

國家圖書館藏

中華歷史人物別傳集

綫裝書局

PDG

# 楊氏續卷坐十數自錄

世愚姪曾鉉  
敬題圖

榆會七十自述

余行年將七十其生平所歷自少至老極觸於懷時復記憶每一回想積不能忘卻  
自隨外曾王父兼塘先生自涇令罷歸清貧如平素祖母置承賢橋新宅奉其起居  
每至必西南立繭袍朱履頗然而長坐談娓娓不輟余隅侍不甚了解而心知欽其  
丰采屏息靜聽無倦容行時送至廳事歷階盡乃微笑頌阻其出以爲常稍長得所  
箸拜石山房詩詞愛讀不忍釋有時得句乃神似其情性之沈澀有如是

一日叔兄衣綠余衣紺相與戲於庭附檻而立二巨窗樑久朽砰然墮出其間距不  
盈尺僕廬趨集見無毫髮傷各吃時不少動羣相驚異稱爲神助

庚申年七歲因粵匪警耗日亟避地依外家於張涇橋僦居某村相距里許夜出瞭  
望見星火閃爍數點疑爲賊至有告以村人夜績麻者始漸甯帖一夕隨母返涇檢

行籠月色微茫行田野間岸多缺步促屢陷中一僕掣之起且拔且趨時有悍徒數  
輩持械掠余過知鄉間方練團謀自衛了無恐怖既至登樓一燈黯然意甚淒愴黎  
明循故道歸見露珠時滴草嶺一望青葱綴小球散布路人或謂棉已結鈴亦莫能  
辨也

既輾轉入常熟界中出福山至通州呂四塲以達泰州皆小憩最後至興化之高家  
莊得武氏屋居焉時較學久性好弄誤餘喜與羣兒戲各爲雄長旋以計誘致之卒  
乃馴伏示南人不復返先母顧恭人督之嚴日將晡出一硯置案頭以水漬敗墨  
令潤縱橫列殘紙數十恣其塗寫字大小錯落不呵問習以爲常久乃不復出三遷  
之訓殆不是過始避亂時甫讀至論語貧而無詔章迨甲子亂平南返五經乃讀畢  
旁及國語國策得之母教爲多

歸舟渡京口驛覩江南山色臺躍登岸朝暎初上平疇彌望翠後雨潤土脈皆墳起  
山際有洋樓十數高聳林表時外人居此未久微念不出十年江畔將成商市此其

朕兆矣

余作文喜排偶務爲馳聘求多而不能精邑中書院月有課十四歲遇課期偶有事將他適援筆立就不暇計工拙主講東林處山楊瀆石先生泗孫得其卷甚激賞拔置前茅由是爲文知所趨向守軌範盡洗堆塋鋪張之病文體爲之一變年十九入郡庠學使爲漢陽彭味之先生久餘其古學題爲張融率小舟岸上住獲冠一軍賦首有天地一鷗風塵孤鶩如此扁舟居然小築之句頗能籠蓋一切爲一時所獎許

明年癸酉舉於鄉座師爲南皮劉減三先生有銘安化黃觀虞先生自元房師爲海鹽朱鏡香先生泰脩北上道出泰安遇定遠何小山同年維楷爲言麌勘被議事幸能不以爲意曾作游泰山詩百韻以見志仍兼程進至京邸同人屬集相慰問知以經藝襲用成語爲議者所持皆爲不成句讀益用坦然朱酉山編修福基王莘鉅農部繆兩先生咸以大器目之竊自愧恧以余方及冠即未青一衿亦尋常稚子縱不

能文意不如議者之所稱也旋以原名應試是年秋再入郡庠學使爲將樂林錫三先生天齡有靜氣迎人之譽會德宗登極起用廢員單列千餘人闈出者僅十有一而黃先生以知縣原官送部引見皆得與其列亦可見當時公論之所在矣

丁丑年二十四歲先海甯公即真蒞任余隨侍衙齋得日夜縱觀江潮之上下起伏聞萬馬之奔放睹一綫之破空澎湃皆足以拓其眼界豁我胸襟縱橫跌宕興之所至即筆之所至十年前之課東林則由肆而醇至是乃由醇而復肆而文體又爲之一變得失寸心知斯之謂矣

越二年己卯以優行貢入成均時學使林先生已歸道山繼其任者爲仁和夏子松先生同善進謁時獎勵備至會考者爲侯官制軍沈幼丹先生諡文肅固始中丞吳子健先生元炳次年入都應朝考取列以敎職用

甲申法人啓辟犯雷波同縣薛叔耘先生方備兵海上余居幕中慨念中國積弱基

於患貧因按查關冊詳究十年以來關稅之盈虧進出口貨之衰旺增減鉤稽審核

著爲光緒通商列表十二爲之判別其種類高下其等第利以行世由是世人趨重商務羣知結合爭勝不復拘守一隅矣

丁亥訪居停合肥劉省三中丞諱壯肅於臺北先後佐通商機器局事案無留牘不半載洪文卿星使鈞出使俄德續調隨駐柏林既至見弱國無外交遇事非畏縮卽敷衍以塞責微有獻議不見納旋之巴黎觀法之繁華勝於德而嚴整乃遠不如益歎強國之道在彼不在此留數月道馬賽東歸薛叔耘先生奉使英法方駐滬未發爲言南洋華僑多內帑宜擇要增設領事以示招徠倫敦禁煙會日盛宜多著論說詳述煙害播之報章俾其勢大張得以聯合華人以期普禁先生領之卒亦未有意也豈中國孱弱久事果不足爲歟

