

外文社

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New Edition

SUPERB

英汉汉英词典

ENGLISH-CHINESE
CHINESE-ENGLISH
DICTIONARY



外文出版社

FOREIGN LANGUAGES PRESS

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出版说明

PREFACE

改革开放以来,国人中掀起了前所未有的外语学习热潮,且一浪高过一浪,而英语始终是最热门者。外文出版社建社 55 年,始终是国家对外出版之重镇。半个多世纪以来,积累了丰厚的外语学习资源。面对国人的外语学习热情,外文社责无旁贷,组织专人编写了这本便于初学者使用的精装版《英汉汉英词典》。

在编辑这本词典的过程中,编辑人员特别考虑到如何尽量方便读者使用,英汉词典部分具体细节安排如下:

1. 收录词条 17345 条,包括全部常用词汇,有的词条下设有习语、派生词、复合词,便于读者在查阅和检索本词的同时,顺便学习和记忆与之相关的单词与词组。

2. 释义简洁明了,对不同的意思用序号隔开,对专业性较强的词汇还特别注明其应用范围,如[医][法][植]等。

3. 并用“*”标注在常见单词的左上角,使读者一目了然,在查某个单词时便知道它是否是英语最基础的词汇。

4. 本词典采用轻型纸印刷,字号大小适中,版式既合理又美观,既保护环境又保护视力,使得翻阅词典成为一件赏心悦目的乐事。这样做无疑会大大增强读者的阅读兴趣,有助于初学者养成翻阅词典的习惯,提高他们学习英语的效率。

子曰:“学而时习之,不亦说乎?”学习本该是一件快乐的事,希望我们这本精装版《英汉词典》的出版能够成为一次有益的尝试。书中疏漏与不当之处,尚祈广大读者不吝指正。

是所愿焉。

使用说明

GUIDE TO THE USE OF THE DICTIONARY

(一) 词 条

一个词条的主要部分是本词和释义,有的有习语、派生词、复合词等。

(二) 本 词

1. 本词用黑体字。拼法相同、词源及词义不同的词,分立词条。一个词有不同拼法时,若拼法接近,排在同一词条内,中间用逗号隔开;若拼法相差较大,分立词条,但释义只出现于一处,另一处注明同某词。

2. 本词后用国际音标注明发音。词缀、构词成分及缩写词语等一般不注发音。

3. 音标后注明词性。词性用英语缩写形式注出:名词(*n.*),动词(*v.*),助动词(*v. aux.*),代词(*pron.*),数词(*num.*),形容词(*a.*),副词(*ad.*),前置词(*prep.*),连接词(*conj.*),感叹词(*int.*),冠词(*art.*)。分写的复合词一般不注词性。

4. 名词是复数形式或单复同形的,都在方括号内标注。

(三) 释 义

1. 一个词(包括派生词、复合词)或一个习语有多条不同的释义时,各条释义分别列出,前面标以①②等数码。基本相同的若干释义列在同一条内,词义较近的用逗号分隔,较远的用分号。提示该词的用法时,用方括号;提示词义背景或可替代的对象时,用圆括号。

2. 释义后根据需要收入词组或句子作为例证,例证后附汉语译文,均放在六角括号[]内。

(四) 派生词及复合词

1. 派生词及复合词大部分列在词条内,少数由于较常用或释义、用法较复杂等原因,单独列为词条。

2. 列在词条内部的派生词及复合词普通不另注音。

3. 列在词条内部的派生词均注明词性。若释义相当于词条本词的释义,不再注出释义。

(五) 略语表

(以汉语拼音顺序排列)

[贬]	贬义	[纺]	纺织
[船]	船舶;造船	[复]	复数形式
[地]	地理,地质	[古]	古语
[电]	电学;电工;电子	[海]	航海
[动]	动物学	[机]	机械
[法]	法律	[建]	建筑学
[方]	方言	[解]	解剖学

[经]	经济学	[天]	天文学
[军]	军事	[微]	微生物
[空]	航空	[物]	物理学
[口]	口语	[无]	无线电
[矿]	矿业;矿物学	[戏]	戏剧
[拉]	拉丁语	[心]	心理学
[俚]	俚语	[讯]	通讯
[蔑]	蔑称	[药]	药物;药理学
[农]	农业	[医]	医学
[气]	气象学	[音]	音乐
[商]	商业	[印]	印刷
[生]	生物学;生理学	[语]	语言学
[生化]	生物化学	[喻]	比喻
[诗]	诗歌用语	[原]	原子能
[史]	历史	[哲]	哲学
[数]	数学	[植]	植物学
[俗]	俗语	[自]	自动控制
[缩]	缩写形式	[宗]	宗教
[体]	体育		

说明:某些表意较明显的,未加入上表。

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词典正文

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A a A a

A, a [eɪ] 英文字母表中第一个字母

* **a** [ə 或 eɪ] *art.* ① 一, 一种 [Mother baked a cake. 妈妈烤了一块蛋糕。] ② 每一, 任何 [A dog that bites should be tied up. 咬人的狗都应该拴起来。] ③ 在... (内), 每... [It costs ten cents a box. 每盒 10 美分。]

aback [ə'bæk] *ad.* 向后地; 后/ **be taken aback** 受惊吓, 吃惊, 使糊涂 [She was taken aback by my angry answer. 她被我气愤的回答吓了一跳。]

abacus [ˈæbəkəs] *n.* 算盘/ **abacuses**, **abaci** [ˈæbəsaɪ] [复]

abaft [ə'ba:ft] *ad.* 在船尾, 向船尾 *prep.* [海员用语] 在... 后面

abandon [ə'bændən] *v.* ① 抛弃, 放弃 [Don't abandon hope of being saved. 不要放弃得救的希望。] ② 舍弃, 离去 [The crew abandoned the burning ship. 船员们舍弃了燃烧着的船。] || *n.* 纵情, 放任; 无拘无束 [She danced with wild abandon. 她纵情地跳舞。]/ **abandonment** *n.*

abase [ə'beɪs] *v.* 降低地位或自尊; 屈辱; 贬低 [The king's subjects abased themselves before him. 臣民们在国王面前都卑躬屈膝。]/ **abasement** *n.*

abash [ə'beɪʃ] *v.* 使局促不安; 感觉不自然 [She was abashed by his kindness after she had insulted him. 她侮辱了他后, 他仍是那么和善, 她感到很不安。]

abate [ə'beɪt] *v.* 减少; 减小; 减弱 [The hurricane winds abated. 飓风减弱了。]/ **abatement** *n.*

abbreviate [ə'brɪ:vɪeɪt] *v.* 缩短, 缩写 [Abbreviate your speech. 讲话简短些。]

abbreviation [ə'brɪ:vɪ'eɪʃən] *n.* ① 缩短 ② 缩写式

abdicate [ˈæbdɪkeɪt] *v.* 退(位); 放弃(权力)/ **abdication** *n.*

abdomen [ˈæbdəmen] *n.* ① 腹(部) ② (昆虫的) 腹部

abdominal [ˈæbdɒmɪnəl] *a.* 腹部的 [Abdominal pains may be caused by eating too much. 腹痛可能是由于吃得过多引起的。]

abduct [ˈæbdʌkt] *v.* 绑架; 诱拐 [He abducted his sweetheart just before she was to marry another. 在他的恋人要嫁给另一个人之前, 他绑架了她。]/ **abduction**, **abductor** *n.*

aberration [ˌæbə'reɪʃən] ① 不正常, 越轨 [Stealing is an aberration in conduct. 偷窃是一种越轨行为。] ② [医] 心理失常

abet [ə'bet] *v.* 教唆, 唆使; 帮助, 支持 [He was guilty

of aiding and abetting the young thief. 他犯有支持、怂恿这个年轻窃贼之罪。]

abeyance [ə'beɪəns] *n.* 中止, 暂停

abhor [əb'hɔ:(r)] *v.* 憎恶, 厌恶, 憎恨 [He abhors fighting. 他憎恨打架。]

abhorrence [əb'hɒrəns] *n.* ① 嫌恶, 痛恨 [I can't hide my abhorrence for her. 我掩饰不住对她的痛恨。] ② 极其讨厌的(事)

abhorrent [əb'hɒrənt] *a.* 可恶的, 讨厌的, 不相容的 [His cruelty is abhorrent. 他的残酷可恶。]

abide [ə'baɪd] *v.* ① 保持; 继续 [They will all abide in peace. 他们会继续和睦地生活。] ② 容忍, 忍受 [Some people cannot abide loud noises. 有些人受不了大声喧哗。]/ **abide by** ① 遵守 [You must abide by our agreement. 你必须遵守我们的协议。] ② 让步 [I shall abide by the decision. 我只能执行决定。]

abiding [ə'baɪdɪŋ] *a.* 永恒的 [abiding faith in the goodness of man 永远相信人性本善]

