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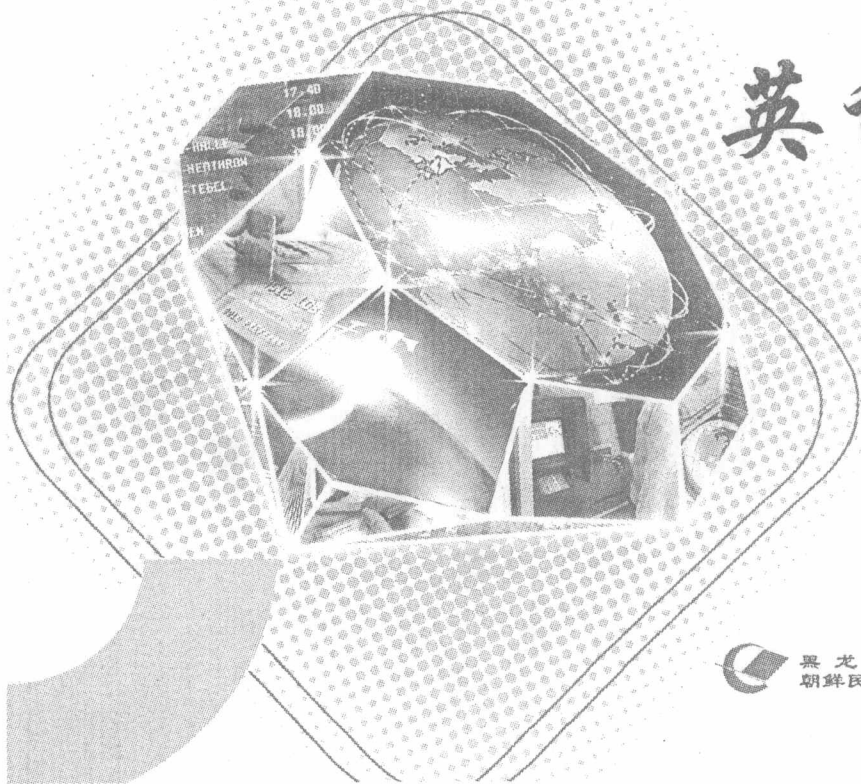
目标2009



名师点津

中考总复习 分类精选

英语



黑龙江出版社
朝鲜民族

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考试说明语法整理

一、可数名词和不可数名词

【语法讲解】

1. 可数名词规则变化

2. 不规则变化

(1) 少数名词的变化是不规则的。如: tooth—teeth, man—men, woman—women, child—children

(2) 在表示某国人的名词中, Chinese 和 Japanese 的单、复数形式相同。如: a Chinese—two Chinese

(3) 还有其它一些单、复数相同的名词。如: deer, sheep, fish (表示不同种类的鱼时, 复数也可以为 fishes)

(4) 有些名词只以复数形式出现。如 clothes, trousers, glasses 这些名词作主语时, 谓语动词要用复数。如: My clothes are newer than yours.

(5) 有些名词看似复数形式, 实际上是单数。如: maths, physics.

(6) 有些复合名词变成复数时, 只将复合名词的主体词变为复数。但当 man, woman 作定语构成的复合名词变复数时, 前后两部分都要变成复数。如: a boy student—two boy students, a woman teacher—five women teachers. 而 sport 作定语时, 总是以复数形式出现。如: a sports meet, sports news/shoes/clothes

(7) 一些集体名词以单数形式出现, 但实际上为复数。如 people, police 等本身就是复数, 不能说 a people, a police, 但可以说 a person, a policeman. (特别提示) family 也是一个集体名词, 指一个家庭的整体时, 用作单数, 谓语动词用单数形式, 强调家庭成员个体时, 用作复数, 谓语动词用复数形式。如 His family is a happy one. The family are enjoying themselves in the party. (类似的有 class)

3. 不可数名词

不可数名词没有复数, 也不能与不定冠词 a, an 连用。若要表示数量, 需要加适当的单位名词或单位名词词组。如用含 of 的词组表示, 其数的变化应表现在单位名词上。如: two pieces of paper

【语法训练】

I. 用所给名词的适当形式填空

- How many _____ (sheep) are there on the hill?
- There is some _____ (food) in the basket.