壬辰之秋常郡盛杏生觀察宣懷移筦津海設書局於天津余實董其成以合肥李

相國莅北洋久其所規畫皆瑩瑩大者擬著書以紀其事爰就督署所儲積牘分類

二

三

調集首尾檢閱擇其要者用朱鐵標誌次第繕錄隨校隨編鈔告數輩歷寒暑無間丹鉛三載積有成帙會中日事起稿遂中輟所錄副本庋於家乃隨毀學之舉燬焉惜哉

丙申年四十三歲始以主事分兵部隸武選司行走所司皆武職銓補事無足紀者泗州胡雲楣京尹燭檠方督造津盧鐵路余兼佐其事迨全路告成又兼辦山海關內外鐵路時出關尙未遠初擬直趨陪都爲俄人所持乃議先築至新民屯旁通營口以吸收白貨徐圖東展有謀取而代之者指用數百六十萬誣爲虧項朝命慶邸查辦會嚴寒大雨雪余爲之分晰用項逐節反覆申剖治稿往往達旦廢邸得費爲動容奏上事得自此戊冬事也

次年鐵路報銷事竣余遂於初冬兼佐北洋支應局事往來京津間越半年而奉匪之禍作局故居運署東偏時長蘆都轉爲從叔藝芳先生方事之殷僚友已星散而主局事者爲汪君牧瑞高楊蓮府十驥兩觀察皆以辟起倉猝匪阻不得前余隱以

一身兩主之逆知津城不可保而運局兩庫共存銀三百數十萬兩虛爲敵有力請從叔屢言於制軍先是津關某觀察已攜銀十萬退駐青縣乃艴然曰君等欲得一檄文爲逃罪地耳銀以濟軍用有前進無後退之理請勿復言後遂無敢建議者一夕天將曙東南礮聲隆隆然不絕一窗震而墮余驚起出視偏局中乃無一人直向西偏趨從叔寢至見戶皆洞闕簾寸裂如敗篳室內几案凌亂塵坌涌二衛士爲言運臺足受彈傷已昇往矮屋中亟趨視見叔臥不能起足心創痕裂長二寸許血溢不能止淒然慰問卽草函告制軍以傷狀求速決募急足懸賞二十金始有應者謂中途恐受彈患不達須二人俱立予四十金久之又續發函責如前日將晡始齎傷藥至且謂庫屋頽損暫脩葺可掘大坑徐爲藏銀計余微哂知制軍意已轉乃命人備舟車夫役置繩索加扃鑄令固纔得數十箱夜未半制軍馳書至錄奉寄諭派運使楊宗濂酌帶款項馳赴保定辦理後路糧臺讀未竟而南城譟聲大作外兵已乘陴入不及部署短衣出北門甫登舟槍彈著灘沙如驟雨操舟者皆僵仆亟離岸始

#### 四

得免抵保定叔以制軍書示某方伯見無印文疑爲僞拒不發餉居數月去之德州就蘆鹽引地未幾而保定城陷某方伯及於難

辛丑二月道運河至京仍佐鵠務余以離家三載所携書籍衣履遭亂盡失秋後南歸整治次年三月重復入都胡雲楣侍郎方辦京畿善後營務處復邀余佐理其事兼辦鐵路文牘先時聯軍在都環城外百數十里久無人治理剽掠仇殺之案日有所聞近乃彙集於營務處事尤劇有趙二喪母殯無資乞貸於他縣某某允之邀與俱狃伏道中夥劫德商貨朋分各散事發逮案論死余憫其因親商緩其獄主者謂新章在近畿持槍行劫罪加等彼自承難從減卒如所擬就刑時大呼我死誰復有孝母者余爲惻然以格於例當時無以難也宛三爲京南巨猾歷犯多案結夥至有馬百數十曾隸馬提督玉崑部下已通行營縣免其緝治矣而控者彙繫余審核案情見一家被戕十一人已殊矣復加刃斷其頸歿其殘忍無人道意必欲得之隱令二弁伺其蹤一夕見其從一騎馳入固安城中逕投旅舍滻縣捕設盛饌款之酒半

酣突自後力持其肘而其手已挾兩槍自腰間出羣起亟奪之卒就縛漏夜馳數十里至落垡以電告隨乘火車遞京余撥衛兵迎護之既至觀其狀態而贏一野老耳乃屢訊堅不承寬嚴互用皆無濟刑部孫君幾窮於鉤距矣余謂彼之狡畏死耳不如反覆曉喻之先杜其求生之念彼知理與法皆無可倖免宜就範果如所言一吐實不稍隱獄乃定此二事今尙能言之其餘則不及憶矣時同縣許靜山先生出使義大利奏派參贊使事余以憚於遠涉辭不果行

癸卯年五十歲始以知府分發湖北補用南皮張文襄公時督兩湖委辦節署洋務文牘未幾而吾鄉毀學之事驟發猶憶成年後每好談時務究心經世之學凡中外交涉之得失地理險要之沿革以及商貨之衰盛新學之發明偶有所得隨手摘錄不論紙幅大小散置簏中而性尤疏懶從未加以整理暇輒檢讀一過如覩異書行稿恆攜以自隨津城之陷已盡散佚矣其存於家者平日課試驗答之作口吟手錄之篇積數十年之心力物力至是隨先人廬舍以俱燼無一存者其爲禍乃與拳匪

#### 五

等可勝歎哉

丁未三月張文襄以鄂生留學日本者多無人管理命余馳赴東京主其事至則清查名額有人久離東而費仍照領共清出百數十名額乃大減會文襄入掌軍機而主學務者藉節省爲名遣請裁學員津貼費已允行矣各員聞者皆惶急走相告有所歸者余念一歲所省不過數千金以次學成且遞減一旦令數十員不能終其學廢前功殊非計爲之申請趙次山制軍爾異鑒其情卒復之貴陽陳小山制軍燮龍蒞任後有躊躇之者謂其不應闈及學生領款嚴電話責余以前提學會電商駐日星使有遇有要款飭由具領轉發明文錄稿具復事始解而忌者終未慊會某制軍繼來鄂余以期滿亦內渡赴東三載而鄂督三易人卒能終其任無顛蹪匪偶然也庚戌九月差竣始回鄂余以久役海外幸免過何敢言勞次年三月奉檄榷稅金口繼又調河口其地當豫陝水陸衝要商貨壅積既至擬清釐積弊裕稅收差有端緒八月二十日忽奉制軍漢口急電命籌一月餉機駐鎮師船赴漢協防則大駁愕意