* **ability** [ə'bɪlətɪ] *n.* ① 能力 [Does he have the ability to pay? 他有支付能力吗?] ② 才能, 才智 [Mozart showed a special ability for music at a very early age. 莫扎特在很小的时候就显示出特殊的音乐才能。]

abject [ˈæbdʒekt] *a.* ① 凄惨的, 可怜的 [abject misery 悲惨的困境] ② 可鄙的, 卑鄙的 [an abject coward 一个可鄙的懦夫]/ **abjectly** *ad.*

abjure [ə'bdʒʊə(r)] *v.* (公开) 发誓放弃某种权力、观点等 [Galileo was forced to abjure his ideas about astronomy. 伽利略被迫放弃他的天文学观点。]/ **abjuration** [ˌæbdʒʊə'reɪʃən] *n.*

ablaze [ə'bleɪz] *a. & ad.* ① 着火燃烧(的) [The barn was ablaze. 谷仓燃烧起来。] ② 光辉明亮(的) [The courtyard was ablaze in the noon day sun. 庭院在正午的阳光下光辉明亮。] ③ 兴奋的(的), 激昂的(的) [He was ablaze with anger. 他气得发怒。]

* **able** ['eɪbl] *a.* ① 有能力、办法的 [He is able to take care of himself. 他能照顾自己。] ② 有才智的, 干练的 [an able mechanic 一位熟练技工]/ **be able to** 能, 会

-able [əbl] [后缀] ① 表示“可...的, 能...的” ② 表示“有...趋向的”

able-bodied [ˌeɪbl'bɒdɪd] *a.* 强壮的, 健康的

ably ['eɪbli] *ad.* 能干地; 有技巧地

abnegation [ˌæbnɪ'geɪʃən] *n.* (对权力、主张、欲望等的) 放弃

abnormal [æb'nɔ:ml] *a.* 反常的; 不规则的或

A 不平的;不典型的[Snow in July is abnormal here. 这里7月下雪是不正常的。]/abnormally *ad.*

abnormality [ˈæbnɔːl'mæləti] *n.* ①变态②反常的事物或部分[A sixth finger on the hand is an abnormality. 手上的第六个指头就是畸形。]

aboard [ə'bo:d] *ad.* 在(船、(或飞机、车)上) || *prep.* 在(船、飞机、车)上[They are aboard the airplane. 他们在飞机上。]

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] *v.* 废除;取消[Congress may abolish a law. 国会可以废除法律。]

abolition [ˌæbəʊ'lɪʃən] *n.* 废除,被迫废除[the abolition of slavery 奴隶制的废除]

A-bomb [ˈeɪbɒm] *n.* 原子弹

abominable [ə'bɒmɪnəbl̩] *a.* ①可恶的,讨厌的;可恨的[an abominable crime 可恨的犯罪行为]②非常令人不快的;不合意的[He finds this music abominable. 他发现这首乐曲令人不愉快。]

abort [ə'bɔ:t] *v.* ①夭折,抑制,失败[The flight of the missile was aborted when it began to veer off course. 导弹在转向时脱离轨道终止了飞行。]②小产,流产

abortion [ə'bɔ:tʃən] *n.* 流产,早产,小产

abortive [ə'bɔ:tɪv] *a.* ①夭折的②失败的;无结果的[an abortive plan 一项无结果的计划]

abound [ə'baʊnd] *v.* ①丰富[Tropical plants abound in the jungle. 丛林中热带植物丰富。]②充满[These woods abound with birds. 树林中有大量的鸟。]

about [ə'baʊt] *ad.* ①周围;到处[look about 环顾四周]②处处[Birds fly about. 鸟儿到处飞。]③附近[It is somewhere about. 就在附近的某个地方。]④相反方向;围绕[Turn yourself about. 转过身来。]⑤大约[about forty years old 大约40岁]⑥差不多[I'm just about ready. 我几乎准备好了。] || *a.* ①活跃的[He is up and about again. 他又活跃起来了。]②在流行的[There is much illness about. 疾病流行。] || *prep.* ①在...周围[The waves rose about the boat. 浪花在小船四周升涌。]②处处[Stop running about the house. 不要在房子里到处跑动。]③近于[He was born about 1920. 他大约出生在1920年。]④关于[He has his brains about him. 他对他有自己的看法。]

about-face [ə'baʊtfeɪs] *n.* ①向后转,②观点等改变 || *v.* [ə'baʊtfeɪs] 向后转

above [ə'baʊ] *ad.* ①在较高的地方;在上面[See the birds flying above. 看鸟儿在高处飞翔。]②前文[This is my goal, as I have stated above. 这就是我的目标,正如我在上文中阐述的那样。] || *prep.* ①高于;在...之上[We flew above the clouds. 我们在云层之上飞行。]②超越;过[the road above the town 越过城镇的大路]③优于...超过[above the average 优于一般水平]④多于;较...更为[It cost above five dollars. 花了5美元多。] || *a.* 上述的[The above facts are correct. 上述事实是正确的。]/above all 尤其是

abrasion [ə'breɪʃən] *n.* ①擦伤;磨损②[地]磨蚀[the abrasion of rock by wind and water 风和雨水对岩

石的磨蚀]③擦伤处,磨损处

abridge [ə'brɪdʒ] *v.* ①删节,省略,缩短②剥夺[Congress shall make no law abridging the freedom of speech. 议会决不会制订剥夺言论自由的法律。]

abridge(e)ment [ə'brɪdʒmənt] *n.* 省略,节本,概略

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] *ad. & a.* ①流行(的)[A report is abroad that the king is ill. 国王生病了的报道已经传开。]②户外(的)[Couples strolled abroad in the park. 成双成对的人们漫步在公园里。]③国外(的)[He will go abroad to Europe this winter. 今年冬季他要到欧洲去。]/from abroad 从国外,舶来的

abrogate [ˈæbrəgeɪt] *v.* 结束;废除[法律等][to abrogate a law 废除一项法律]

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] *a.* ①突然的,猝然的[He made an abrupt stop. 他突然停了下来。]②粗暴的,(态度)生硬的[He answered with an abrupt "No!" 他生硬地回答“不!”]③险峭的,陡的;急转的[an abrupt cliff 陡峭的绝壁]/abruptly *ad.*

abscond [əb'skɒnd] *v.* 潜逃,隐匿,失踪;潜伏

absence [ˈæbsəns] *n.* ①不在,缺席[During the absence of the president, the vice-president will preside. 主席不在期间,由副主席负责。]②缺乏;无[In the absence of proof, a man cannot be held guilty. 在缺乏证据的情况下,一个人不能被判为有罪。]

absent [ˈæbsənt] *a.* ①不在的,缺席的[He was absent from school for a week. 他缺课一周。]②缺少,不在③不在意的,茫然的,恍惚的[an absent manner 茫然的举止] || *v.* [æb'sent] 使缺席[He absents himself from classes. 他不去上课了。]

absentee [ˈæbsən'ti:] *n.* 缺席者,不在者

absently [ˈæbsəntli] *ad.* 心不在焉地,不注意地

absentminded [ˈæbsəntmaɪndɪd] *a.* ①心神恍惚的,心不在焉的②记忆力差的

absolute [ˈæbsəljʊ:] *a.* ①绝对的,完全的[I demand absolute silence. 我要求绝对安静。]②纯粹的,完全的[absolute alcohol 纯酒精]③无限制的;专制的[Dictators are absolute rulers. 独裁者是专制的统治者。]④确实的[It's an absolute certainty that he will be pass. 那是确定无疑的,他会通过的。]⑤真实的[an absolute truth 绝对真理]/absolutely *ad.*

absolution [ˌæbsəʊ'lju:ʃən] *n.* 赦免,免罚

absolve [əb'zɒlv] *v.* ①免除,宽恕,赦免[The priest absolved the sinner. 神父赦免了罪人。]②解(约),开脱(责任)

absorb [əb'sɔ:b, əb'zɔ:b] *v.* ①吸[A sponge absorbs water. 海绵吸水。]②吞并;合并;同化[The city absorbed that small town. 该城市合并了那个小镇。]③吸引(注意),使(精神)贯注[He was so absorbed in his work that he forgot to eat. 他全神贯注于工作,以至忘记了吃饭。]④吸收[The black wall absorbs light. 黑色的墙壁吸光。]⑤(无反冲地)承受[The rubber mat absorbed the shock of his fall. 胶垫减弱了他下落引起的