3. The baby has only two _____ (tooth) now.
4. There is a lot of _____ (water) in the bottle.
5. There are five _____ (people) in his family.
6. Let's take _____ (photo), OK?
7. I have lots of _____ (tomato) here.
8. The _____ (leaf) on the tree turn yellow.
9. I see you have a few white _____ (hair).
10. I would like some apple _____ (juice) in the picture.

II. 选择适当的单词或词组填空

one spoon of many a few five pieces of little

1. You always make so _____ mistakes in the English.
2. Many students took the exam but only _____ passed.
3. _____ knowledge is dangerous.
4. May I put _____ sugar in my coffee?
5. I'm hungry. Could you give me _____ bread?

【直击中考】

- () 1. (2008·宁波) We have no _____ in the fridge. Let's go and buy some peas, carrots and cabbages.
A. vegetables B. eggs C. meat D. fruit
- () 2. (2008·山东) —Do you like to listen to “Mozart”?
—Yes. Listening to _____ is my favorite.
A. songs B. music C. stories D. news
- () 3. (2008·大连) Having afternoon tea is an English _____.
A. ceremony B. tradition C. menu D. food
- () 4. (2008·太原) Jack is interested in reading very much, so his parents often take him to the _____.
A. library B. concert C. cinema
- () 5. (2008·黄冈) Jenny gave us _____ on how to improve English.
A. some advices B. many advices
C. some advice D. an advice
- () 6. (2008·石家庄) People in America eat much _____.
A. coffee B. onions C. beef D. iced water
- () 7. (2008·南昌) —Why not go to the Great Wall this Saturday?
—I'm afraid it's not a good _____. Many of us have been there.
A. place B. day
C. plan D. ideas



- () 8. (2008·资阳) It's so crowded here. Let's make some _____ for the baby.
 A. ground B. room C. seats D. chairs
- () 9. (2008·北京朝阳) —Why are you walking to school?
 —Because my _____ is broken.
 A. radio B. watch C. bike D. bag
- () 10. (2008·绍兴) —I want to buy the book Cold Mountain. Do you know its _____?
 —Not very clearly. Maybe fifty yuan.
 A. cover B. size C. color D. price
- () 11. (2008·温州) —How was your report, Tony?
 —Not bad. But I need to do best in _____.
- | REPORT CARD | |
|-------------|-----|
| Math | A |
| English | A + |
| Science | C |
| History | A + |
| Chinese | A |
- A. Math
 B. History
 C. Science
 D. Chinese
- () 12. (2008·南通) —Do you like _____?
 —No. I prefer rose, the color of your dress.
 A. orange B. oranges C. carrot D. carrots
- () 13. (2008·河南) When I hurriedly got to the airport, the lady at the window told me that there were no _____ left on plane.
 A. places B. seats C. space D. room
- () 14. (2008·厦门) —I plan to go out for a trip, but I'm afraid I don't know the _____.
 —A map is helpful, I think.
 A. price B. way C. time
- () 15. (2008·山西) —Hi, Tom. Could you help me cut up the meat for dumplings?
 —OK, Mom. But where is the _____?
 A. knife B. fork C. spoon
- () 16. (2008·重庆渝中) —Can I help you, sir?
 —Yes, I'd like five _____.
 A. meat B. potato C. potatoes D. banana
- () 17. (2008·重渝) This is _____ bedroom. The twin sisters like it very much.
 A. Lucy and Lily's B. Lucy's and Lily's
 C. Lucy's and Lily D. Lucy and Lily
- () 18. (2008·武汉) —Hurry up, Jack!
 —Just give me five minutes to put my desk in _____.
 A. time B. line C. order D. shape