制軍無出省例武昌必不保不數日而省垣不守之耗徧傳全鎮矣由是貨滯不行稅乃日絀越二月而光化某令驟發難一日至鎮城亟閩馳二騎繞市呼商民紛然四應俄頃輒皆自統領馬隊江右周君翔千色不憚猝爲所戕越宿其家人至始得斂傷哉速夜某令以衆百人順流下襄陽皆烏合耳至則繩城而上無敢抗者豈天時之果失而人事之不可知歟余旣收束局事而道梗不得通十二月始間關東下壬子正月返里門是時余年已五十有九矣

自茲以往杜門息影不復問津塵世事遂無可述者年復一年時事益見蜩螗民生日罹塗炭惟有委心任運盡其餘年而已兒孫滿前敢云自慰親朋稱祝亦復誰歎撫茲身世七十老翁何所求乎

壬戌秋七月望日榆盦老人楊楫自述於無錫舊宅慎閒堂之西軒



承

賜詩詞文傳請

寄天津特二區吉安街瑞豐里劍廬

豐城任仍千先生哀榮錄徵詩文啓

在昔彥昇才調異代興感於義山令則循名豐碑表揚於北海不齊好學得夫子而名益彰公子垂綸遇莊生而行益顯栗里徵君之誄蘭成思舊之銘不有褒榮之筆奚發潛德之光豐城任氏代有文人而瑾存大令

豐城任仍千先生哀榮錄徵文啓

愚姪趙心裡題

尊翁仍千先生尤爲傑出小時了了孔文舉早自不凡雅量汪汪黃叔度淆之不濁遵白鹿之規程只知向學歎紅羊之劫火不願爲官瑾存宰廣平時曾迎養到署朝夕承歡廣平匪區懲治不易雋不疑雖嚴不酷翼勃海化莠爲良無非本鯉對之懿聞致鴟飛而集泮優游杖履示以義方陶淑性情

尙耽覓句迨邇返故鄉益招吟侶漁洋有感舊之編蓮社有唱酬之集體方揭曼碩雅負翰林之才詞擬宋廣平不讓梅花之艷賦麗以則詩正而葩先生殆兼之矣顧先生則謂文章徒託空談不若躬行實踐賑災散財睦族修譜蘇州義田呂氏鄉約古人風義復見於今修路一事利澤尤普荆榛盡剪桃李成蹊由庚可補唱康衢童謡子午復循刻石門表頌行人憚惠越境謳歌先生旣捐館舍閭巷爲之罷春瑾存則草經世守手澤常存報深恩之罔極幾廢蓼莪之篇治判牘而求生忍讀隴岡之表潘岳之文采始述家風陸機之辭賦先陳世德泣成行述志切顯揚所冀

大人君子碩學通儒賜以鴻篇俾光家乘庶幾往哲懿修附  
竹冊以不朽從此感懷戴德同渤海以俱深謹啟

萬繩栻

趙元禮

陸長佑

王守恂

華世奎

陳廣虞

顧祖彭

李金藻

歐陽溥存

公啟

### 先府君行述

府君姓任氏諱鳳翔字仞千晚年自號隱叟世爲江西豐城縣人自遠祖敬讓公於明永樂時以名進士歷官至河南湖廣等省布政使崇祀名宦鄉賢其長子善公以副進士官教諭自是代以詩書爲業府君曾祖泰紹公祖迪莘公考燦英公均不求仕進以積善稱鄉里先王父散財辦善舉尤多邑中如育嬰矜濟積穀寶興以及建路亭渡橋皆爲一手創辦先王父四十後始生子府君序居次性聰穎弱冠入泮先王父雖鍾愛之然督課仍嚴以是府君學業大進以文學見稱當世清光緒八年閩縣陳太傅寶琛時爲督學

拔置一等食廩餼乙酉選成均先王父已先歿六年矣府君痛父在不及祿養遵先王母之命就職京曹分部後旋卽家居奉母蓋由天性肫篤不忍離母左右也先王母見背府君痛不欲生自營喪葬居近先王母之墓終其身府君治學以程朱爲宗里居課徒暨教不孝兄弟輩皆以白鹿洞學程爲繩而所期冀者則在立身濟世故其生平在家庭則敝屣一官惟安孝養事世父春圃公猶同嚴父紫駿先堂兄即由府君撫育教誨視與不孝兄弟同迨先堂兄采芹後從事鹹政能自樹立鄉人皆歸功府君府君仍澹然自若吾任氏族譜荷塘一支與水口一支久已分修

自先王父合纂閱五十年未經續修又有由合而分之趨勢府君恐世系之或紊復聯兩支毅然以一身任輯纂凡五閱月而全譜告成族人大慰其最爲世人所歌頌者則爲南關修路一事路爲閩浙通衢長三十餘里每值春泛則成澤國向無公款歲修府君時年已七十募貲督工不辭勞瘁款或不敷濟以私財積四年之久而路工告成行人稱便甲子秋府君由不孝傳藻廣平任所南歸見舊族荷塘村外津頭橋傾圮府君節衣食資購石補築蹀躞風雪中躬自指揮自忘其爲古稀之年而精神轉由是加健人謂爲天之報施善人理或然歟茲皆爲其犖犖大者纖微之事悉未