震动。]

absorbent [əb'sɔ:bənt] *a.* 吸收的, 有吸收力的
[an absorbent cloth 吸湿布]

absorbing [əb'sɔ:bɪŋ] *a.* 非常有趣的 [It is an absorbing tale of adventure. 那是一个非常有趣的历险故事。]

absorption [əb'sɔ:pʃən] *n.* ①吸收, 合并 ②热衷, 专注 [His absorption in the book made him late. 他完全专注于那本书, 以至于迟到了。]

abstain [əb'steɪn] *v.* 戒除, 断, 弃权 [He abstains from meat on Friday. 他星期五不吃肉。]

abstention [əb'stenʃən] *n.* 戒绝; 克制; 回避, 弃权

abstinence [əb'stɪnəns] *n.* 禁欲; 节制; 戒酒

abstract ['æbstrækt] *a.* ①抽象的 [an abstract idea of justice 正义的抽象概念] [“Beauty” is an abstract word. “美”是个抽象词。] ②难解的, 深奥的 [His explanation is too abstract. 他的解释太深奥了。] ③抽象派 [an abstract painting 一幅抽象派绘画] || *n.* [‘æbstrækt] 摘要, 概括 || *v.* [‘æb'strækt] 摘录, 概括 [He abstracted the main facts of the story. 他概括了故事的主要情节。]

abstracted [æb'stræktɪd] *a.* 分心的, 心不在焉的

abstraction [æb'strækʃən] *n.* ①抽象观念 ②抽象艺术 ③出神发呆

abstruse [æb'stru:s] *a.* 难解的; 深奥的 [Dictionary definition should not be abstruse. 字典释义不应该该深奥难懂。]

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] *a.* 不合理的; 荒谬的, 荒诞的 [It is absurd to eat peas with a knife. 用刀子吃豆子是荒唐可笑的。] / **absurdly** *ad.*

absurdity [əb'sɜ:dəti] *n.* 荒谬, 谬论, 荒唐事

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* 丰富, 充裕 [Where there is an abundance of goods, prices go down. 物资丰富, 物价下跌。]

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] *a.* ①丰富的, 大量的 [an abundant supply of meat 丰富的肉食品供应] ②富足的, 充裕的 [a lake abundant in fish 一个盛产鱼儿的湖]

abuse [ə'bju:z] *v.* ①滥用, 妄用, 误用 [Don't abuse the privilege of recess. 不要滥用休假的特权。] ②虐待, 凌辱 [He thought the lion tamer abused the caged beasts. 他认为驯狮员虐待笼中的野兽。] ③骂, 讲坏话 [‘əbju:z] || *n.* ①滥用, 乱用, 误用 [We object to any abuse of voting rights. 我们不赞成滥用投票权。] ②虐待, 凌辱 ③骂人话, 污蔑

abusive [ə'bju:sɪv] *a.* ①骂人的, 说人坏话的 ②虐待的 ③无礼的

abut [ə'bʌt] *v.* 邻接; 靠近 [Our north pasture abuts on their farm. 我们北边的牧场与他们的农场邻接。]

abutment [ə'bʌtmənt] *n.* ①邻接; 接合 ② [建] 桥座

abysmal [ə'bɪzmə] *a.* ①极糟的 ②地狱似的; 深不可测的 / **abysmally** *ad.*

abyss [ə'bɪs] *n.* ①深渊 ②深不可测 [an abyss of shame 奇耻大辱]

academic [ækə'demɪk] *a.* ①学院的; 大学的 [the academic life of a college professor 大学教授的教学生涯] ②文科的, 文学的 [Literature, languages, and social studies are included in an academic course. 文科课程包括文学、语言学和社会学。] ③非实用的; 学术上的 [an academic discussion about life on Mars 一场关于火星上的生命的学术讨论] / **academically** *ad.*

academy [ækə'dəmi] *n.* ①专科医院, 中等学校 ②私立高等学校 ③专业院校 ④研究院, 学术协会, 文艺协会

accede [æk'si:d] *v.* ①就职, 即位 [Elizabeth II acceded to the British throne in 1952. 伊丽莎白二世于1952年登上英国王位。] ②同意, 依从, 允诺 [We acceded to his request. 我们答应了他的要求。]

accelerate [æk'seləreɪt] *v.* ①加速 [to accelerate an engine 发动机加速] ②催促, 促进 [New industries accelerated the growth of the city. 新工业促进了城市发展。] ③(速度) 增加

accelerator [æk'seləreɪtə(r)] *n.* 加速器; 加速剂; 催速剂

accent [æksənt] *n.* ①重音, 强音 [The accent in “establish” is on the second syllable. “establish”的重音在第二音节。] ②重音; 次重音 ③地方口音 [She speaks English with an Irish accent. 她讲英语带有爱尔兰地方口音。] ④韵符; 抑扬 || *v.* [‘æksənt] ①重读 [Accent the second syllable of “Detroit”. “Detroit”的第二个音节重读。] ②给…加上重音符号 ③强调, 着重说

accentuate [æk'sentʃueɪt] *n.* ①重读, 给…加重读符号 ②着重说, 着重指出, 强调 ③使突出 [The low windows accentuated the height of the room. 矮窗户强化了房间的高度。]

accept [æksept] *v.* ①接受, 收(礼) [We accept your invitation. 我们接受你的邀请。] ②理解, 承认, 容纳 [He will not accept defeat. 他不承认失败。] ③同意, 答应, 赞同 ④认可

acceptable [ækseptəbl] *a.* 可接受的; 令人满意的; 合意的 [an acceptable answer 一个令人满意的答复] / **acceptably** *ad.*

acceptance [ækseptəns] *n.* ①接受; 验收 ②认可, 赞同, 相信 [This theory has the acceptance of most scientists. 多数科学家对这一理论表示认可。]

access [ækses] *n.* ①捷径 [The access to the farm is by this road. 这条路是去农场的捷径。] ②能够接近, 进入或使用 [May I have access to the information? 我可以使用这一资料吗?]

accessible [æk'sesəbl] *a.* ①能接近的, 可以进入的 [The atomic power plant is accessible only to employees. 只有工作人员可以进入原子能发电厂。] ②能获得的, 可以得到的 [Fresh fruit is now accessible all

winter long. 现在整个冬季都有新鲜水果了。)/ **accessibility** *n.*

accession [æk'seʃən] *n.* ① 就任, 继任 [the accession of Queen Victoria in 1837. 维多利亚王后于 1837 年继位。] ② 增加 [The United States expanded west by the accession of a vast region in 1803. 美国的领土于 1803 年扩展到西部广大地区。] ③ 增加物 [The museum's new accession is a Picasso painting. 博物馆新增了一幅毕加索的绘画。]

accessory [ək'sesəri] *a.* 辅助的, 附属的, 附带的 [The electric stove has outlets for accessory appliances. 这台电炉子有连接附件的插座。] || *n.* ① 零件, 附件, 附属品 [A radio and cigar lighter are accessories on an automobile. 收音机和香烟点火器是汽车的附件。] ② 同谋, 从犯 [He became an accessory by helping the murderer escape. 因帮助凶手逃跑, 他成了同谋。]