- () 19. (2008 · 包头) Many farmers have got lots of _____ and got much money by selling the _____.
- A. cow, beaf B. cows, beaf C. cow, beafs D. cows, beafs
- () 20. (2008 · 茂名) Our school is just ten _____ walk from my home.
- A. minute's B. minutes' C. minute
- () 21. (2008 · 重庆) Yao Ming did a good job in the basketball match yesterday. He is my favorite _____.
- A. worker B. teacher C. dancer D. player
- () 22. (2008 · 上海) After moving to their new house, the Lees bought some _____ in the mall nearby.
- A. furniture B. chair C. table D. sheft
- () 23. (2008 · 徐州) Let's go to this _____ to find a pair of shoes to match my new skirt.
- A. shoe shop B. toy shop C. electrical shop D. clothes shop
- () 24. (2008 · 上东) He didn't tell his parents he was going home because he wanted to give them a _____.
- A. joy B. surprise C. shock D. happiness
- () 25. (2008 · 襄樊) —What kind of _____ do you like?
—I like documentaries.
- A. books B. sports C. movies D. music
- () 26. (2008 · 武汉) —Bill is ill. Do you know what's wrong with him?
—Poor boy. His illness is the _____ of eating unhealthy food.
- A. result B. cause C. reason D. end
- () 27. (2008 · 资阳) All the _____ teachers enjoyed themselves on March 8th, because it was their own holiday.
- A. man B. men C. woman D. women
- () 28. (2008 · 北京) Betty likes _____ very much. She draws pictures every day.
- A. art B. music C. sport D. science
- () 29. (2008 · 安徽) The music made me think of the _____ of a running stream.
- A. shout B. noise C. voice D. sound
- () 30. (2008 · 大连) As a _____, he tries to give the first hand information to the public as soon as possible.
- A. secretary B. passenger C. professor D. reporter



三、数词——序数词

【语法讲解】

1. 数词有两种:基数词和序数词。表示数目多少的数词叫基数词,如 one, twenty - three 等;表示顺序先后的数词叫序数词,如 first, twelfth 等。
2. hundred, thousand, million, billion 前面有具体的数字修饰时用单数形式,后面的名词要用复数形式。如:five hundred teachers. 如果这四个词前面没有具体的数,则要在后面加“s”再加“of + 可数名词的复数”。如:hundreds of students, millions of workers.
3. 不定冠词 a, an 用在序数词前表示“再一,又一”。如:The boy climbed a third time.

【语法训练】

I. 用所给数词的适当形式填空

1. The Yellow River is the _____ longest river in China. (two)
2. The _____ day of the week is Thursday. (five)
3. Sunday is the _____ day of the week. (one)
4. Autumn is the _____ season in a year. (three)
5. The number of the students in Class Two is _____. (fiftieth)

II. 单项选择

- () 1. Tom was _____ to get to school and I was _____.
A. the second, the ninth B. the first, the ninth C. a first, a ninth
- () 2. The girl wanted to sing _____ song in English.
A. the others B. a second C. other
- () 3. There are _____ months in a year. December is the _____ month of the year.
A. twelve, twelfth B. twelve, twelfth C. twelfth, twelve
- () 4. There are two _____ people in the meeting room.
A. hundred B. hundreds C. hundreds of
- () 5. _____ of the people here speak French.
A. Two third B. Two three C. Two thirds
- () 6. He began to learn Chinese in his _____.
A. fifty B. fiftieth C. fifties
- () 7. There are about _____ people in Nanjing.
A. six million B. six millions C. six millions of
- () 8. _____ of the students in our class _____ girls.
A. Three fifths, are B. Three fifth, are C. Third fives, is
- () 9. —When is the Mother's Day? —It's on the _____ Sunday of May.
A. two B. second C. fourth
- () 10. Our National Day is _____ October 1st. Every year people do something special to celebrate it.
A. in B. at C. on

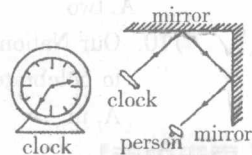
【直击中考】

- () 1. (2008·陕西)—Peter, how old is your father this year?