四

敢攬撫也府君耽吟咏與澄江陳芟潭清江楊穀臣唱和甚多芟潭曾參會文正公國藩幕與義寧陳吏部三立爲詩友穀臣亦吾贛宿儒均稱府君詩有鄉先輩揭文安溪斯遺韻於不孝傳藻迎養時成廣游吟一卷府君年已七十二猶親自端楷書成稿本付不孝傳藻藏示子孫不許刊印行世不孝兄弟幼時侍讀自憾不能紹先業雖各以薄宦分馳東西府君以時局蜩螗雅不欲兒輩久居政海廣平匪區不孝傳藻攝縣篆時爲安良計治盜甚嚴研鞠案件每日堅令復訊必刑當其罪而後可蓋懷歐陽六一求生不得

之誠誠恐刑罪或稍有出入也不孝傳啓甲子隨護南歸不孝傳穀傳棠傳棣侍養家園獨不孝傳藻遠宦北省未克承菽水歡府君精神矍鑠鳩杖不扶方私心竊喜期享期顧孰料竟於十七年八月初四日無疾莞笑而終也嗚呼痛哉府君生於清咸豐三年癸丑四月二十六日未時春秋七十有六拔貢生戶部主事加四品銜隨帶加四級覃恩誥授中憲大夫曾祖祖暨考均封中憲大夫曾祖妣杜氏祖妣陸氏盛氏妣陸氏均封恭人初娶李恭人生子三傳穀從九品職前代理吉林穆稜縣知事傳棠中書科中書傳棣從九品職銜女一適國學生熊生元繼娶陳恭人生子二長卽不孝傳穎優附貢生簡任職存記歷署直隸廣平曲周肥鄉大城等縣知事原署河北定興縣縣長調署邢台縣縣長傳啓直隸任用縣知事委署江西峽江縣知事孫五遠統國立扶輪中學校畢業生遠緒江西省立第一中學校畢業生遠綏遠維均幼遠綸府君歿後三月始生府君著有是亦爲政齋詩文集二十卷廣游吟一卷府君嘉言善行不孝知而能述之者如此其不得知而述之者尙不知有幾不孝等行能無似不能表揚先德謹具崖略伏冀通人碩士錫以鴻文傳傳後世則不孝等世世子孫感切不朽也不孝男傳藻謹述

State	Program	Eligibility	Benefit	Source
Alabama	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Alabama Department of Public Health
Alaska	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Alaska Department of Health and Social Services
Arizona	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Arizona Department of Health Services
Arkansas	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Arkansas Department of Health
California	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	California Department of Health Services
Colorado	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Colorado Department of Health
Connecticut	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Connecticut Department of Social Services
Delaware	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Delaware Department of Health and Social Services
Florida	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Florida Department of Health and Senior Services
Georgia	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Georgia Department of Human Resources
Hawaii	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Hawaii Department of Health
Idaho	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Idaho Department of Health and Welfare
Illinois	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Illinois Department of Public Health
Indiana	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Indiana Department of Health
Iowa	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Iowa Department of Public Health
Kansas	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Kansas Department of Health and Environment
Louisiana	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Louisiana Department of Health and Hospitals
Maine	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Maine Department of Health and Senior Services
Maryland	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Massachusetts	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Massachusetts Department of Health and Senior Citizens
Michigan	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Michigan Department of Community Health
Minnesota	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Minnesota Department of Health
Mississippi	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Mississippi Department of Health
Missouri	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Missouri Department of Health
Montana	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Montana Department of Health
Nebraska	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Nebraska Department of Health and Senior Service
Nevada	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Nevada Department of Health
New Hampshire	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	New Hampshire Department of Health and Senior Services
New Jersey	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	New Jersey Department of Health and Senior Services
New Mexico	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	New Mexico Department of Health
New York	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	New York State Department of Health
Pennsylvania	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Pennsylvania Department of Health
Rhode Island	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Rhode Island Department of Health
South Carolina	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control
Tennessee	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Tennessee Department of Health
Texas	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Texas Department of Health
Utah	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Utah Department of Health
Vermont	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Vermont Department of Health
Virginia	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Virginia Department of Health
Washington	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Washington State Department of Health
West Virginia	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	West Virginia Department of Health and Senior Services
Wisconsin	Medicaid	Family income less than 100% FPL; children under 18, pregnant women, disabled adults, elderly adults	Health care services	Wisconsin Department of Health and Senior Services

序

# 西轍瑣記

## 西轍瑣記

## 卷一

官報書局排印

里直抵車師後庭凡輪蹄之所經耳目之所聞見風雷雨雪天地氣候之常變山川關塞之險夷高原下隰土地之肥饒纏回蒙哈種族之龐雜戶口之多寡民生之昌敝更治之醞湊財賦之盈虛長金銀銅鐵煤鹽石油寶藏之開閉百穀草木皮毛齒革種植牧畜之方輒於荒亭野戍中下馬踞鞍曉炎風虐雪探懷出鉛槧口諳而子錄之其言之不足者又復假物言懷發爲詠歌織以詩詞若干首蓋亦庶幾乎十五國風人之旨履其地而知其俗觀其風而知其化今之爲政者覽其記中之事與夫詩中之意當必有取於是編者其以是爲土訓誦訓之書可也若夫其詞之工世之講聲律者類能知之余不復論著其大者丁未九月新城王樹枏序

神小草城  
東西雙潤水  
萬樹梨花雪滿枝  
曉鶯數聲微雨裏  
一年廿景暮春時

水勢寬廣造石梁以通行人今則水縮數十丈橋久圯河潛化爲通途坡陀巒峻升  
降粗艱然花殷柳媚春意盎然途中殊不寂寞

出鄧州四首

三月二十二日晴倣裝發醴泉以季姬及子祁昌壽昌延昌尚在醴泉城獲數人及門  
諸子從郭雲程侯邦楨雷祖德應伊罕將軍長白少白公之聘也將軍名長庚  
部尚書銜節制新疆文武辦大車四乘小車三乘結伴者爲逕陽吳仲旗明經及其  
猶子玉印孫鏡湖尹是日行五十里宿高家坳雨後道浮濡不及站株暮春三月  
鶯飛草長陽區淨治致足悅怡

