

英语

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学生学用丛书 ZHONGXUESHENG XUEXI CONGSHI

福建人民出版社

中学生学习丛书

英 语

主 编

福州市教师进修学院

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I. 动词和词组..... (255)

1. may(might), can(could), be able to
2. will(would), shall(should), be going to, be to
3. must, have to, should, ought to
4. study, learn
5. know, learn
6. know, recognize
7. realize, understand
8. remember, keep... in mind, learn... by heart
9. see, look
10. hear, listen
11. hear, hear of
12. look for, find
13. find, find out, discover, invent
14. notice, pay attention to
15. reach, arrive, get to
16. come, go, come up to, go up to, go over to
17. say, speak, talk, tell
18. tell, call, ask, beg
19. hold, take, bring, fetch, carry
20. join, take part in, take an active part in
21. take place, happen
22. carry out, carry on
23. come true, realize
24. finish, complete, fulfil
25. take... to, send... to
26. insist on, keep on

27. go on, keep on, keep, continue
28. get, win, make
29. make, do
30. make, enable
31. prepare, prepare for, make preparation for, be ready,
make ready to, get ready
32. decide, make up one's mind to, determine, be determined to
33. receive, accept
34. build, set up, found, organize
35. dress, wear, put on, take off
36. protect, defend, guard
37. grow, plant
38. rise, raise
39. sleep, go to bed, be in bed, be asleep
40. appear, look, seem
41. laugh, smile
42. like, love, be fond of
43. be concerned about, care for, take care of, look after, worry
about
44. be anxious to, be eager to
45. be afraid, be frightened, fear
46. be proud of, be proud to
47. inspire, encourage
48. agree to, agree with
49. stop... from, keep...from
50. stay, remain, leave
51. train, steel
52. be full of, be filled with
53. fight against, fight for

54. live a happy life, lead a happy life
55. give one's life for, devote one's life to, dedicate one's life to, dedicate one's youth to
56. be busy with, be busy doing something
57. be ill, fall ill
58. used to, be used to
59. cross, pass
60. express, show
61. hand in, hand... to
62. hope, expect
63. borrow... from, lend... to
64. mend, repair

II. 名词..... (278)

1. people, the people, peoples, person, man, mankind, human being
2. child, boy (girl), youth, young man (woman)
3. family, home, house
4. peasant, farmer
5. country, countryside, village
6. moment, time, period, times, age, era
7. thinking, thought, ideology, idea
8. idea, opinion, view
9. wish, desire, will
10. duty, task, job, work, labour
11. cloth, clothes
12. way, road, path, lane, street
13. heart, mind
14. business, matter, thing
15. machine, machinery, engine
16. voice, noise, sound

17. question, problem
18. number, quantity, amount
19. date, day
20. crop, harvest
21. everyone, everybody
22. none, no one

Ⅲ. 形容词..... (287)

1. big, large, great, huge
2. little, small, tiny
3. high, tall
4. many, much
5. a lot of, a number of, a great deal of, a great amount of.
plenty of
6. few, a few, little, a little
7. some, any
8. some, several
9. every, each
10. a, one
11. wide, broad
12. difficult, hard, easy
13. dear, beloved, lovely
14. different, various, same
15. last, final
16. next, the coming
17. silent, quiet, still
18. pleasant, pleased, glad, happy
19. near, close, far
20. real, true
21. mistaken, wrong, right, correct

22. some synonyms & antonyms

IV. 副词..... (298)

1. ago, before
2. later, after
3. always, often, frequently, usually, seldom
4. from time to time, now and then, at times
5. sometimes, some time
6. at last, finally, in the end
7. first, first of all, at first
8. immediately, at once
9. very, very much
10. quite, rather
11. indeed, really, in fact, actually
12. rapidly, swiftly, fast, quickly, soon
13. almost, nearly, about
14. suddenly, all of a sudden
15. also, too, either
16. yet, still
17. no longer (not... any longer), no more (not... any more)
18. in time, on time
19. one day, some day, the other day
20. every day, day after day
21. as usual
22. than before, than ever

V. 介词..... (305)

1. after, behind
2. since, after
3. since, from
4. by, till (until), before

5. before, in front of, in the front of
6. on, above, over
7. below, under
8. at, in, on
9. in, during
10. at, beside, by
11. across, past, through
12. among, between

VI. 连词..... (311)

1. because, for, as
2. when, as, while
3. though, although
4. once, as soon as, no sooner... than

VII. 其他..... (313)

1. like, as
2. each other, one another, one after another, one by one
3. with, together
4. because, because of
5. besides, but, except, unless, in addition to
6. not only... but (also)

附录Ⅱ 语法练习答案 (KEY TO GRAMMAR EXERCISES) (316)

第一部分 课文

(ENGLISH READER)

Lesson One

A Visit to the Science House

Last Sunday our school organized us to visit the Young People's House of Science and Technology. We spent a whole day there. It was a wonderful place! It was just packed with exhibitions and workshops.