- _____. And We just had a party for his _____ birthday last weekend.
A. Fortieth, forty B. Forty, forty C. Forty, fortieth D. Fortieth, fortieth
- () 2. (2008 · 扬州) _____ is said that _____ tourists visit Geyuan Garden every day.
A. That, thousands of B. It, five thousand of
C. It, thousands of D. This, three thousand
- () 3. (2008 · 厦门) The _____ letter in the word “develop” is “V”.
A. second B. third C. fifth
- () 4. (2008 · 哈尔滨)—Shanghai has opened its _____ TV channel (频道) that sends programs in foreign languages.
—Great! I can improve my English over it.
A. first B. a first C. the first
- () 5. (2008 · 天津) About _____ of the workers in the factory were born in the _____.
A. two thirds, 1970 B. two thirds, 1970s C. two third, 1970 D. two third, 1970
- () 6. (2008 · 包头) _____ of the money _____ been spent recycling the rubbish.
A. Three fourths, has B. Three fourths, have
C. Three fourth, has D. Three fourth, have
- () 7. (2008 · 南通) The Sutong Highway Bridge, a _____ bridge, is already open to traffic.
A. 32 kilometre long B. 32 - kilometre - long
C. 32 kilometres long D. 32 - kilometres - long
- () 8. (2008 · 山西)—Excuse me, how many students are there in your art club?
—There are _____.
A. twelve B. twelfth C. the twelfth
- () 9. (2008 · 资阳)—How much does it cost to build the school library?
—Four _____ yuan.
A. million of B. millions of C. millions D. million
- () 10. (2008 · 重庆渝中) There are _____ people in my family. We live on the _____ floor in a tall building.
A. five, fifth B. fifth, five C. five, five D. fifth, fifth
- () 11. (2008 · 河北) Can you imagine what life will be like in _____ time?
A. 20 years' B. 20 year's C. 20 - years' D. 20 - years
- () 12. (2008 · 石家庄) Time is not enough for the work. _____ people are needed, I think.
A. Other two B. Only two C. Two more D. Two another
- () 13. (2008 · 杭州) I bought _____ China Daily from a street corner machine this morning.
A. a page of B. a piece of C. a copy of D. a book of
- () 14. (2008 · 长沙) All the teachers live on _____ floor.
A. the second B. two C. second
- () 15. (2008 · 烟台) Two mirrors are placed right angles (直角) to each other, and a clock is put in front of the mirror like the picture. The clock is placed facing the mirror like the picture. A person standing in front of the other mirror will see the time is _____.
A. 2:35 B. 9:25 C. 11:20 D. 5:50





- () 8. This isn't my dictionary. I left _____ at home.
A. my B. mine C. I
- () 9. —May I have a glass of beer, please?
—Beer? Sorry, there's _____ left, but would you like some juice instead?
A. none B. something C. no one
- () 10. This T-shirt doesn't fit me. Can you show me _____ one?
A. other B. another C. others
- 【直击中考】**
- () 1. (2008·徐州) _____ police officers in the UK carry guns, but most of them don't.
A. No B. Some C. Many D. All
- () 2. (2008·辽宁)—Do you think most of the people in Beijing can talk with foreigners in English?
—Yes. I think so. _____ the young _____ the old are learning to speak English.
A. Either, or B. Neither, nor
C. Between, and D. Not only, but also
- () 3. (2008·茂名)—Whose book is it?
—It is _____.
A. mine B. your C. her
- () 4. (2008·长沙) There are many tall buildings on _____ sides of the street.
A. either B. all C. both
- () 5. (2008·山西) Miss Li is _____ music teacher. We all like her very much.
A. we B. us C. our
- () 6. (2008·山西) There's _____ milk at home, we have to buy some this afternoon.
A. a little B. little C. a few
- () 7. (2008·山西)—Doctor, is there anything wrong with my eyes?
—No. _____ is OK.
A. Something B. Nothing C. Everything
- () 8. (2008·襄樊)—Is this your pencil case, Tim?
—No, it isn't. _____ is over there.
A. Mine B. My C. Myself D. I
- () 9. (2008·襄樊)—You've stayed in this school for several days, haven't you?
—Yes, I think I'll be here for _____ more days.
A. few B. a few C. little D. a little
- () 10. (2008·无锡) _____ is too difficult if you put your effort into it.
A. Anything B. Something C. Nothing D. Everything
- () 11. (2008·温州) I am Cindy Brown. You can call _____ Cindy.
A. us B. him C. her D. me
- () 12. (2008·无锡) This morning Jack came to school _____ than _____ student in his class.
A. much late, any B. much late, any other
C. much later, any D. much later, any other
- () 13. (2008·大庆) We like Mr. Green because he often tells _____ funny stories in class.
A. we B. us C. our D. ours
- () 14. (2008·武汉)—Are you _____ from America? —No, none of us.
A. both B. all C. any D. either