沁園春

射虎男兒投筆書生立馬據鞍正梨花如雪遠征絕塞柳枝攀雨三盞鴻闌戴認  
醉家聞雞起舞腰下犧熒一劍寒春關外看鞦韆帽影飛度關山強鄰從古爲  
患何況在西陲肘腋間頗廟謨密勿吾皇聖武軍容整肅都護臨邊尚武精  
神封侯事業不尋樓蘭塔不還家書就倩賓鴻萬里先寄平安

二十三日晴宿永壽縣七十五里南關呂公泉在城內學署前相傳宋嘉祐間呂汲

西轍瑣記 卷一

二 官報書局排印

公宰是邑所潛以惠民者有碑記居民皆食此水綾汲無虛日旁樹桂林胡長桂石

刻五絕二首

二十四日時風七十里宿邵州自永至邵山路崎嶇車行峻阪非四五駿足曳之不能  
陟降兩山之間細流繞澗蓋旱過二水所交注也或絕流而渡或背水而馳亂石  
星繁輪蹄創礪不易行明岨山在其西員如覆盂其下水簾洞俗呼花果山再前  
瞻崖谷間數枝絢紅杏山中風氣遲春盡日猶冷我本玉清客衝門聊習靜一朝  
寒筆硯萬里隨鞭影報國苦局促敢辭髮種種觀危貧棄廣廈賴重整感此搔

邵州山行

山城路商翠脂牽赴閩嶺攀礪亂石堆盤古來徑天風凌空至曾瞿蹠巔頂俛  
睨崖谷間數枝絢紅杏山中風氣遲春盡日猶冷我本玉清客衝門聊習靜一朝  
寒筆硯萬里隨鞭影報國苦局促敢辭髮種種觀危貧棄廣廈賴重整感此搔

肌骨中音常耿耿

二十五日小雨八十里宿長武縣西關城西數十武有碑大書曰陪名臣牛宏明烈  
士景甫故里出邠城皇過一澗夾之崇迥如帶逕涵經城西北不甚廣有斷橋曩日

西轍瑣記 卷一

二 官報書局排印

二十八日晴七十里宿白水驛有楊公堤出涇州北門廟王母山瑞池在焉有碑

大嘗瑞池降王母處其下則涇汭合流以逕于邵也途中新柳交衡平地多樹梨桃

白雲絳霞一營無際曲水瀛灘汀洲相望景物之麗不亞江南

不可致末路空長歎安否何處天生徒自殘

沁園春

天朗氣清遊子騁懷孤岫斷雲蒸滌池宴罷空餘寒磬涇原人去遠想先民柳暗  
花明山重水複偏取江南一啜春停驛處有十年舊雨剪燭對賓別來遠夢應

頻乍白髮相看兩空新念昔同遊石而不有復臣之壯也猶不即人馬上看山幕

中草撤且趁煙雨木老身彌山遺道相思但有寒月邊塵

二十九日晴七十里宿平涼邑宰山陽阮靜齋大會士君子宿好往造歸具晚膳遂

此山中終歲風雪虐興馬苦艱阻欲前反成郤今朝風日麗嵐翠開嚴壑但覺輪

轍疾豈知缺軋惡輕轂送過嶺遠見隆德郭木暝呼停蹕微陽挂城腳

初二日早晴午後大風雨驟寒甚九十里宿靜甯州城外一碑大書宋吳公吳玠劉琦故里出山至此柳色青杏花梨花復滿枝矣

青玉案

城守遊擊劉梅臣尚志其飲壁縣余所著楹帖曰堯碑上副空同岫算兩新於烏鼠

山蓋王辰在京送靜璫之官詩也靜璫嗜古故云爾豈知其爲吉識耶自白水驛至

此翠柳白楊後來道梨雲桃錦掩映於山陰水洞間殊堪遊目

白水驛

野霧荒荒白號征帶曉光岸花紅堠邊亭柳碧溪長老去宦情薄山深風氣涼高

平古關在雲物鎮看記

三十日晴九十里宿瓦亭出平涼西門嶺削秀出卓立靈山之表蓋空同也自此以

上氣候益寒芽柳纔黃葉不暉日暮峰合沓湍流標疾千回百折深者風雨視聽所

寄愁忘頓疲

望穿同山

奏皇極久覲漢武求真仙豈知斬棘兵亦已開其先還遺指成子抱一頭天不

惜歸歸黃來攀

鼎湖

去終古猶惟有

御中

高

流

萬

煙

彈

取影

仲音

湖皆昔

祖和

陶氏辛卯仲行記瓦亭

即古彈箏峽唐德宗

時與吐蕃分界處涇水經其下有彈箏之聲

度六盤山

闕牆皆如蕉刺寒碧絕續處兩厓森似斷脂肪幽谷底鳴鞭陷石角盤空杳螺旋一綫緊高遙下視嚴拂深仰觀天宇濶陰黑皓積雪草木皆蕭索我聞空音

西輶

記

四 官報書局排印

彈箏峽褒貶處草幽澗谷芳留叢鏡中山色好不教過眼化烟雲

四月初一日晴十里至和尚街度六盤者先於此少憩須臾大車先登大車重潘

必倍加牒力故常併兩車疊而曳一車至於山叔乃已自下至平九十五里須一

二時之久力可畢升小車輕捷無須加牒力路縱緩攀盤而上凡九折不止六也

往時路尤奇險土質則較硬廣山嶺延綿東面榜曰爐干鑄西曰六盤

古塞晉南勸贈公選兩旁小字書罷方最險無雙天下始行第一其旁戍臺一座行

館一區牆壁多流風雪騎屢難行之狀聞諸人今歲自元日過者皆遇風

雪一日僅數里窮數日之力始得越若今日天朗氣清不半日而踰驛實爲今歲

所無亦奇緣也林文忠荷戈紀程云閩鵠無生日記過此遇兩狼狽萬狀此次幸

大辟不遑時而抵於東坡所論知城人阨非大窮者耶是日有臨德縣僅行六十里

會甯道中戲作俳諧體四首

小雨泥人寒尚帶山腰幾助炊烟澹東楊柳驛亭前青莎嘶馬路紅杏賣鴻天  
谷口花時渾自卻酒水滑山嶺萬峰高蒼蒼先霜雪誰人面竟日向馬頭圓  
戶戶無垣產山禾未墾荒但知畝黍稷天解藝桑曉牧牛巖露寒耕四月霜誰

