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# 民國史料叢刊

續編  
0706

## 經濟·商貿

孫燕京 張研 主編

海關中外貿易統計年刊(卷一下冊·進出口貨物  
類編國別表)(民國26年)(一)

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上海總稅務司署統計科編印

海關中外貿易統計年刊(卷一下冊·進出口貨物  
類編國別表)(民國26年)(二)



海關金單位及國幣折合各國通行錢幣數目表  
EQUIVALENTS OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES, ETC.

海關金單位所含純金數量經政府規定為六〇·一八六六克。  
THE gold content of the CUSTOMS GOLD UNIT has been fixed by the Government at 60.1866 centigrammes of pure gold.

茲將海關金單位按照各國金幣所含純金數量折合定率分列於下：—  
The following are the fixed equivalents of the CUSTOMS GOLD UNIT in existing gold currencies, calculated on the basis of pure gold content:—

英金(磅士)	Pence Sterling	19.7265*	比 帶	Belgas	2.877*
美金	Gold Dollar	0.40*	瑞典,丹麥,及	Swedish, Danish, and,	1.492*
日金	Gold Yen	0.8025*	瑞 士	Norwegian Kroner	
法佛郎	French Francs	10.20977*	奧 帶	Austrian Shillings	2.843
馬 克	Reichmarks	1.679	新嘉坡幣	Singapore Dollar	0.705*
和 帶	Guilder	0.995*	盧 比	Rupees	1.096*
義 帶	Italian Lire	7.600*	波 蘭	Zloty	3.5656
瑞士佛郎	Swiss Francs	2.073*	捷 克	Czechoslovak Crowns	16.201*

\* 此項貨幣之折合率應以該貨幣與其他金幣折合之確實價格為標準。

\* Contingent on actual exchange outturn in gold currencies.

英國二十四年二十五年及二十六年度按照下列各幣平均匯價每海關金單位一元折合各該幣確數如下：—  
The following were the actual equivalents of the Custom Gold Unit, based on the average exchange value of the following currencies, for the years 1935, 1936, and 1937:—

	二十四年 1935.	二十五年 1936.	二十六年 1937.		二十四年 1935.	二十五年 1936.	二十六年 1937.
英 帶 (磅士)				法 佛 鄂			
Pence Sterling	33½	32½	32½*	French Francs	..	11.27438	16.53680
美 國				和 帶	..	1.05576	1.20483
U.S. Dollar	0.67645	0.67149	0.66555	Guider	..		
日 國				港 币	Hongkong Dollars	1.41401	2.11489
Japanese Yen	2.34989	2.31289	2.31661				2.17247

海關所估進口貨值均以海關金單位計算按照平均市價換算民國二十四年每一海關金單位折合國幣一元八角六分六釐二十五年折合國幣二元二角六分二十六年折合國幣二元二角七分一毫

The equivalent of the GOLD UNIT, in which the Values of Imports are stated, was, at the average exchange for 1935, \$1.866; 1936, \$2.260; 1937, \$2.271.

海關所估出口貨值均以國幣計算按照英美日本法德蘇聯及巴達維亞印度香港平均即期匯價換算每國幣一元折合各國匯價數目如下：

The equivalent of the STANDARD DOLLAR, in which the Values of Exports are stated, was, at the average sight exchange on London, New York, Yokohama, Paris, Berlin, Batavia, Calcutta, and Hongkong respectively, as follows:—

	二十四年 1935.	二十五年 1936.	二十六年 1937.		二十四年 1935.	二十五年 1936.	二十六年 1937.
英 帶 (磅士)				馬 克			
Pence Sterling	17½	14½	14½*	Reichmark	0.8919	0.7321	0.7233
美 國				和 帶	0.53226	0.46181	0.53050
U.S. Dollar	0.36243	0.29712	0.29305	盧 比	0.97748	0.79106	0.78631
日 國				港 币	Hongkong Dollar	0.75761	0.93581
日本 Yen	1.25903	1.02342	1.02002				0.95656
法 佛 鄂							
French Francs	5.48583	4.97051	7.28129				