- () 15. (2008·厦门)—May I borrow your dictionary, Jim?
—Oh, sorry. It isn't _____.
- A. his B. hers C. mine
- () 16. (2008·茂名) I asked her for milk, but she didn't have _____.
- A. any, some B. some, any C. some, some
- () 17. (2008·厦门)—Would you like some milk in your tea?
—Yes, please. But just _____.
- A. little B. a little C. a few
- () 18. (2008·包头) Each of the students is going to have _____ examined before graduation.
- A. he B. him C. himself D. his
- () 19. (2008·河南)—I saw Tony at the party. But he didn't speak to me _____ evening.
—Maybe he didn't see you.
- A. all B. every C. either D. another
- () 20. (2008·包头) There's _____ sauce left in the bottle. Would you go to the corner market to get _____?
- A. a little, some B. a little, any C. little, some D. little, any
- () 21. (2008·重庆渝中)—Is there _____ interesting on TV tonight?
—I'm afraid not.
- A. anything B. something C. everything D. nothing
- () 22. (2008·北京) I'm going skating. Would you like to go with _____?
- A. me B. I C. my D. mine
- () 23. (2008·北京) I'm hungry. I want _____ to eat.
- A. anything B. something C. everything D. nothing
- () 24. (2008·太原) Sally is a cute and lively girl. We all like _____.
- A. she B. her C. hers D. herself
- () 25. (2008·重庆渝中) Mary, please pass _____ the ruler.
- A. my B. me C. I D. mine
- () 26. (2008·南通) Tom doesn't like the film _____, but his parents like _____.
- A. himself, it B. itself, themselves C. itself, it D. himself, themselves
- () 27. (2008·河北) I tried several jackets on, but _____ of them looked good.
- A. both B. either C. none D. neither
- () 28. (2008·上海) Did Marry visit that old town by _____ last week?
- A. her B. she C. hers D. herself
- () 29. (2008·青海)—Will you come on Monday or Tuesday?
—I'm afraid _____ day is possible. I'll be busy next week.
- A. either B. neither C. both
- () 30. (2008·福州)—Which do you like better, skating or skiing?
—_____ of them. I like running.
- A. All B. Both C. Either D. Neither
- () 31. (2008·哈尔滨) Reading can increase your words. When you read, you will find words repeat(重复) _____ and build up your vocabulary quickly.
- A. ourselves B. itself C. themselves
- () 32. (2008·哈尔滨) Believe yourself. You're better than _____. You're the best. Wish you success!
- A. anyone else B. someone else C. else anyone