能養生棄一爲洗荒涼

山程八九里陶穴爾三家百結衣成絮恒飢面削瓜寶裝臨大道行乞逐征車淺草呼羊處春坡日未斜

竟自休羣穢無襦到處皆可憐貧婦女猶着破弓鞋人忘刑人苦誰知天厄佳西

陲待文化腥染幾時揩歐媚某前在源立天足會

山中鮮生殖彌總地哀有子皆無裕其居蓋鑿坏曉隨牛共起夜與犬相懷鄙陋成殊俗誰能辨漢回

初六日陰大風寒六十里至西華驛安定縣屬色宰湖北周羣卿鳳助與眷姻好遣

人來逐具餐飲王幼陶明經亦來迓幼陶名蘭堂魯會試房師王宸垣作繼夫子哲

嗣丁酉選拔貢生通知時事

初七日午小雨數點六十里入安定城駐行館主人具盤餐話十年情懨挽留一日

是日度青嵐山過王公橋登峻坂盤折而上雲氣滃然萬壑皆白千峰頓失車馬從

雲中行僅能辨道須臾小雨兩止見曉翠如沐下坡經三十六澗達於縣郭僕馬

西華 瑞記 卷一

六 寶書局排印

勞頓始知曠干不減蜀道矣

安定山行

驅車安定山山深路彎險千巖怒噴梨曉日寂無見蟻曲陟高岫螺旋下峻坂霜蹄蹴渝浮勢與山廻轉寒雨從東來聲響八九點輕風盪忽去飛過前山遠

初八日晨雨漸滌如雫雨止答拜主人布謁王師母於水門并拜宸垣夫子影主人設早膳陪下櫻桃一株牡丹高四尺方菴蓄碧桃盛開則錦繡皆宸垣夫子手植也回首絳帷潛焉出涕

初九日晨小雨數點束裝就途幼陶送諸市主人候於道執手不忍別五十六里至稱鉤驛適館授餐一頓西華驛故人拳掌之意有如此

初十日早晴午後大雨六十里宿甘草店是日度車道嶺陟峻坡卓午谷雲蓬起山雨驟至下坡滑溼幾不可行風勁從者皆股弁熱輒輒躊躇下山及過旅而雨止自發醴泉至此凡三遇雨長武山涇州坡及車道嶺也

車道嶺

萬古風聲壯千巖氣高風雲急急湍征絕土重輪牙淵峰危馬足勞殘

陽笠戴外延行倚東望

十一日大晴蚤發岡嶺迤川原開曠青青蒼多蘿薜穿惟田間多鋪碎石以蓄雨澤爲冀耳午饭於此而西陟山凹合漸東漸四十里中聚水奔赴灘聲如雨半行風半聞矣常頹巖石拆小水岸則石壁立峻巖壁摩如雲霧如鬼瞰突兀齋窓夾澗而竦峙而偃伏奇特崩崩不可名狀至此水益廣聲益厲行者惴焉及小水肆復折而上峻坂數武攀礪欲攀則煩重殆入逆旅上燈矣