The first room we went to had a sign outside which read, "The Young Electricians". Inside, boys and girls were sitting around tables, learning to connect telephone lines, install electric bells and make small motors. The instructors were college students. They knew all about these things and took turns on duty there.

We were given sets of parts and diagrams showing how to make a three-valve set. We were divided into small groups to make them. It took nearly three hours. But what a thrill it was to hear music coming through it finally!

"Now it's time for the film show. You may go if you want to," one of the instructors announced. Of course we went. The film was called "The Invisible Wave," all about electricity and its service to mankind.

After we left the cinema, we went to the weather-station. It had a complete set of equipment. We learned how the instruments should be used to forecast the weather.

We then visited an exhibition on rockets. A girl with long braids pointed to the pictures and charts and explained why they could move through space. The pictures were painted by the teachers of the Science House, with the help of the students.

Then we left the exhibition hall and went to the Story Hall. We heard a teacher tell about "The Strange World of Semi-conductors", and how they could be used in electronic and radio devices. One of us exclaimed, "When I was a little child, I thought science was something mysterious. But this storyteller made it so clear and interesting."

There we learned so much about the most up-to-date developments in science. We should study hard so as to scale the peak of world science and make contributions to the cause of socialism and communism.

Notes to the Text

1. the Young People's House of Science and Technology [tek'nɒlədʒi] 少年科技之家
2. to be packed with 挤满了
3. a college student 大学生
4. to take turns on duty 轮流值班
5. a set of parts 一套零件
6. a three-valve set 一个三只电子管的收音机
set 可作收音机、机件、仪器解，这里指收音机，
如electric set (交流收音机)。
7. What a thrill it was ... 多么使人激动!(感叹句)
8. film show (放映) 电影
9. invisible [in'vɪzɪbl] wave 看不见的(电)波
10. a complete set of equipment [i'kwɪpmənt] 一整套的设备
11. an exhibition [ˌeksi'biʃən] on rockets (关于)
火箭的展览
12. a girl with long braids [breɪdz] 一个梳着长辫子的姑娘
13. with the help of ... 在……帮助下
14. The Strange World of Semi-conductors
[ˈsemikən'dʌktə] 奇妙的半导体世界
15. electronic [ɪlek'trɒnɪk] and radio devices [di'vaɪsɪz]
电子和无线电设计
16. story-teller 讲故事人，说书人
17. up-to-date a. 最新的

18. to scale the peak of world science 攀登世界科学高峰
19. to make contributions [ˌkɒntriˈbjʊːʃənz] to the cause of ... 为……事业作出贡献

Exercises

Answer the following questions:

1. What did their school organize the students to visit on the Sunday?
2. What did they learn to make in the first room?
3. What film did they see in the cinema of the Science House and what was the film about?
4. Where did they go after they left the cinema? And what did they learn there?
5. Give some descriptions (叙述) about the exhibition on rockets.
6. What story did the teacher tell about in the Story Hall?
7. Did the students have a good time that day?

Lesson Two

The Man and the Monkeys

One day a cap-maker was on his way to the market to sell his caps. The way was to go through a forest in which there were many monkeys. The day was hot and the man wanted to rest a little. He saw a large tree, put his caps on the ground, took one of them and put it on his head. Then he

lay down and soon fell asleep.

When the man woke up, he could not find his caps.

"Where are my caps?" he cried and looked up. And what did he see?

He saw many monkeys in the tree, and each monkey had a cap on his head.

"Give me back my caps!" cried the man. But the monkeys did not understand him. They only laughed. The man got very angry, took off his own cap, threw it on the ground and cried, "If you want all my caps, you may take this cap too!"

And what do you think? The little animals did the same. Each monkey took off its cap and threw it on the ground. The man was very glad. He quickly picked up all his caps and went on his way.

Notes to the Text

1. The way was to go through the forest in which there were many monkeys. 他走的路穿过森林，那里有很多猴子。
(in which 以下是定语从句修饰 forest)
2. to put on 戴上 (帽子、衣服等)
to take off 脱下 (同上)
3. fell (fall 的过去式) asleep 睡着了
4. Give me back ... 还我……
5. did the same 照样做了