**中國度量衡標準制(萬國公制)及其他制之折合法**  
**EQUIVALENTS OF CHINESE STANDARD (METRIC) AND OTHER SYSTEMS**  
**OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.**

標準制(萬國公制) STANDARD (METRIC) SYSTEM.	其他制 OTHER SYSTEMS.	其他制 OTHER SYSTEMS.	標準制(萬國公制) STANDARD (METRIC) SYSTEM.
重量 WEIGHT.			
公兩(百公分)	兩	1 Tael	0.377954 Hectogramme
1 Hectogramme (100 Grammes)	2.645547 Taels.	斤(十六兩)	0.6047899 Kilogramme
公斤(十公兩)	斤	1 Catty (16 Taels)	公斤
1 Kilogramme (10 Hectograms)	1.6534668 Catties.	担(百斤)	公斤
公擔(百公斤)	担	1 Picul (100 Catties)	0.6047899 Quintal.
1 Quintal (100 Kilograms)	1.6534668 Piculs.	英兩(金庫兩)	0.311035 Hectogramme.
公兩	英兩(金庫兩)	1 Ounce (Troy)	公斤
1 Hectogramme	3.215074 Ounces (Troy).	錢(盎司)	0.283495 Hectogramme.
公兩	3.527396 Ounces (Avoirdupois).	1 Ounce (Avoirdupois)	公斤
公斤	2.046723 Pounds.	磅(十六英兩常權)	0.4535924 Kilogramme
1 Kilogramme	磅	1 Pound (16 Ounces Avoirdupois)	公斤
公噸(十公擔)	噸	噸(二千二百四十五磅)	公噸
1 Metric Ton (10 Quintals)	0.984206 Ton.	1 Ton (2,240 Pounds)	1.016047 Metric Tons.
容量 CAPACITY MEASURE.*			
升	英加侖	英加侖	升
1 Litre	0.2199754 Imperial Gallon.	1 Imperial Gallon	4.545963 Litres.
公升	英加侖(液量)	美加侖(液量)	公升
1 Litre	0.26417047 U.S.A. Liquid Gallon.	1 U.S.A. Liquid Gallon	3.7854345 Litres.
公升	日本升	日本升	公升
1 Litre	0.554352 Shō (Japanese)	1 Shō (Japanese)	1.803907 Litres.
长度 LINEAL MEASURE.			
公分	英寸	英寸	公分
1 Centimetre	0.3937 Inch.	1 Inch	2.54 Centimetres.
公尺(百公分)	英尺	英尺	公尺
1 Metre (100 Centimetres)	3.280843 Feet.	1 Foot	0.3048 Metre.
公尺	碼	碼	公尺
1 Metre	1.0936143 Yards.	1 Yard	0.9143992 Metre.
面積 SQUARE MEASURE.			
方公分	英方寸	英方寸	方公分
1 Sq. Centimetre	0.155 Sq. Inch.	1 Sq. Inch	6.4576 Sq. Centimetres
方公尺(萬方公分)	英方尺	英方尺	方公尺
1 Sq. Metre (10,000 Sq. Centimetres)	10.7639 Sq. Feet.	1 Sq. Foot	0.092903 Sq. Metre.
方公尺	方呎	方呎	方公尺
1 Sq. Metre	1.19599 Sq. Yards.	1 Sq. Yard	0.836126 Sq. Metre.
木材體積 TIMBER MEASUREMENT.			
立方公尺	英方木尺	英方木尺	立方公尺
1 Cubic Metre	423.777 Superficial Feet B.M.	1 Superficial Foot B.M.	0.00235973 Cubic Metre

\* 酒瓶: 十二瓶(即二十四牛毫)或十二克瓦脫(即二十四光品脫)即等於九公升。  
 \* Wine, etc.: 12 Bottles (= 24 Half-bottles) or 12 Reputed Quarts (= 24 Reputed Pints) are accepted as equal to 9 Litres.

It should be noted that the conversion figures, given in the Annual Returns, for Gold Units to Standard Dollars, and *vice versa*, are based on the average monthly rates as given in the "Monthly Returns of the Foreign Trade of China." They represent only the cumulative sums of the monthly figures, no further conversion being made.