甘草店途十四首

峽口開平道沙明露白多春雷碎石晚牧趁新涼攜杖步書史投簾到薜蘿汝

深愛紹煙慾負白雲穿

柳色金城暗開闢越淺沙灘將蘚石牆亂欲殘花曬月窺人瘦山雲隱几斜圓

書與織女只載兩三車

明滅風光外岡替漸收亂涼爭斷道森木橫危樹土仰巖耕杖山寒旅宿愁誰

城暫寓空觀雲宅

西華 瑞記 卷一

七 寶書局排印

知渤海客五月尚披裘

驅阪當天險山川亦壯韁草深泉脈隱合雨聲來驛路遠秦蜀村居雜漢回伊

誰走馬飮應使君才

十二日晨小雨偕諸友登明礪磯黃河廣數丈泙洋如雷鑿牛皮馱一木築四五

載草篷或大木省河順流而下仲旗張相具攝影焉雨止登車行亂山中顛動無

甯時循桑園子燕兒灣下東岡坡軍帥還并持刺來迄是日行四十里薄暮入蘭州

十四日晚答并同鄉官

十五日晴將軍來答拜王克亭同年新續來始由庶常選陝西銅川道員來蘭現充巡警局總辦

十六日晴惠海山大令占選招十八日飲五泉山

十七日晴賈彝伯由逕州郵寄送行七言律二首屬和

十八日晴赴飲五泉山山三成山南翠壁躋攀青林表接遙望重巒巒中樓殿

參差則五泉諸勝也主人觴客於金谷園園在山麓雖差堪展眺而密林難沓每忠

處敵飯後登山樓觀十尺可以眺遠泉林疏圃雉堞敵樓森森在目雨晴之後尤覺

山翠撲人京師陶然亭不逮也是日同鄉六人東招二十日飲五泉山

十九日陰陝西値半東招二十一日會館公議晚飲於克亭同年

二十日陰因征先發者來告行旋赴五泉主張筵於武侯祠實爲山之第三成飛

樓舞榭高聳雲譜序密清可以款曲目極山色耳聽鳴泉誠勝境也開席北向列

岫屏風遠水繁繁一片空明舉杯可接濟南千佛山此奇觀再上益陡峻以日晚

且濃陰不及登眺爲憾主人爲王雲飛直刺史陳小晉宣判王平峰秉憲王卓亭

徐翰卿笠翁姚綸亭五經大令也侯咸甫直刺史文至自廬州故亦爲客而仲旗

亦與焉抵暮入城滑連始知城中有兩

西報瓊記卷一

## 八 官報書局排印

亦與焉抵暮入城滑連始知城中有兩

二十一日晴赴飲於會館年主者爲陳小吉徐翰卿胡机亭大令三人客則侯咸

甫吳仲旗及余而三而值年戴芝園參戎福祿田拔川兆嶧半刺均以有事不與

二十二日晴

二十三日晴偕仲旗諸友門出西北門看黃河浮橋橋首樹綽楔大書曰第一橋用

巨繩橫連二十四舟而成舟上鋪木板兩旁設欄杆以防失墜兩端以繩索數十丈

國繞繩柱以防崩潰其柱斜樹於橋兩頭之隙地上鑄當時同城官及年月過橋則

烟霧湧翠蘭若凌空畫檻朱扉突兀雲表其下洪濤洶湧震刷有聲一氣混茫直接

無際洵巨觀也已復遊金天觀旁有阿公楊公兩祠堂亦曰雷壇觀之後牡丹逾百株高可尋丈著

花以千頭異簪萬鶯如日如火奇馥發越迥異塵凡文昌殿雙松偃仰巖石多委翠

巒吟風紅泉遠砌同人於是攝影鳥瞰至華林寺拾級升耳半清渠瀟灑游婦二三

居人善徵水能致之百假之上再上數十級入寺門繞亭後憑檻展眺數百里近在咫尺河聲之壯

往熙來細若飄渺聞蓮花池亦勝地至則柳幄圍青草淥碧苔交橫遊魚可數過橋至水心亭一柳便臥釣者踞而垂輪對面重山峻壁隱起伏至此恍置身

餘杭明聖湖南北二峰孤山斷橋間也復攝影而歸

### 第一橋

金天觀看牡丹

金天神觀金城碑中有名號三百株仙臺曲遠動區世未許凡夫來問途入門輞

翠嵩芳堤深深顧步何空紹霞雕錦絕妖嬈眼中儼然以碧水重柳織繩一尺許

許瑰賞鑽鑿根根如玉立於中間用燈籠照紅點點去年看花東城西亦有

好句雙城春去歲暮牡丹於吾邑東貨車濃黃色彩本曾見如此絢代夙所無羣

蘭玉輝映神秀麗合產傾城殊徘徊對花三歎良浴落秋愁魏應綠如

華林寺閑

## 西報瓊記卷二

## 九 官報書局排印

西報瓊記卷二



有沈文忠公祠公以咸豐時總督陝甘督辦撫回事宜有惠政後勸鑿縣西小沙溝  
成於水同治十三年豫師官職上臚舉入奏得旨平番建立專祠事蹟宣付史館  
光緒二年建祠

平番道中雜感五首

破礮因人去尊前鑄已華殷勤謝無收召霍走風沙烟斷金燭橫風殘玉塞花裏  
擎雲氣處萬里亦吾家

藝屋分攢地關河驛路數峰開廣武。太出阿干雲射沙所濤鳴口寒異  
材何處採我亦愧三端。

小作臯蘭客遜奈爾何教贊嘉會數桑梓故情多短暫陵重華筵酒濱河再  
來知孰歸都重捲法歌

張儉稱奇產陶公恥亂日非殷頃筆何以動公侯訪舊空懸稿談新半自才何  
人雜禮教中外如吾儕

知有豐鄉采人言苦水西雲已衝隴煙蒼蒼古畦澗小蟲雷迅溪花覆雪低近  
望烏鵲積雲玉嶂插天景物荒寒畫所不到

二十六日晴寒御重棉十五里黃家灣此處地勢壅下厥土黑壤宜黍麥惜耕種僅  
十二三餘畝馬蘭羊草而已十五里至武勝驛由驛至涼州有一道一自武勝東南  
繞莊浪河(武勝河此處亦稱循東山而進形如偃月直逆鎮羌驛不復涉河爲前平番令裕  
端所開然步步危坡且跨高塹一中途又無尖站故開經數年行蹤尙少即舊驛  
路由武勝稍東北達岔口驛再抵鎮羌驛較新路爲直然石礫流急湍聲洶湧且山  
澗發時漲落難測行旅憚之三十里除審大風小雨數點又十里宿岔口驛地極清  
邊筋三十錢自平番至此八十里中自經兵燹廢有子黎墳牆兀兀榛莽荒穢逾  
望烏鵲積雲玉嶂插天景物荒寒畫所不到

八聲甘州

驛鶯歌起展雙輪風烟飄西羌莽邊城暮翠草山巒縱一片黃花處處蘋垣斷  
絕拉雜野花香惟有青坡上數點牛羊黑梨將軍老矣已短途枯骨堆遍驛場  
更千村荆杞一味助荒涼待招徠三千雁戶洗腥風重爲勸農桑空搔首幾行邊  
樹冷日晉夏

二十七日騎寒甚著裘三十里打柴澆水者三土人統名小河省山澤也故來則  
一濶千里澗則可立而待二十里尖嶺羌驛產青顆燕麥子壳青苔生牛羊遺左  
閘密波屬奇峰突出積雪離離如銀屏遙遙創語說日光照耀氣焰然梯橫橫  
側峰之炒土人呼爲馬牙山或以爲銀卯云此處有土司一員四十五里宿龍源驛  
居民僅十數家自平番至此一路良田萬畝棄穢不治但見馬蘭花與青莎蔓草而  
已岔口驛北門外有三公生祠一在文襄堂宋一繼公(字紹裘涼州道一龍公  
字仁初涼州府三公慨耗門變後民不聊生籌款給牛種木料以安斂瘞岔口土  
人被澤尤厚故事後集金建祠并立石紀其事光緒四年落成