- () 33. (2008·北京朝阳)—Shall we leave now?
—Don't hurry. We still have _____ time left.
A. little B. a little C. few D. a few
- () 34. (2008·绍兴)—Oh, dear. We have _____ food left. What should we do?
—Don't worry. I'll go and buy some.
A. a few B. a little C. few D. little
- () 35. (2008·温州)—Who broke the window?
—_____. A strong wind broke it last night.
A. Somebody B. Anybody C. Nobody D. Everybody
- () 36. (2008·宁波)—Would you like chicken noodles or beef noodles?
—_____. I'd like tomato noodles.
A. Either B. Neither C. Both D. None
- () 37. (2008·北京朝阳) I am a student. _____ name is Tom.
A. My B. Your C. His D. Her
- () 38. (2008·山东) My son wants a pet rabbit for long, but I have no time to buy _____ for him.
A. it B. that C. the one D. one
- () 39. (2008·长春) This dictionary is Alan's, but where is _____ ?
A. I B. me C. my D. mine
- () 40. (2008·河北) Look at the photo. The girl beside _____ is Nancy.
A. I B. my C. me D. mine
- () 41. (2008·青岛)—Oh, there's someone in the room.
—_____ must be my brother.
A. He B. This C. It
- () 42. (2008·上海) "Have _____ try, you are so close to the answer," the teacher said to Eric.
A. the other B. one another C. other D. another
- () 43. (2008·宁波) I guess Tom and his sister Celia enjoyed _____ at the party.
A. myself B. himself C. herself D. themselves
- () 44. (2008·石家庄)—Which do you like best, coffee, water or juice?
—_____. I only like tea.
A. Both B. Either C. Neither D. None
- () 45. (2008·烟台) Mr. Black comes from America, and he has studied Chinese in China for 5 years. So you can talk with him _____.
A. either in English or in Chinese
B. not in Chinese but in English
C. just in English, not in Chinese
D. neither in Chinese nor in English
- () 46. (2008·南京) His name is James but he calls _____ Jim.
A. his B. himself C. him D. 不填
- () 47. (2008·北京朝阳) There isn't _____ water in the glass. Let's go and get some.
A. many B. losts C. any D. some
- () 48. (2008·苏州) She has written a lot of books, but _____ good ones.
A. any B. some C. few D. many





6. I don't feel _____ when I stay at home by myself after school. (lone)
 7. She writes the math problem as _____ as she can. (careful)
 8. _____, they reached the top of the mountain on time. (successful)
 9. Please touch the flowers _____. (soft)
 10. Jack does _____ in this exercise. (good)

II. 单项选择

- () 1. —How are you today, Bob?
 —I'm even _____ now. I don't think the medicine is good for me.
 A. better B. worse C. happier D. unluckier
- () 2. Who runs _____, Tom or Jim?
 A. fast B. faster C. fastest
- () 3. Everyone likes Kevin because he talks to others _____.
 A. politely B. lovely C. friendly D. luckily
- () 4. Jenny goes to school _____ than any other student in her class.
 A. early B. earlier C. earliest D. the earliest
- () 5. Cindy likes to tell jokes. She never stops talking. She is _____.
 A. serious B. quiet C. shy D. outgoing
- () 6. —Could you tell me _____ it is from here to the science museum?
 —It's about half an hour's walk.
 A. how far B. how long C. how soon
- () 7. —Which one of those two houses would you buy?
 —I would buy the _____ one, because I have a big family.
 A. larger B. largest C. smaller
- () 8. I've got nothing to do. I'm _____.
 A. bored B. interested C. excited D. frightened
- () 9. David jumped _____ in the long jump. He won the game!
 A. longest B. farthest C. fastest D. highest
- () 10. The Oriental Pearl TV Tower is _____ all Shanghai citizens.
 A. famous for B. familiar to C. pleased with D. interested in
- () 11. —Let's go to the new restaurant on 24th Street for dinner tonight.
 —We can cook it at home. It's _____.
 A. expensive B. more expensive
 C. less expensive D. the most expensive
- () 12. The air in the countryside is _____. So many people from the city go there on weekends.
 A. soft B. pretty C. fresh D. delicious
- () 13. My father plays sports every day, so he is _____ in our family.
 A. strong B. stronger C. the strongest D. too strong
- () 14. —What do you think of the Chinese food?
 —Very _____. I like it so much.
 A. delicious B. awful C. funny