*** accident** ['æksɪdnt] *n.* ① 意外, 偶然 [Our meeting was a happy accident. 我们的相遇是一件巧事。] ② 故障, 事故, 不幸, 灾难 [He's had three accidents since he's been driving a car. 自他开车以来, 发生过三次事故了。] ③ 运气, 意外 [I won by accident. 我意外地获胜了。]

acclaim [ə'kleɪm] *v.* ① (为...) 喝彩, 欢呼着欢迎 (某人), 欢呼着同意 (某事) [The audience acclaimed the soprano for her brilliant solo. 观众为这位女高音的精彩独唱而喝彩。] ② 鼓掌通过, 称赞 [They acclaimed him president. 他们鼓掌通过了他为总统。] || *n.* 喝彩, 欢呼

acclamation [æk'leɪməʃən] *n.* ① 鼓掌, 称赞 [The hero was received with wild acclamation. 这位英雄受到热烈的称赞。] ② 鼓掌通过 [The chairman was elected by acclamation. 一致鼓掌通过了选出的主席。]

acclimate [ə'klaɪmɪt] *v.* 使服水土, 使适应新环境, 使适应气候 [George is still not acclimated to the new neighborhood. 乔治仍然不适应新的社区环境。]

accolade [ə'kəʊleɪd] *n.* 嘉奖, 表扬

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *v.* ① 适应, 顺应, 调节, 迁就, 迎合 [He accommodated his walk to the slow steps of his friend. 他调整了一下自己的步伐以适应他朋友缓慢的步子。] ② 借给, 通融, 贷, 供应 [I can accommodate you with a loan. 我可以向你贷款。] ③ 留宿, 容纳, 接纳, 招待 [This motel will accommodate fifty people. 这家汽车旅馆可供 50 人住宿。] ④ 调和, 调整, 调节 [My eyes have trouble accommodating to faraway objects. 我的眼睛看远处的东西有困难。]

accommodating [ə'kɒmədeɪtɪŋ] *a.* 与人方便的, 随和的, 爽气的, 亲切的 [The accommodating waiter let us sit by the window. 这位随和的侍者让我们坐在靠窗子的位子上。]

accommodation [ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* ① 适应; 调节 [the accommodation of old ideas to a new plan 调整旧观念适应新计划] ② 便利, 通融 [Our store has a public telephone as an accommodation to the customers. 我们百货店有一台公用电话以便顾客。] ③ accommodations [复] 旅馆房间, 住所

accompaniment [ə'kʌmpənɪmənt] *n.* 伴随物, 伴奏 [the piano accompaniment to a song 一首歌的钢琴伴奏曲]

accompanist [ə'kʌmpənɪst] *n.* 伴奏者

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *v.* ① 陪伴 [He accompanied her to the movies. 他陪她去看电影了。] ② 伴奏

accomplice [ə'kʌmplɪs] *n.* 从犯 [The driver of the car was an accomplice in the robbery. 这个汽车司机是这次抢劫案的从犯。]

accomplish [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *v.* 达成, 贯彻成功, 完成 [The task was accomplished in record time. 这项任务在最短的时间内完成了。]

accomplishment [ə'kɒmplɪʃmənt] *n.* ① 完成; 达成 ② 成就, 功业, 功绩 [Crossing the desert was a great accomplishment. 穿过那个沙漠是一项伟大的壮举。] ③ 社交能力, 才艺 [Not the least of Mary's accomplishment is her talent for cooking. 玛丽根本不会做饭。]

accord [ə'kɔ:d] *v.* ① 给予, 许予 [He was accorded many honors. 他被授予许多荣誉。] ② 一致, 协调 [The story he tells does not accord with the facts. 他讲的情况与事实不符。] || *n.* 协议, 协调, 一致 [Everyone was in accord on the new plan for lower taxes. 大家一致同意这个降低税金的新计划。] / **of one's own accord** 自愿地

*** accordance** [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致, 协调 [He built it in accordance with the plans. 他是按照设计图案建筑它的。] / **accordant** *a.*

according [ə'kɔ:dɪŋ] *a.* 一致的, 符合的, 协调的 / **according to** ① 遵照 [The bus left according to schedule. 汽车按时发车。] ② 依照 [They were seated according to age. 他们按照年龄就座。] ③ 根据 [According to the newspaper, the fire caused great damage. 据报道火灾造成了很大损失。]

accordion [ə'kɔ:dʒən] *n.* 手风琴

accost [ə'kɒst] *v.* 打招呼, 向人搭讪 [A stranger accosted him in the station and asked directions. 一位陌生人在车站和他打招呼询问方向。]

*** account** [ə'kaʊnt] *v.* ① 认为, 视为 [The new process was accounted of little value in cutting costs. 新程序在削减费用上被视为没有多大价值。] ② 报账 [He had to account to his father for every penny he spent. 他所花的每一个便士都得向父亲报账。] ③ 解释, 说明 [How do you account for the sudden drop in prices? 你如何解释这次物价突跌?] ④ 杀死, 击落, 解决 [He accounted for five of the enemy. 他杀死了 5 个敌人。] || *n.* ① 账目, 账 ② 价值估价, 重要性, 考虑 [a thing of small account 一件无足轻重的东西] ③ 解释, 说明 [No satisfactory account of their failure has been given. 他们没有为他们的失败做出令人满意的解释。] ④ 报告, 叙述 [This is the account of their travels. 这就是他们的旅行报告。] / **call to account** 责问, 对...进行清算 / **on account** 偿还部分账款 [He received the radio by paying five dollars on account. 他接收这台收音机是先付 5 美

元作为部分付款。)/on account of 因为/on no account 决不/take into account, take account of 考虑,重视/turn to account 利用

accountable [ə'kauntəbl] a. ①有解说义务的,有责任的[A baby is not accountable for its conduct. 婴儿对自身的行为并不负责。]②应加解说的[His absence is accountable. 他应解释缺席的原因。]/accountably ad.

accountant [ə'kauntənt] n. 会计,出纳,会计师

accounting [ə'kauntɪŋ] n. ①会计,会计学②账;记账;清算账目

accouterments [ə'ku:təmənts] n. [复]①衣服②(武器军服外的)装备

accredit [ə'kredit] v. ①授权,任命[She was accredited as a delegate to the convention. 她被任命为大会的代表。]②相信,认可[Smith's report of the expedition is the only one now accredited. 史密斯的探险报告是现在惟一可信的。]③鉴定...为合格[an accredited college 一所合格的大学]

accretion [æk'ri:fən] n. 生长,增长,增加物,增大,[地]冲积层

accrue [ə'kru:] v. ①自然增长或产生[与 to 连用,后连人;与 form 连用,后接事物][Power accrues to the wealthy. 财大气粗。]②(利息等)自然增值[Interest accrues to your savings account from July. 你的存款从 7 月 1 号就可以得到利息。]

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleɪt] v. 堆积,积累,积聚[He has accumulated a large library. 他积累了大量图书。]

accumulation [ə'kju:mju'leɪfən] n. ①累积,收集;积聚②聚积物;堆积物[an accumulation of books 一堆书]

accuracy [ækjʊərəsi] n. 精确

accurate [ækjʊərət] a. 准确的,精确的[an accurate report 一份准确无误的报告]/accurately ad.

accusation [ækju:'zeɪfən] n. ①谴责,告发,控告②(被指控)的罪名,罪状[He denied the accusation that he had lied. 他否认他说谎。]

accusative [ə'kju:zətɪv] a. & n. [语]直接宾格的(的)

accuse [ə'kju:z] v. ①指责,谴责[I am accusing him of taking my books. 我谴责他拿走了我的书。]②控告,控告[You can't accuse her of carelessness. 你不能指控她不负责任。]/accuser n.

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] v. 使习惯于,惯于[He accustomed himself to his new house. 他使自己习惯于新居。]

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] a. 习惯性的;按照惯例的[He greeted us with his accustomed charm. 他以自己特有的风采来欢迎我们。]/be accustomed to 惯于;通常的[He is accustomed to obeying orders. 他习惯于服从命令。]

ace [eis] n. ①扑克中的么点,同花色中最大的牌②专家,能手③网球、棒球中发球直接赢的一分 || a. [口]一流的;突出的[an ace salesman 一流的推销员]

acetate [ˈæsɪteɪt] n. ①[化]醋酸盐;醋酸酯;醋酸根;醋酸基②醋酸纤维素/acetate acid [ə'sɪtɪk] 醋酸

ache [eɪk] v. ①痛,疼痛[My head aches. 我头痛。]②[口]渴望[I'm aching to go with you. 我想和你一起去。] || n. 痛,疼痛

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] v. ①完成;做到;获得(胜利)等[The legislature achieved very little in its last session. 议会在一届期间未取得任何成就。]②靠努力而获得或达到[We achieved a great victory. 我们经过努力取得了巨大的胜利。]

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] n. ①完成;达到②成就;成绩

acid [ˈæsɪd] n. [化]酸 || a. ①酸性的②[喻]尖酸刻薄的/acidly ad.