即日

窗影搖殘燭晨光閃破樓一身向後五月初披裘猶明寒暉城蕪接斷溝新  
復留平番一日  
艾節連殘闌莊漢五月春瓶花猶傍客艷柳欲低人漸覺土風異偏令聞見新邊  
牆殘址在涇慶城

二十八日晴二十里過古浪峽石徑盤旋聲如雨俗名閻王山東面曰鐵龜山相傳土人於此獲鐵龜故名山產金古浪峽河有二源一出烏稍嶺北一出黃家川由龍溝合流入峽繞古浪城南復東北流爲三壩四壩又北門外小水出城西山腰東注有橋跨之又二十里宿古浪縣北關因與餉車同途往往爭店故勾留半日李又田大令餉食大令名九波漢軍族人古浪十八里堡南道左荒田蔓草間白石屹立堅壁若玉高丈餘廣可三尋字跡漫漶僅辨天王下三字土人呼爲催生石相傳石自甘州飛來凡難產者飲以屑即生以故琢取無虛日按倭良峯莎車行記亦載此石云石上鐫天開五正四字不知何義今開字已鏟去而玉字下即正字而缺其橫豎兩筆耳又云釀酒者割片漬入酒中即變佳釀因名甘酒石又傳爲落星石云古浪產穀麥糜子羌豆燕麥縣治東北大靖堡土門堡產鹽最良

### 八聲甘州

捲淘灘亂石撓荒灘湯搖客心驚甚野花殘星斜陽古墳繞邊城極目晴峽萬仞鎮日踏雲行別有銷魂處一片鈴聲最是涼野店更蓬窗荆戶低與眉

### 西轍瑣記

#### 卷一

#### 十四 官報書局排印

平且村沽山菽澗酌對孤檠看窗間照人殘月問何人不起故園情難成夢一囊

### 漢被坐到天明

### 鳳皇臺上憶吹簫

黃酒旗亭呼燈旅館半途偏受勾留正漫風入送人唱涼州洗出雲屏半面停櫓處雨腳烟柔荒城外一痕殘照紅上簷鈎悠悠端陽近也問何處蒲鵝泥醉登樓便紅妝相對莫道閒愁多少長途旅況都付與香槐茶圓渾無那銅荷絳蠟且看梳頭

二十九日晴六十里宿靖寧出古浪峽地盡平衍細夢為晴村落三四惟水石礪砌頹垣不休驛有玉泉閣絕高聳攜郭生龍軒歸級數十層及前殿一轡道迎於門殿宇不甚廣而清潔可喜又登一梯始達上重殿遙望佩玉臺臨浮青舒眺之餘神怡心曠清邊東門河曰二壩西門河曰三壩皆自南來源出東南張掖坡受山雪消流匯爲巨浸名曰黃渠其支流別爲七壩東自雙塔堡至此計九渠皆屬黃渠支流黃渠不獨受張義河一水黃家川泉水亦會焉

三十日晴四十里矣大河驛三十里宿涼州府謁同鄉白晉齋前輩於甘涼道署

印遇道高陵人以編修參董幕保升此訥訪劉儀伯敎習於高等小學堂儀伯名鳳來夢惺師之孫師譯開第壬子即用縣前宰醴泉以文字受知最久儀伯時方總角師役逾十年而儀伯亦學殖日長至此始一見不勝今昔之感日晡吾齋前輩來答拜武威宰趙靜涵大

令來南人名鉢湖旅答拜大令餉食及芻吾齋前輩召明日飲於其署涼屬南山一帶或積雪或霖雨出山之水共分六處分爲六渠每渠又分爲數壩每壩又別爲數股溉田四萬八千石爲方百數十里誠確右第一水利也一曰黃渠出張義堡張義川一水來會兩水台流分爲七壩歸邊之東西門水爲二壩三壩歸邊以西至七里堡爲一四五壩六壩故爲六壩河東堡一帶爲七壩二曰雜渠雜渠別出一口水勢浩汗偏地磧磧溝渠無定所謂壩土人於下流分渠以守各田之界自河東堡至十三堡皆屬焉三曰大渠與雜渠同出一口支流分十壩由十三里堡至五里東墩皆屬之四曰金渠水出新口州城南一帶皆是五曰槐渠六曰永渠在州城西永昌境其制六渠之源各設有水長一鄉約四由各渠農民議舉歲各有体以司蓄洩各渠溉

田按期遞進不得凌越涼郡產麥穀糜子大藍芥菜子莞豆麻蔬果亦備惟天氣甚寒每年僅三月東作七月西成一收而已雖土產饑富山既不毛煤來又遠恒有臨炊乏薪之歎甘省婦人率不織紡惟操井臼任耘耔奔波田間終日不息涼屬尤甚故省食常有餘衣患不足

五月初一日晴知涼州府聯仁山太守<sub>齊來</sub>旅答拜吾齋前輩仁山太守及張幼履司馬廷武孚幼之通守<sub>慧</sub>靜涵大令東招初一日山西會館公讌張丹噶爾同知孚涼莊理事通判日晡赴道署飲主人以無他客並要龍軒幹臣其坐

初二日晴早晨往拜張司馬孚通守午後詣山西會館與吾齋同官京師別去八年至此始一握手不可謂非奇緣也相傳府署爲後漢馬騰舊宅大門土木完好猶甚

渠東注數里外始轉而北皆金渠壩也自此以西屬槐渠槐渠出郡城西南山名影