**Countries of Origin and Destination:** Imports are classified as received from the place or country as declared by the Importer and verified by the Chinese Consular Invoice and other relative documents. Exports are credited to the country of declared destination; "optional" cargo to the country first indicated.

**Bullion and Coin:** Special Treasure tables are given for imports and exports of Bullion and Coin, which are excluded from the totals in the trade tables.

**Parcel Post:** Imports and Exports by Parcel Post are credited to the general trade tables according to their respective statistical classification wherever possible.

The term "n.o.r." stands for "not otherwise recorded."

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Besides the "Monthly Returns of the Foreign Trade of China" and the "Shanghai Monthly Returns of Foreign Trade," the Statistical Department publishes the following Annual Returns :—

"The Trade of China," Volumes I-IV:

Vol. I: Part 1.—Report, with General Tables of Customs Revenue, Value of Trade, Treasure, and Shipping.

Part 2.—China's Trade with each Foreign Country by Returns Numbers.

Vol. II: Analysis of Foreign Imports.—Each Returns Number subdivided according to the Tariff Code Numbers as itemised in the "Guide to the Import Tariff and Classification of Returns."

Vol. III: Analysis of Foreign Exports.—Each Returns Number subdivided according to the Tariff Code Numbers as itemised in the "Guide to the Export Tariff and Classification of Returns."

Vol. IV: Domestic Trade.—Interport Movements of Chinese Produce carried by steamers (excluding similar movements by junk, rail, and road).

"The Shanghai Annual Returns of Foreign Trade."—Analysis of Imports and Exports by Tariff Code Numbers.

貨物來源或運銷國別表  
COUNTRIES OF PROVENANCE OR DESTINATION.

亞丁, 烏林, 等.....	Aden, Perim, etc.	伊朗(波斯).....	Iran (Persia).
阿爾及耳.....	Algeria.	愛爾蘭自由邦.....	Irish Free State.
亞拉伯.....	Arabia.	希臘.....	Greece.
亞根廷.....	Argentina.	日本.....	Japan.
澳洲.....	Australia.	朝鮮.....	Korea.
奧地利.....	Austria.	拉脫維亞.....	Latvia.
比利時剛果, 路安達及烏隆德.....	Belgian Congo and Ruanda-Urundi.	魯士堡.....	Luxemburg.
比利時.....	Belgium.	馬六甲.....	Macao.
巴西.....	Brazil.	馬耳他.....	Malta.
哥羅那美洲.....	British Central America.	墨西哥.....	Mexico.
英屬東非洲.....	East Africa.	摩洛哥.....	Morocco.
英屬圭亞那及法克蘭島.....	Guiana and Falkland Islands.	荷蘭.....	Netherlands.
英屬印度.....	India.	和蘭印度.....	India.
英屬北婆羅洲.....	North Borneo.	和西西印度.....	West Indies.
英屬西非洲.....	West Africa.	新幾地.....	New Zealand.
布加利亞.....	Bulgaria.	挪威.....	Norway.
緬甸.....	Burma.	巴勒斯坦.....	Palestine.
加拿大.....	Canada.	祕魯.....	Peru.
中南美洲各共和國.....	Central America: Republics of.	菲律賓島.....	Philippine Islands.
西印度中南美洲.....	U.S. Territories.	波蘭.....	Poland.
錫蘭.....	Ceylon.	葡萄.....	Portugal.
智利.....	Chile.	葡萄牙東非洲.....	Portuguese East Africa.
哥倫比亞.....	Colombia.	羅馬尼亞.....	Romania.
古巴.....	Cuba.	暹羅.....	Siam.
捷克斯拉夫.....	Czechoslovakia.	南非洲聯邦及羅得西亞.....	South Africa, Union of, and Rhodesia.
但澤.....	Danzig.	西班牙.....	Spain.
丹國.....	Denmark.	西班牙西非洲.....	Spanish West Africa.
厄瓜多爾.....	Ecuador.	新嘉坡等處.....	Straits Settlements and P.M.S.
埃及(英埃蘇丹在內).....	Egypt (incl. Anglo-Egyptian Sudan).	瑞典.....	Sweden.
埃及尼.....	Estonia.	瑞士.....	Switzerland.
芬蘭.....	Finland.	敘利亞.....	Syria.
法國.....	France.	的黎波里.....	Tripoli.
法屬東非洲.....	French East Africa.	突尼斯.....	Tunis.
安南.....	Indo-China.	土耳其.....	Turkey.
法屬印度.....	Possessions in India.	烏拉圭.....	Uruguay.
法屬西非洲.....	West Africa.	美國.....	U.S. of America.
德國.....	Germany.	美屬太平洋各地.....	Pacific Territory and Possessions.
芝士羅門.....	Gibraltar.	蘇聯亞洲各路.....	U.S.S.R. (Russia), Asiatic Routes.
英國.....	Great Britain.	蘇聯黑海各口.....	Black Sea Ports.
希臘.....	Greece.	委內瑞拉.....	Venezuela.
香港.....	Hongkong.	哥哥斯拉夫.....	Yugoslavia.
匈牙利.....	Hungary.	廣州海租借地.....	Kwangchowwan Leased Territory.
		開東租借地.....	Kwantung Leased Territory.
		其他各國.....	Other Countries.