acidity [ə'sɪdɪti] n. ①酸味②[化]酸性;酸度

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] v. ①承认[I acknowledge that you are right. 我承认你是对的。]②致函或宣布收到;公认[They acknowledged him as their king. 他们公认他做他们的国王。]③答谢[He acknowledged my greeting with a nod. 他点头示意感谢我迎接他。]

acknowledgment 亦作 **acknowledgment** [ək'nɒlɪdʒmənt] n. ①承认,自认;供认②感谢,谢意③收条④[法]承认书

acme [ækmi] n. 顶点;极点;极致[Playing Hamlet was the acme of his career. 扮演哈姆雷特是他创作生涯的顶峰。]

acoustic [ə'ku:stɪk] a. 听觉的;声学的;助听的;传音的[The acoustic tile on the walls muffled the noise in the room. 墙上的传音瓷砖使室内的噪音变得低沉。]

acoustics [ə'ku:stɪks] n. ①[复](剧院、大厅等)音响装置;音响效果②[用单数]声学

acquaint [ə'kwent] v. ①把某事告知(通知、介绍)给某人[He acquainted himself with all the facts. 他使自己了解了全部事实。]②使了解;使熟悉[多用被动语态][Are you acquainted with Sarah? 你和萨拉熟吗?]

acquaintance [ə'kwentəns] n. ①相识,相熟,熟人[a thorough acquaintance with modern music 精通现代音乐]②由经验得到但不深刻的知识/make someone's acquaintance, make the acquaintance of sb. 与某人结识

acquiesce [ækwi:es] v. 默许,默认;勉强同意[Our nation will never acquiesce to any unreasonable demands. 我们的国家从不答应任何的无理要求。]

acquiescence [ækwi:esəns] n. 默许,默许/acquiescent a.

acquire [ə'kwəɪə(r)] v. 得,取得,获得[The muse-

um acquired an Egyptian mummy for its collection. 博物馆获得一具埃及木乃伊作为收藏。)

acquirement [ə'kwairəmənt] *n.* ①取得, 获得; 学得②[复]学识, 技艺

acquisition [ækwi'ziʃən] *n.* ①取得, 获得, 习得②取得物[Our library's new acquisitions include an encyclopedia. 我们图书馆最近收集的书中包括一本百科全书。]

acquisitive [ə'kwizitiv] *a.* 渴望获得的, 可以得到的, 可以学得的[a miser's acquisitive nature 吝啬鬼的贪得无厌的性格]

acquit [ə'kwit] *v.* ①宣判无罪[The court acquitted the prisoner. 法院宣判这个犯人无罪。]②表现, 完成, 履行

acquittal [ə'kwɪtəl] *n.* ①宣判无罪②(义务的)履行③(债务的)清偿

acre ['eɪkə(r)] *n.* ①英亩②[复]土地, 耕地, 地产[golden acres of grain 金色的谷田]③[复][口]大量

acrid ['ækrɪd] *a.* ①辣的, 苦的, 腐蚀性的[the acrid smell of ammonia 氨水的刺鼻气味]②尖刻的, 刻毒的[acrid comments 尖刻的评论]

acrimonious [ækri'məʊnjəs] *a.* 尖刻的, 刻薄的, 剧烈的

acrimony ['ækri'məni] *n.* (态度、语言等)激烈, 刻毒

acrobat ['ækrəbæt] *n.* ①卖艺者; 杂技演员②(主张、政见等的)善变者

acrobatic [ækroʊ'bætɪk] *a.* ①卖艺人的②似卖艺人的[an acrobatic dancer 特技演员]

acrobatics [ækroʊ'bætɪks] *n.* [复][用作单或复]①杂技②[军]特技飞行

across [ə'krɒs] *ad.* 从...的一边到另一边; 横过[The new bridge makes it easy to get across. 这座新桥使人们很容易从这边到达对岸。] || *prep.* ①从一边到达另一边[He swam across the river. 他从这边游到了对岸。]②在...的另一边[He lives across the street. 他住在这条街的对面。]③偶尔遇见; 偶尔发现[I came across an old friend yesterday. 昨天我意外地遇见了一位老朋友。]

act [ækt] *n.* ①行为; 举止[an act of bravery 勇敢之举]②行动; 行动之际[be caught in the act of telling a lie 说谎时当场被捉]③法案[an act of Congress 国会法案]④(戏剧的)一幕[The first act of Hamlet 哈姆雷特]的第一幕⑤节目[Her dancing act came next. 下一节目是她的舞蹈。] || *v.* ①扮演角色, 演出[She acted Juliet. 她扮演朱丽叶。]②充当, 装作[He always acts the fool. 他总是装傻。]③举止[Please act like a gentleman. 请你举止像位绅士。]④行动, 采取行动[Because of the emergency, we must act immediately. 由于紧急情况, 我们必须立即采取行动。]⑤对...起作用[Acids act on metal. 酸对金属起作用。]/**act for** ①采取行动②代理/**act up** [口]调皮, 捣蛋

action ['ækʃən] *n.* ①行动, 动作, 做法[An emer-

gency calls for quick action. 紧急情况要求快速行动。]②所做之事③actions[复]行为[the actions of a coward 懦夫行为]④由...产生的作用[the action of a drug 药物的作用]⑤机械装置中有动作的部分; (机械装置)作用[the action of a washing machine 洗衣机的作用]⑥诉讼⑦战斗[He was wounded in action. 他在战斗中负伤。]/**in action** 在活动, 在运转, 在战斗中/**take action** ①采取行动②提出诉讼

activate ['æktɪveɪt] *v.* 使活泼; [核]使带放射性/**activation** *n.*

active ['æktɪv] *a.* ①活动的, 自动的, 能做事的, 惯于做事的, 精力充沛的, 活跃的[That company is no longer active. 那家公司不再有活力了。]②[语]主动的/**actively** *ad.*

activity ['æktɪvəti] *n.* ①活动性; 能动性; 活跃, 敏捷[subjective activity 主观能动性]②活力, 精力[His mental activity did not lessen in old age. 他的精力并不因年老而减退。]③活动[She took part in many activities after school. 毕业后她参加过许多活动。]

actor ['æktə(r)] *n.* 演员, 角色

actress ['æktɪsɪs] *n.* 女演员, 女角色

actual ['æktʃʊəl] *a.* 真实的, 确实的, 实际的[The king's brother was the actual ruler. 国王的兄弟才是真正的统治者。]

actuality ['æktʃʊələti] *n.* 现实, 现存, 现实性, 实际[In actuality, Columbus never set foot upon the American continent. 实际上, 哥伦布从来没有踏上美洲大陆。]

actually ['æktʃʊəli] *ad.* 实际地, 实际上, 真正地, 居然[The man actually cried. 这个男人竟真地哭了。]

actuate ['æktʃueɪt] *v.* ①开动(机械等)[The starter of the car is actuated by turning the key. 转动钥匙发动汽车。]②驱使; 激励(人等)[What motives actuated him? 什么动力驱使他?]

acute [ə'kjʊt] *a.* ①尖锐的, 锐利的, [植]急尖的[a leaf with an acute tip 带有急尖的叶子]②(指五官、感觉、智力)敏锐的, 锐利的, 伶俐的[acute eyesight or hearing 机敏的目光, 敏锐的嗅觉]③(指疾病)急性的; 严重的[an acute disease 急性病 There was an acute shortage of trained workers. 技工严重短缺。]/**acutely** *ad.* /**acuteness** *n.*

acute accent [语]撇形重音符号

A. D. [缩][拉]Anno Domini 公元

adage ['ædɪdʒ] *n.* 格言, 箴言, 古话, 谚语

adamant ['ædəmənt] *a.* 坚硬无比的; 坚定不移的[The king remained adamant to her plea for mercy. 国王并不因她的乞求而宽恕她。]

adapt [ə'dæpt] ①使适应, 使适合, 使适于[It was hard for the colonists to adapt themselves to the new land. 殖民地开拓者们很难使他们自己适应于新的国度。]②修改, 改编

add [æd] *v.* ①加, 增, 添, 追加, 附加[We added

some books to our library. 我们给我们图书馆增加了一些书。)②又说;补充说[Jack agreed to come but added that he would be late. 杰克同意来,但又说他可能来得晚些。]③加法,累积[Add 3 and 5.5 加 3。]④增加[Music adds to my pleasure at meals. 吃饭时听音乐可增加我的乐趣。]/**add up to** 总计,共达

addict ['ædɪkt] *n.* 沉溺于某种(尤指不良)嗜好之人[*a drug addict* 吸毒者] *v.* 沉溺于,嗜好[Many people are addicted to watching television. 许多人沉溺于看电视。]/**addiction** *n.* 热衷;沉溺;嗜好,吸毒成瘾

