'zeɪʃn/

n. 组织

● Police kept files on all the illegal paramilitary *organizations*.

变形 organizational

destine /'destɪn/

① v. 注定 英 to cause to have a certain outcome

● Their attempt is *destined* to failure.

② v. 指定 英 to **assign** for a specific end

● His parents *destined* him for a career at the Bar.

变形 destiny

stress /stres/

① n. 压力, 压迫

● overworked managers suffering from *stress* and anxiety

近 pressure, tension

② v./n. 强调, 着重

● The course lays great *stress* on the importance of oral communication.

impress /ɪm'pres/

① v. 使钦佩

● What *impressed* me was their ability to deal with any problem.

近 influence, affect 反 disappoint

② v. 压印 英 to mark with pressure

● to *impress* one's seal on a letter

③ n. 压痕

naturalist /'nætʃrəlɪst/

n. 自然主义作家

- *Naturalist* studies living things and their environment

disturb /dɪ'stɜ:b/

v. 打扰, 使不安 [英] to break up or destroy the order

- I didn't want to *disturb* you in the middle of a meeting.

近 interrupt, distract

变形 disturbance

evil /'i:vəl/① adj. 邪恶的 [英] **morally bad**

- *Evil* communications corrupt good manner.

近 wicked, bad, wrong, foul [反] good, beneficial, pleasant

② n. 邪恶, 坏事 [英] that which causes harm, misfortune, or destruction

- There's always a conflict between good and *evil* in his plays.

diverse /daɪ'vɜ:s/① adj. 多元的 [英] showing a great deal of **variety**

- The newspaper aims to cover a *diverse* range of issues.

② adj. 不同的 [英] different from each other

- She met people with *diverse* interests.

近 various

变形 diversity

applicant /'æplɪkənt/

n. 申请人

- Successful *applicants* will be notified by telephone.

近 candidate

变形 apply

accordingly /ə'kɔ:dɪŋli/① adv. 相应地 [英] **correspondingly**

- They have broken the rules and will be punished *accordingly*.

② adv. 所以 [英] **consequently**

- No formal complaint was made; *accordingly*, the police took no action.

imprisonment /ɪm'prɪznmənt/

n. 监禁 [英] the state of being imprisoned

- He was sentenced to four months' *imprisonment* for possession of cocaine.

近 jail

undesirable /ˌʌndɪ'zɑɪərəbl/adj. 不受欢迎的 [英] **not wanted**

- The two journalists were expelled from the country as '*undesirable* visitors'.

近 disagreeable [反] pleasant, agreeable

yawn /jɔ:n/

v./n. (打) 哈欠

- Oh, excuse me, I can't stop *yawning*.

spiritual /'spɪrɪʃuəl/

① adj. 精神的 [英] relating to the human spirit or soul

- Music provides an immensely satisfying *spiritual* experience for many people.

近 mental [反] physical

② n. 灵歌

impatient /ɪm'peɪʃnt/

adj. 不耐烦的 [英] to be quickly irritated or provoked

- After a couple of days, she was *impatient* to get back to work.

roughly /'rʌfli/

① adj. 大致的 [英] about

- The meeting lasted *roughly* 45 minutes.

近 approximately

② adj. 粗暴的 [英] lacking gentleness

- He pushed *roughly* past her and out of the room.

③ adj. 粗糙的

pour /pɔ:/

v. 倒出

- Sit down and I'll *pour* you a drink.

seize /si:z/① v. 抓住 [英] to **grasp** suddenly and forcibly

- Before he could run away, she *seized* him by the collar.

近 grab, grasp [反] liberate, release

② v. 利用 [英] to make use of

- *seize* an opportunity/chance

用法 seize the day

signal /'sɪgnəl/

① n. 信号, 标志 英 an **indicator** that serves as a means of communication

● We waited for them to give us the *signal* to move.

近 sign

② v. 传达, 表明 英 transmit information or instructions

● This agreement *signaled* the end of the war.

statement /'steɪtmənt/

n. 声明, 口供 英 a definite or clear expression

● A joint *statement* was issued by both parties in the merger.

近 declaration, announcement

horizon /hə'reɪzn/

① n. 地平线

● The sun was setting on the *horizon*.

② n. 视野, 知识面 英 the range of one's knowledge

● The sun was setting on the *horizon*.

近 outlook, scope

用法 broaden one's horizon

offend /ə'fend/

v. 冒犯 英 cause to feel upset or annoyed

● The chairman did not seem *offended* by the criticism.

近 upset, distress 反 please

recommend /,rekə'mend/

v. 推荐 英 to commend to another as being worthy or desirable, endorse

● I *recommend* that you buy a more powerful computer.

近 commend

contact /'kɒntækt/

v./n. 接触 英 **connection** or **interaction**

● You can always *contact* me on my home number.

近 correspondence

household /'haʊshəʊld/

① adj./n. 家庭的 英 a house and its occupants regarded as a unit

● Their total *household* income is less than £12,000 a year.

近 domestic

② adj. 广为人知的 英 commonly known

● a *household* name

expansion /ɪk'spænzən/

n. 膨胀, 扩大 英 the action of becoming larger or more extensive

● Future *expansion* of the business calls for two new factories.

近 growth, extension 反 contraction

differentiate /,dɪfə'reɪntʃeɪt/

v. 区分 英 to perceive or show the difference

● Neil is color-blind and cannot *differentiate* between red and green.

近 distinguish

incident /'ɪnsɪdənt/

n. 事件 英 a particular **occurrence**

● Police are appealing for witnesses to the *incident*.

近 occurrence

millimeter /'mɪlɪmi:tə/

n. 毫米

● There are 1000 *millimeters* in a meter.

anticipate /æn'tɪsɪpeɪt/

v. 预期 英 **expect** or **predict**

● The organizers hadn't *anticipated* the huge interest there was in the event.

近 foresee

instinct /'ɪnstɪŋkt/

n. 直觉

● My first *instinct* was to turn and run.

近 inclination, intuition

reject /rɪ'dʒekt/

v. 拒绝, 抵制 英 to **refuse** to accept

● My offer has been *rejected*.

近 turndown, decline 反 accept

leap /li:p/

① v./n. 跳跃

● He *leapt* out of bed.

② v./n. 激增, 猛涨

● Sales have *leapt* 43% this quarter.