( x )

貨物輸入或起運關別表  
PORTS OF ENTRY OR SHIPMENT.

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天 津.....	Tientsin.
膠 州.....	Tsingtao (Kiaochow).
漢 口.....	Hankow.
上 海.....	Shanghai.
汕 總.....	Swatow.
廣 州.....	Canton.
九 龍.....	Kowloon.
其他次要口岸 (即非以上各處之其他口岸)	Minor Ports ( <i>i.e.</i> , all ports other than those enumerated above).

## 目 錄

## CONTENTS.

頁 數  
Page.

中國對外貿易：		FOREIGN TRADE OF CHINA:
進口列載貨品表.....	3	List of Articles Enumerated: Imports.
進口貨物(總數)國別表.....	11	Imports (Gross) by Countries.
出口列載貨品表.....	523	List of Articles Enumerated: Exports.
出口貨物國別表.....	529	Exports by Countries.

中國對外貿易：進口貨物（總數）國別表

FOREIGN TRADE OF CHINA:  
IMPORTS (GROSS) BY COUNTRIES.



進口列號貨品表 LIST OF ARTICLES ENUMERATED: IMPORTS.

進口列號貨品表 List of Articles Enumerated: Imports.

進口列號貨品表 List of Articles Enumerated: Imports.

## 進口列號貨品表 List of Articles Enumerated: Imports.

統計 號 列 別	品別	DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	統計 號 列 別	品別	DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.
	第十三組	GROUP XIII.	209	散裝鮑魚.....	Awabi, in bulk.
	雜類金屬製品	Miscellaneous Metal Manufactures.	210	海參.....	Bicho de Mar.
175	熔器.....	Aluminumware.	211	江珧柱(干貝).....	Conpoy.
176	齒械及子彈(惟陸軍用不在內).....	Arms and Ammunition (excluding imports for use of Army and Navy).	212	鰐魚, 鮫魚.....	Fish, Cuttle.
177	生物名科學上之儀器或器具, 及其零件, 附件.....	Scientific Instruments or Apparatus, and parts or accessories, n.o.r.	213	乾鱈魚(無骨者在內).....	Cod, Dried (incl. Boneless).
178	秤, 天平.....	Scales and Balances.	214	乾魚, 鯛魚.....	Dried and Smoked.
179	金屬製床架, 廉具	Bedsheets and Furniture made of Metal.	215	鮮魚.....	Fresh.
180	銅, 鋼, 鋼鐵, 鐵玻璃, 鋼等及更零件.....	Casements, Sashes, etc., Steel and Bronze, Complete.	216	海名鱈魚.....	Salted Herring.
181	煤油, 油燈, 燃酒精之器具及其零件.....	Clocks and parts.	217	淡菜, 花, 潤乾, 鮑乾, 鮑.....	" n.o.r.
182	電池, 電池, 電瓶.....	Coal, Oil, and Spirit Burning Appliances and parts.	218	淡菜, 蟹, 虾, 淡乾, 咸乾, 咸.....	Mussels, Oysters, and Clams, Dried.
183	電氣器具及其零件, 件	Gas-burning Appliances and parts.	219	鮀魚罐頭.....	Prawns and Shrimps, Dried, in bulk.
184	列口器.....	Cutlery.	220	海名魚.....	Sharks' Fins.
	電氣開合, 電燈, 材料	Electrical Fittings, Fixtures, and Materials:-	221	海名魚, 分, 海產品	Fishery and Sea Products, n.o.r.