* **addition** ['ædɪʃən] *n.* ①加法②附加,追加[The lemonade was improved by the addition of sugar. 通过加含糖可以使柠檬更可口。]③增加物/**in addition to** 除外

additional ['ædɪʃənəl] *a.* 附加的,追加的;另外的[We must order an additional supply of notebooks this year. 今年我们必须多订购一批笔记本。]/**additionally** *ad.*

addle ['ædl] *v.* ①使变混乱[His mind is addled. 他的头脑很乱。]②(指蛋)变质

* **address** ['ædres] *v.* ①向...说话或发表演说;写给[She addressed her remarks to the editor. 她向编辑发表她的评论。]②(在信封,包裹等上)写收件人的姓名地址③从事于;忙于[We must address ourselves to the problem. 我们必须着手解决这个问题。] *n.* ①演说;谈话②通讯处,住址

adduce ['ædju:s] *v.* (作为证据或例子而)提出;举出[To show that the earth is not flat he adduced the fact that ships disappear below the horizon. 为了说明地球不是扁平的,他举出那些船消失在地平线以下的事实。]

adept ['ædept] *a.* 长于...的,擅长...的 *n.* 精于...的专家,专长[adept at tennis 擅长打网球]

adequate ['ædɪkwət] *a.* ①适当的,胜任的②足够的,充分的[an adequate supply of food 足够的食物供应]

adhere ['æd'hɪə(r)] *v.* ①粘着,固着[This stamp won't adhere to the envelope. 这张邮票在信封上不会粘牢。]②忠于,坚持[to adhere to a plan or a decision 坚持一项计划或决定]

adherent ['æd'hɪərənt] *n.* 追随者;支持者;拥护者,信徒 *a.* 粘附...的;依附...的

adhesion ['æd'hɪ:ʒən] *n.* ①粘附;附着;[医]粘连物②[物]粘附力③同意,加入

adhesive ['æd'hɪ:sɪv] *a.* ①粘附性的,胶粘的②带粘性的;有附着力的[Adhesive tape is used to hold bandages in place. 用胶带固定住绷带。] *n.* 胶合剂;粘合剂[Glue is an adhesive. 胶是一种粘合剂。]

adipose ['ædɪpəs] *a.* (动物的)脂肪的;多脂肪的[adipose tissue 脂肪组织]

adjacent ['ædʒeɪsənt] *a.* 毗邻的,接近的[The playground is adjacent to the school. 运动场紧挨着学校。]/**adjacently** *ad.*

* **adjective** ['ædʒɪktɪv] *n.* ①[语]形容词;修饰语②形容词的;修饰性的③辅助的;从属的/**adjecti-**

val *a.*

adjoin ['ædʒɔɪn] *v.* 临近;接壤;毗连[The bell tower adjoins the church. 钟塔临近教堂。]/**adjoining** *a.*

adjourn ['ædʒɔ:ɪn] *v.* ①使会议停止,休会[Congress has adjourned for two weeks. 国会已经休会两周了。]②转移会址;[口]换地方;移座位[Let's adjourn to the porch. 让我们将会址改到走廊吧。]/**adjournment** *n.*

adjudge ['ædʒʌdʒ] *v.* ①宣判;判定[The boy was adjudged innocent. 这个男孩被判无罪。]②判给[A sum of \$5,000 was adjudged to the accident victim. 判给受害人 5 000 美元赔款。]

adjunct ['ædʒʌŋkt] *n.* ①附加物;附属物②[语]附属语;修饰语

adjure ['ædʒʊə(r)] *v.* 恳求;以发誓或威胁的方式要求某人[The judge adjured him to tell all he knew. 法官要求他讲出他所知道的一切。]/**adjuration** *n.* 恳求

adjust ['ædʒʌst] *v.* ①为了适应而改变或调整[You can adjust the driver's seat to suit your size. 你可以按自己的身材调节驾驶座位。]②调准;校正③核算(盈亏),清理账目[We adjust our accounts at the end of the month. 月底时我们要清理账目。]

adjustable ['ædʒʌstəbl] *a.* 可调整的;可校准的

adjuster, adjutor ['ædʒʌstə-(r)] *n.* 调整者,调解者;[机]调整器[The adjuster came to settle the insurance claims. 调整人来裁定保险额。]

adjustment ['ædʒʌstmənt] *n.* 调整;调节(装置)[An adjustment on our television set can make the picture brighter. 电视上的调节装置可以使画面更清晰。]

administer ['æd'mɪnɪstə(r)] *v.* ①管理,处理,指导[The principal administers the school. 校长管理这所学校。]②执行,实施[My father administered the spanking. 我父亲动手打了我的屁股。]③给予;用(药等)[She is trained to administer first aid in emergencies. 她受训在紧急情况下实施急救。]④使...发誓;使保证[The Chief Justice administers the oath of office of a president-elect. 大法官要求参加总统候选人发誓。]⑤有助于,辅助[She administered to the sick. 她帮助病人。]

administration ['æd'mɪnɪ'streɪʃən] *n.* ①管理;掌管②政府的行政部门;政府;行政院;内阁[The Administration was criticized for its foreign policy. 政府因外交政策而受到批评。]③(官员的)任职期[Barkley was vice-president during Truman's administration. 巴克利在杜鲁门任职期间曾作过副总统。]/**administrative** *a.*

administrator ['æd'mɪnɪstreɪtə(r)] *n.* ①管理人;理事②[法]遗产管理人③代管教区的牧师

admirable ['ædmərəbl] *a.* ①令人钦佩的;令人赞美的②极好的,极好的/**admirably** *ad.*

admiral ['ædmərəl] *n.* ①海军将军,海军上将②舰队司令

admiralty ['ædmərəlti] *n.* ①海军上将的职位②

海事法, 海事法庭

A

*** admiration** [ˌædmə'reɪʃən] *n.* ①令人赞美的人(物) [Her golden hair was the admiration of all the girls. 她的金发令所有姑娘赞美。] ②赞赏, 赞美, 钦佩 [The guests stood in admiration of the garden. 客人们站在令人赞美的花园中。]

*** admire** [əd'maɪə(r)] *v.* 赞赏, 钦佩, 羡慕 [The painting was admired by everyone. 人人都赞赏这幅画。] / **admirer** *n.* / **admiringly** *ad.*

admissible [əd'mɪsəbl̩] *a.* [法] 可被采纳为法庭之证据的, 可被允许的; 可被考虑的 [The witness' opinions were not admissible evidence. 目击者的建议未被采纳为法庭证据。]

admission [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* ①允许, 被许可 ②允许进入 [The reporters were denied admission to the house. 记者们被拒绝进入。] ③门票 [Admission to the zoo is fifty cents. 进入动物园的门票为 5 角。] ④供认; 承认 [His silence was an admission of guilt. 他的沉默就是承认自己有罪。]

*** admit** [əd'mɪt] *v.* ①让...进入; 让...享有 [One ticket admits two persons. 一张票允许两人进入。] ②可容纳 [The hall admits 500 people. 大厅可容纳 500 人。] ③承认; 供认 [Lucy will never admit that she was mistaken. 露西从不承认自己错误了。]

*** admittance** [əd'mɪtəns] *n.* 进入; 允许进入 [Can I get admittance to the army camp? 能允许我进入军营吗?]

admonish [əd'mɒnɪʃ] *v.* ①警告某人必须改正错误, 劝告 [The judge admonished him to drive more slowly. 法官警告他不要开快车。] ②以温和方式告诫或批评 [Mother admonished Bill for coming home late. 妈妈责备比尔回来晚了。]

admonition [ˌædməʊ'nɪʃən] *n.* ①警告, 劝告 ②责备或以温和的方式批评

ado [ə'duː] *n.* 无谓的纷扰; 张皇; 麻烦而忙乱 [Much ado was made about his going away for a week. 由于他走了一周而产生了许多麻烦。]

adobe [ə'dəʊbi] *n.* ①砖坯 ②制砖的土 ③用砖坯砌成的建筑, 土墙

adolescence [ˌædəʊ'lesəns] *a.* 青春期; 青春

adolescent [ˌædəʊ'lesənt] *a.* ①青春期的 ②青少年的 || *n.* 青年, 少年

adopt [ə'dɒpt] *v.* ①收养 [They adopted Jim when he was one year old. 当杰姆一岁, 他们收养了他。] ②采用, 采纳 [Most inventors adopt and develop the earlier ideas of others. 大多数发明者都继承和发展了前人的思想理论。] ③选定(职业, 道路等) [We must adopt a new plan of action. 我们必须选定新的行动计划。] / **adoption** *n.*

adorable [ə'dɔːrəbl̩] *a.* ①值得崇拜的 ②[口]极可爱的 [What an adorable cottage! 多么可爱的小农舍!]

