

中学英语 同义词 用法指导

刘文彬 夏侯富生 编著

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内 容 提 要

本书根据英语常用词和中学英语教材，归纳出近 300 组意义相同或相近的词加以讲述和辨析，并辅以例句训练。讲析详细，例句大多出自中学课本，对中学师生和中等文化的读者学习英语具有较强的实用性。

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编 者 的 话

掌握英语同义词的用法，是学好英语的重要一环。正确运用同义词，在很大程度上体现了英语的阅读能力和表达能力。我们从多年的英语教学实践中，归纳、整理了近三百组意义相同或相近的英语词语，编写成《中学英语同义词用法指导》。本书立足于基础，选材于中学英语教材。注重从语言的实际意义出发，这是本书区别于同类书的一个特点。例如把 keep 的引申义“借”，与 borrow, lend 归纳为一组同义词，这样有利于学生从阅读和表达两方面准确辨认词义和运用同义词。为便于学生在学习中查阅参考，大部分例句选自中学英语课本，并注明例子在课本中出现的册页。

限于水平，不当之处在所难免，敬希读者批评指正。在本书编写过程中，戴光华同志审阅修改了部分书稿，程时兵、陈振环同志参加了部分编写工作。北京出版社编辑同志对全书作了全面的指导和审订，在此谨表谢意。

编 者

1990年5月

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1. a, an, one

a, an art. 是不定冠词。用在单数可数名词前，指“任何一个”。例如：

I have a book and a pen. (我有一本书和一支笔。)

用在不可数名词前，指“某一类”、“某次行为”、

“某一自然现象”或习惯用法。例如：

Your advice is a great help to me.

I heard the sound of a light rain.

He has got a bad cold.

one num. 是数词。用在单数可数名词前，指数量的“一”。

例如：

I have one book. 我有一本书（没有两本或更多的书）。

在以辅音音素开始发音的名词前面用a，在以元音音素开始发音的名词前面用an。one作代词时，其复数形式是

ones，指上文提到的复数名词。例如：

Which of these flowers do you like?

I like the red ones.

2. across, by, over, past, through

这些介词都可以和表示动作的动词连用，但有区别：

by 表示“经由，取道，从旁经过”。例：

We went to England by Canada. 我们经过加拿大到英国。

through “从……通过”、“从……穿过”，着重指从这一头穿过另一头。试比较：

go through the village 走过村庄 (指从村庄里走过)。

go by the village. 从村庄旁经过。

across “横过, 穿过”, 着重指从这一地点越过一条线横过到另地点; through 则指空间的一头纵穿到另一头。

试比较:

go across the street 横过街道 (指横过交通线)

go through the street 穿过街道 (指从街道一端经由街道中心穿过街道另一端。)

over “越过”, 指从某物上方或边缘上越过。例:

Let's climb over that mountain. 让我们爬过那座山吧!

past “走过, 越过”, 着重指“经过”, by则指“从旁经过”。试比较:

Our bus drove past the Great Hall of the People. 我们乘着公共汽车开过人民大会堂。

Our bus drove by the Great Hall of the People. 我们乘着公共汽车从人民大会堂旁边经过。

3. ago, before

ago 指从现在算起到过去某一段时间。例“三年前”, 如果现在是1989年, 那么三年前就是1986年, 此外句中谓语动词是过去时态。例:

I can speak some English now, but I couldn't a year ago. 我现在能讲一些英语, 但一年前我却不会。