185	電燈泡.....	Bulbs.	222	第十五組	GROUP XV.
186	電線.....	Cables.	223	罐食, 罐頭食物, 日用雜貨	Animal Products, Canned Goods, and Groceries.
187	溫電池, 電電瓶.....	Accumulators and Dry Cells.	224	燕窩.....	Birds' Nests.
188	相機.....	Wire, Insulated.	225	奶油.....	Butter.
189	未列名.....	N.o.r.	226	奶油皮, 淡牛奶奶.....	Condensed Milk.
	電力汎具及電燈器.....	Electric Appliances:-	227	牛奶奶.....	Cream and Milk, Evaporated or Sterilized.
190	電燈及電燈器.....	Lamps and Lamps.	228	餅乾.....	Milk Food.
191	電扇及附件.....	Lamps and Accessories.	229	未列名罐裝或其他罐食.....	Biscuits.
192	電筒.....	Flashlights and Torch Cases.	230	未列名食.....	Food-stuffs, canned or in any other packing, n.o.r.
193	電表.....	Meters.	231	咖啡.....	Chocolate and Cocoa (not including Confectionery).
194	未列名.....	N.o.r.	232	咖啡古吉, 可以糖食不.....	Coffee.
195	鎖, 金鎖, 鐵鎖, 錫鎖, 銀鎖, 銅鎖, 鐵鏈, 銀鏈, 銅鏈, 鐵鏈及零件不在內).....	Locks and Padlocks.	233	咖啡.....	Confectionery.
196	未列名金屬器具.....	Metalware, n.o.r.	234	鹽.....	Salt, in bottles or jars for household use.
197	手工織用針.....	Needles, Hand-sewing.	235	麥卡龍尼, 蕃米, 薑.....	Macaroni, Vermicelli, and similar products, in bulk.
198	未列名針.....	n.o.r.	236	人造奶油及同類物品.....	Margarine and similar products.
199	保險箱, 鍵匙, 保險庫門.....	Safes, Cash Boxes, and Strong-room Doors.	237	沙士, 等及未列名調味品.....	Soy, Sauce, etc., for Flavouring Food, n.o.r.
200	電話機, 電報機, 及其他用件(無線電話機及零件不在內).....	Telephonic and Telegraphic Instruments and parts (not including Radio Sets and parts).	238	茶葉.....	Tea.
201	無線電話機及零件.....	Radio Sets and parts.	239	未列名葷食, 日用雜貨	Animal Products and Groceries, n.o.r.
202	義及其零件.....	Watches and parts.	240		
203	金屬網及金屬紗.....		241		
204	金屬網, 水表, 及其他類似之計量器(電表不在內).....	Meters, Gas and Water, and other similar Measuring Instruments (not including Electric Meters).	242		
205	油池及其零件.....	Oil Tanks and Fittings.	243		
206	未列名金屬製品.....	Metal Manufactures, n.o.r.	244		
	第十四組	GROUP XIV.	238	穀.....	Bran.
	魚介, 海產品	Fishery and Sea Products.	239	米.....	Rice and Paddy.
207	海帶.....	Seaweed, Long.	240	小麥.....	Wheat.
208	海藻, 芥藻, 其他海帶	" other kinds, and Agar-agar.	241	未列名雞罐.....	Cereals, n.o.r.
			242	西米粉.....	Flour, Tapioca.
			243	小麥粉.....	" Wheat.
			244	未列名麵粉及粟粉(非食品).....	Flours, n.o.r., and Starch (non-edible).