adoration [ˌædə'reɪʃən] *n.* ①崇拜 ②敬爱

adore [ə'dɔː(r)] *v.* ①崇拜 ②深爱, 敬重 [He adored his wife. 他深深地爱着妻子。] ③[口]极为喜爱, 很喜欢 [She adored the hat. 她很喜欢这顶帽子。]

adorn [ə'dɔːn] *v.* 装饰, 佩戴(珠宝等); 增加...的优美 [A gold vase adorned the table. 一只金色的花瓶使这张桌子更美。]

adornment [ə'dɔːnmənt] *n.* ①装饰 ②装饰物

adrift [ə'drɪft] *a. & ad.* ①漂浮(的); 漂流(的) [The boat was adrift in the ocean. 这只船在海里漂流着。] ②漂泊(的) ③漫无目的地(的) [He felt adrift in life. 他感到生活没有着落。]

adroit [ə'drɔɪt] *a.* 灵巧的; 机敏的 [He is adroit handling of an awkward situation. 他机敏地应付尴尬局面。] / **adroitly** *ad.* / **adroitness** *n.*

adulation [ədju'leɪʃən] *n.* 谄媚, 奉承, 拍马屁 [The singer was greeted by the adulation of his fans. 这位歌手受他的歌迷们的吹捧。]

*** adult** [ˈædʌlt] *a.* ①已成熟的, 已成年的 [an adult person or plant 成年人或成熟的植物] ②成年人的 [an adult novel or play 成年人的小说或剧本] || *n.* ①成年人 ②发育成熟的动物 ③[生]成体; 成虫 / **adulthood** *n.* 成年

adulterate [ə'dʌltə'reɪt] *v.* 掺杂, 掺假 [The milk was adulterated with water. 奶中掺了水。] / **adulteration** *n.*

adultery [ə'dʌltəri] *n.* 通奸

advance [əd'vɑːns] *v.* ①前进 [He advanced his foot a bit. 他稍微向前移动了一下。] ②提出 ③推进, 促进生长或发展 [The law advances the building of new homes. 这项法令促进建立新的家园。] ④引起提前发生 [The date of the test was advanced from May 10 to May 5. 考试日期已由 5 月 10 号提前到 5 月 5 号。] ⑤增加, 提高(物价) [The cost of food continues to advance. 食品价格持续上涨。] ⑥预付; 借贷(款) ⑦被提升 [She advanced from assistant principal to principal of the school. 她从校长助理被提升为校长。] || *n.* ①前进; 进步 [the new advances in science 科学领域的新发展] ②(物价、价格、价值或工资的) 上涨; 升高 [His wages did not keep up with the advance in prices. 他的工资跟不上物价的上涨。] ③预付 [He asked for an advance of next week's allowance. 他要求预付下月的津贴。] ④殷勤, 设法接近某人 [Our new neighbors have made several advances. 我们的新邻居已经成了朋友。]

advanced [əd'vɑːnst] *a.* ①超过的, 在前面的 ②年高的 [He became a painter at an advanced age. 他年事已高时才成为画家。] ③高深的, 先进的 [advanced ideas 先进思想]

advancement [əd'vɑːnsmənt] *n.* ①前进 ②改进; 进步; 擢升; 促进 [We work for the advancement of mankind. 我们努力促进人类的进步。]

*** advantage** [əd'vɑːntɪdʒ] *n.* ①占优势 [His speed gave him an advantage over me. 他的速度使他比我占优势。] ②有利条件; 利益 [A friendly manner is an advantage in business. 友好的举止在商业中就是一个有

利条件。)/take advantage of 利用[Take advantage of your opportunities. 抓住你的机会。]/to advantage 有利地,更有效地[I can use that money to advantage. 我会更有效地使用那笔钱。]

advantageous ['ædvəntɪdʒəs] *a.* 有利的,有益的[an advantageous position 有利位置]

Advent ['ædvənt] *n.* ①[宗]圣诞节前包括四个星期日之节期②[宗]耶稣再临③advent 来临;到来[the advent of spring 春天的到来]

* **adventure** [əd'ventʃə(r)] *n.* ①冒险的行为或事[Going to a circus alone is an adventure for a child. 独自去看马戏对一个儿童来说是一种冒险的事。]②奇遇,冒险经历[The story tells of his adventures on the moon. 故事说是在月球上的冒险经历。]

adventurer [əd'ventʃərə(r)] *n.* ①冒险家②投机家

adverb ['ædvɜ:b] *n.* 副词/**adverbial** *a.*

adversary ['ædvəsəri] *n.* 敌手,对手

adverse ['ædvɜ:s] *a.* ①相反的,敌对的[adverse criticism 非难]②不利的,有害的/adversely *ad.*

* **advertise** ['ædvətaɪz] *v.* ①为...做广告[They will advertise the new cars in magazines and on television. 他们将在杂志和电视上为新式汽车做广告。]②通知,登广告[to advertise for servant 登广告招聘服务员]/**advertiser** *n.*

advertisement [əd've:tɪsmənt] *n.* 做广告,登广告;公告,广告

advertising ['ædvətaɪzɪŋ] *n.* ①(总称)广告②设计广告的职业(或技术)

* **advice** [əd'vaɪs] *n.* 建议,劝告,忠告[We followed his advice in selecting a new home. 我们在选择新住宅方面听从了他的劝告。]

advisable [əd'vaɪzəbl] *a.* 明智的,合理的,可行的,适当的[It is advisable to wear rubbers when it rains. 下雨时应该穿胶鞋。]/**advisability** *n.*

* **advise** [əd'vaɪz] *v.* ①劝告[The doctor advised me to have an operation. 医生劝我做手术。]②建议[I should advise a long ocean trip. 建议做一次长途航海旅行。]③通知[The letter advised us that the meeting was to be on Tuesday. 信中通知我们会议在星期二开。]

advisement [əd'vaɪzmənt] *n.* 深思熟虑[He will take our suggestion under advisement before he decides what to do. 他在决定该做什么之前,会认真考虑我们的建议的。]

adviser, advisor [əd'vaɪzə(r)] *n.* 劝告者,顾问

advisory [əd'vaɪzəri] *a.* 劝告的,顾问的[advisory experts 咨询专家]

advocacy ['ædvəkəsi] *n.* 辩护,拥护,提倡

advocate ['ædvəkət] *v.* 拥护,提倡,支持[The senator advocated a new housing bill. 参议员拥护新的住

宅议案。] || *n.* ['ædvəkɪt] ①拥护者;提倡者,鼓吹者②辩护者,律师

aegis ['i:dzɪs] *n.* 庇护,保护,支持[He spoke under the aegis of the university. 他在大学的支持下作了发言。]

aerate ['eɪəreɪt] *v.* ①使暴露于空气中②充气于,灌气[to aerate water with carbon dioxide 将二氧化碳注入水中]

aerial ['eəriəl] *a.* ①空气的,大气的,空中的②似空气的,无形的,虚幻的③空中经过的,航空的[aerial maps 航空图] || *n.* 天线

aeronautics ['eərəʊ'nɔ:tɪks] *n.* [复]航空学,航空术/aeronautic(al) *a.*

aeroplane ['eərəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机

aerospace ['eərəspeɪs] *n.* 航空和宇航空间(指地球大气层及其外面的空间)

aesthetic ['i:sθetɪk] *a.* ①美学的,美的②审美的,美术的/aesthetically *ad.*

afar [ə'fɑ:] *ad.* 在远处,遥远地/from afar 从远处[We heard the barking from afar. 我们听到远处的狗吠声。]

affable ['æfəbl] *a.* 和蔼可亲的,有礼而友善的,易交谈的/affability *n.* /affably *ad.*

* **affair** [ə'feə(r)] *n.* ①事件,事情[The meeting will be a long, tiresome affair. 会议是一件冗长而令人厌烦的事。]②affairs [复]事务;事态[His affairs will be taken care of by his secretary while he is away. 他的事务在他离开期间由秘书处理。]③风流韵事

affect¹ [ə'fekt] *v.* ①影响[Bright light affects the eyes. 强烈的光线损害眼睛。]②感动[The little boy's accident has affected us deeply. 小男孩的事故深深地感动了我们。]

affect² [ə'fekt] *v.* ①喜欢用(穿等)[She affects plaid coats. 她喜欢穿方格花纹外衣。]②假装[Although he disliked sports, he affected an interest in baseball. 尽管他不喜欢运动,他还是假装对棒球有兴趣。]

affected¹ [ə'fektɪd] *a.* ①感染,传染[She rubbed powder on the affected part of the skin. 她将药粉擦在被感染的皮肤上。]②动人的,哀婉的[The president's death left them deeply affected. 总统的去世使他们深深地陷入悲哀。]

affected² [ə'fektɪd] *a.* 不自然的,假装的,做作的[affected politeness 假装斯文]

affecting [ə'fektɪŋ] *a.* 感人的,动人的,哀婉的[The book *Oliver Twist* is an affecting story of an orphan. 《雾都孤儿》讲述的是一个孤儿的感人故事。]

affection [ə'fekʃən] *n.* ①亲爱,爱,慈爱[The affection one feels for a pet is not the same as love. 一个人对宠物的爱不同于爱情。]②病,疾病,患病[an affection of the liver 肝病]

affectionate [ə'fekʃənɪt] *a.* 温柔的,亲切的,挚爱的/affectionately *ad.*

affidavit [ˌæfɪ'deɪvɪt] *n.* [法]宣誓书, 口供书

affiliate [ə'fɪliet] *v.* 接纳...为会员, 入会, 加盟
[Three new stores have become affiliated with the chain of supermarkets. 三家新店成为超级市场的加盟店。] *n.*
[ˌfɪlɪt] 会员, 分支机构 / **affiliation** *n.*

affinity [ə'fɪnəti] *n.* ①同类, 近似, 密切关系 [Folk ballads show the close affinity of music with poetry. 民歌与诗歌有着音乐上的密切关系。] ②共鸣, 吸引 ③有吸引力的人

affirm [ə'fɜ:m] *v.* 断言, 肯定地说 [I cannot affirm that Smith is guilty of any crime. 我不能肯定地说史密斯犯了罪。] / **affirmation** [ˌæfə'meɪʃən] *n.*

affirmative [ə'fɜ:mətrɪv] *a.* 肯定的 [an affirmative reply 一个肯定的答复] *n.* ①肯定, 肯定词 ②赞成的方面 [There were more votes in the negative than in the affirmative. 反对票多于赞成票。] / **in the affirmative** [She nodded her head in the affirmative. 她点头肯定。]

affix [ə'fɪks] *v.* ①使固定, 粘上, 贴上 [Affix a label to the jar. 在坛子上贴上一个标签。] ②签署, 附添, 加(附言), 盖章 [You must affix your signature to the contract. 你必须在合同上署名。] *n.* [ˌæfɪks] 词缀

afflict [ə'flɪkt] *v.* 使苦恼 [She is afflicted with a skin rash. 她为患皮疹所苦。]

affliction [ə'flɪkʃən] *n.* 苦恼, 苦事

affluence [ˌæfluəns] *n.* 富裕, 丰富 / **affluent** *a.*

afford [ə'fɔ:d] *v.* ①担负得起(…费用、损失、后果等) [Can we afford a vacation in Canada this year? 我们能负担得起今年去加拿大度假的费用吗?] ②敢于做 [I can afford to speak frankly. 我可以坦率地讲话。] ③提供, 给予 [Music affords her pleasure. 音乐给她欢乐。]

affray [ə'freɪ] *n.* 吵架, 打架, 闹事

affront [ə'frʌnt] *v.* 当众侮辱, 有意冒犯 [He affronted us by yawning in a bored way. 他无聊地打着哈欠, 以此冒犯我们。] *n.* 当众侮辱, 故意表示不敬 [Criticism of her cooking is an affront to a hostess. 对她的烹调水平的批评就是对女主人的不恭。]

afire [ə'fleɪm] *ad. & a.* ①着火的, 燃烧中的 ②发着火光, 发亮, 发红 [fields aflame with sunlight 阳光照耀下的一片火红的田野]

afloat [ə'fləʊt] *av. & a.* ①漂浮着(的) [We set some paper boats afloat on the river. 我们放了一些纸船在河面上漂浮。] ②在海上的(的), 在船上的(的) [He spent most of his life afloat. 他生命中的大部分时间是在海上度过的。] ③为水所淹(的), 浸满水(的) ④传播各处(的), 流传(的) [Rumors were afloat. 谣言四处流传。]

afoot [ə'fʊt] *ad. & a.* ①步行的 [They set out afoot for the beach. 他们步行去海滨。] ②在进行中的, 在活动 [There is trouble afoot. 麻烦在逼近。]

aforementioned [ə'fɔ:menʃənd] *a.* 前面提到过的 [The aforementioned people all pass the test. 前面提到的人都通过了测试。]

afoul [ə'faʊl] *ad. & a.* 纠缠着(的), 冲撞着(的) /

run afoul of 同...发生冲突, 同...吵架, 同...纠缠 [He ran afoul of the law. 他在法律问题上有些麻烦。]

afraid [ə'freɪd] *a.* ①害怕 [afraid of dark 害怕黑暗] ②[口]恐怕 [I'm afraid I can't go. 我恐怕不能去。]

afresh [ə'freʃ] *ad.* 重新, 再 [He tore up the letter and started writing afresh. 他把信撕了, 开始重新再写。]

aft [ɑ:ft] *a. & ad.* 在船尾(的), 向船尾(的)

after [ˈɑ:ftə(r)] *ad.* ①后面 [You go on ahead, and we'll follow after. 你在头里走, 我们在后面跟。] ②后来, 以后 [They met in May and were married three months after. 他们五月份相遇, 3个月后结婚了。] *prep.* ①在...后面 [The soldiers marched one after the other. 战士们一个接一个地前进。] ②追, 探求 [What are you after? 你在追求什么?] ③在...以后 [He worked after quitting time. 下班时间以后他工作。] ④鉴于, 由于, 因为 [After what has happened, he won't go. 既然发生了这一切, 他就不去了。] ⑤尽管 [After all the bad luck he has had, he is still cheerful. 尽管经历了厄运, 他仍然很乐观。] ⑥(顺序)跟在...后面, 次于 [A captain comes after a major. 上尉在少校之下。] ⑦仿照, 依照, 有...之风格 [a novel after the style of Dickens 一本有狄更斯风格的小说] ⑧为, 以...名字取名 [He is named after Lincoln. 他是以林肯的名字而命名的。] ⑨关于, 有关 [She asked after you. 她问过关于你的情况。] *conj.* (指时间)在...之后 [They left the party after we did. 我们走了以后他们就离开了。] *a.* 以后的, 随后的 [in an after period of his career 他的职业生涯的后期]

aftereffect [ˈɑ:ftəˌriːfekt] *n.* 后效, 后来的影响, 副作用 [This drug has no harmful aftereffects. 这种药没有不良的副作用。]

afternoon [ˌɑ:ftəˈnu:n] *n.* 下午, 午后

afterward [ˈɑ:ftəwəd] *ad.*

afterwards [ˈɑ:ftəwədz] *ad.* 后来, 以后 [We had dinner and went for a drive afterward. 我们吃了晚饭, 后来又驾车去兜风。]

again [ə'gen, ə'geɪn] *ad.* ①再一次, 再 [If you don't understand the sentence, read it again. 如果你不懂这句话, 再读一遍。] ②又像从前一样 [He is home again. 他又回家了。] ③再者, 此外, 而且, 另一方面 [She wants to sing and, then again, she's afraid to. 她想唱, 可又害怕。] / **again and again** 再三, 屡次

against [ə'genst, ə'geɪnst] *prep.* ①逆, 反对 [the fight against disease 反疾病之战] ②撞击, 碰着 [Throw the ball against the wall. 把球向墙抛去。] ③逆反(方向) [He drove against the traffic. 他驾车逆行。] ④防备, 预防 [We provided against a poor crop. 我们预防荒年。]

agape [ə'geɪp] *ad. & a.* 目瞪口呆(的), 张开着(的) [We stared at the strange sight agape. 我们目瞪口呆地凝视着这奇怪的景象。]

age [eɪdʒ] *n.* ①年龄, 年纪 [He left school at the age of fourteen. 他14岁就失学了。] ②阶段 [She is at the awkward age. 她正处在缺乏自信心