## 進口列號貨品表 List of Articles Enumerated: Imports.

統計 號碼 RE PORT No.	品別	DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	統計 號碼 RE PORT No.	品別	DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.
	第十七組	GROUP XVII.	272	酒類 日本酒	Sake, in bottles.
	菸品, 子仁, 蔬蔬	Fruits, Seeds, and Vegetables.	273	酒類 烈酒	" bulk.
245	蘋果	Apples, Fresh.	274	酒類 雪酒, 啤酒	Ale and Beer, in bottles.
246	小葡萄乾, 亂曲乾	Currants and Raisins.	275	酒類 白蘭地酒, 品酒	Brandy and Cognac, in bottles.
247	橘子	Oranges, Fresh.	276	酒類 葡萄酒	Whisky, in bottles.
248	未列名菸	Fruits, n.o.r.	277	酒類 洋酒	Gin, in bottles.
249	大豆, 豆蔻	Beans and Peas.	278	酒類 果酒	Waters, Table, Aerated and Mineral.
250	花生	Groundnuts.	279	水類 泉水	Wines, Spirits, and Beer, n.o.r.
251	子仁	Seeds.			
252	花燙	Isinglass, Vegetable.			
253	香蕈	Mushrooms.			
254	未列名菸	Vegetables, n.o.r.			
	第十八組	GROUP XVIII.	280	菸草	Tobacco.
	藥材及香料	Medicinal Substances and Spices.	281	菸葉	Cigarettes.
		Aniseed Star.	282	葉菜	Cigars.
255	八角茴香	Betel-nut, Dried.	283	葉菜或乾葉	Tobacco, Leaf.
256	乾薑根	Cardamoms.	284	葉菜	" Prepared, in tins or packages.
257	砂仁, 丁香	Ginseng and Wild Ginseng.			" n.o.r.
258	洋參及野參	Pepper, in bulk.			
260	熟製胡椒	Pinchuk.			
261	木齊	Medicinal Substances and Spices, n.o.r.			
262	未列名藥材, 香料				
	第十九組	GROUP XIX.	285	糖	GROUP XXI.
	糖	Sugar.	286	鹽類(鹽水)	Cigarettes.
263	糖(方塊, 棒糖, 水糖不在內)	Molasses.	287	鹽類(碘鹽水)	Cigars.
	糖(方塊, 棒糖, 水糖不在內)	Sugar (Sucrose), not including Cube, Leaf, and Sugar Candy:—	288	鹽類(氯鹽水)	Tobacco, Leaf.
264	糖過量內含轉化糖 0.02%	Refined, with more than 2 per cent of Invert Sugar.	289	未列名鹽(鹽水)	" Prepared, in tins or packages.
265	其他糖(包括在內)	Others (including Raw), not exceeding 86° of polarization.	290	未列名鹽(肥料)	" n.o.r.
266	光度不適 86 度	Others (including Raw), exceeding 86° but not exceeding 98° of polarization.	291	糖白粉	
267	其他糖(包括在內)	Others (including Raw), exceeding 98° of polarization.	292	炭化銅(電石)	
268	光度過 98 度	Sugar Candy.	293	硫化銅(炸藥)	
269	其他糖(包括在內)	n.o.r.	294	甘油(炸藥)	
270	冰糖		295	未列名藥或人造肥料	
271	未列名糖		296	調味劑	
	第二十組	GROUP XX.	297	糖類(淨糖)	
	酒, 啤酒, 酒精, 飲水等	Wines, Beer, Spirits, Table Waters, etc.	298	工業用糖	
269	香檳酒及氣泡汽酒	Champagne and other Sparkling Wines.	299	糖	
270	瓶裝酒及汁酒	Still Wines, in bottles.	300	礦泉水	
271	瓶裝酒	" bulk.	301	鈉酸	
			302	鈉鹼	
			303	鈉鹽(智利鹽)	
			304	鈉鹽(鹽水)	
			305	鈉化鈉(鹽水)	
			306	鈉鹽酸(鹽酸)	
			307	火酒, 酒精	
			308	未列名化學產品	
			309	未列名藥品	