

# 全新 英语语法

精 练

Selected Exercises to English Grammar

李绍山 陈存军



西安交通大学出版社  
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## 内容简介

本书是《全新英语语法》的配套练习册,旨在为英语学习者提供适量、系统的语法练习,帮助他们全面打牢英语语法基础,提高熟练运用英语语言的能力。

本书紧扣《高等学校英语专业英语教学大纲》,全面体现大纲的教学要求。本书编排科学、合理、紧凑,题型多样,难度适中,并充分考虑了各类英语考试的应试需求。

本书既可与教材配套使用,也可独立作为各类英语学习者进行语法基础训练的教程。同时适用于普通高校英语专业本科生、大学公外英语学生,以及参加英语专业四级、大学英语四六级、TOEFL 和 PETS 等考试的广大考生。

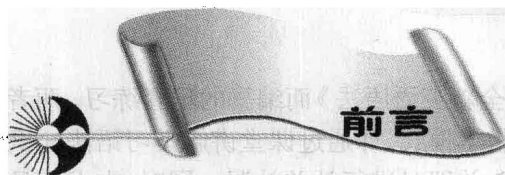
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二语习得研究表明有意识地进行语法学习能促进学习者外语水平的提高。对于中国学生来说,外语环境的缺乏使得语法学习尤显重要。但是,如果只是一味地死啃语法书,就会出现懂得容易忘得快的现象:一打开语法书什么都会,但实际运用到语言中却错误百出。其根本原因就是语法理论知识并未内化成学习者的语言能力,学习者不能自觉地用语法知识指导语言使用。

我们认为,要使所学的语法知识内化为学习者内在的语言能力,一定量的语法练习是必不可少的。学习者在了解和掌握英语语法之后,需要通过适量的练习加以巩固和强化,以加深对语言的感知和理解。为了给中国学生提供一套系统、适量的语法练习,避免劳民伤财的“题海战术”,我们精心编纂了这本《全新英语语法精练》。

本书紧扣2000年版《高等学校英语专业英语教学大纲》,全面体现大纲的教学要求,强调提高中国学生熟练运用英语语言的能力。在本书的编排过程中,考虑到动词时态和语态、形容词和副词、连词和从句之间不可分割的联系,将它们分别合并处理,避免了不必要的重复,也使本书的编排更加科学、合理、紧凑。

本书注重针对性,突出了中国学生英语学习中的重点和难点,略去了数词、感叹词和独立成分等相对次要的语法项目。同时,在具体语法点的选择上,充分考虑了中国学生参加各类英语考试的应试需求,总结英语专业四级、大学英语四六级考试中常考的语法项目或试题,也采用了少量的TOEFL模拟试题,以便使学习者能够了解和熟练掌握这些考试中经常出现的重点语法结构。

全书注重实用性,题型多样,既有多项选择、辨认改错、完型填空等客观题型,也有根据不同语法项目的特点设计了部分主观题型,如连词成句和句型转换等。在难度方面,各章语法练习也兼顾了不同难度之间的平衡搭配,既有语法基础题,也有一定语法深度的提高题。同时,为了拓展学生的视野,使之熟悉更多特殊的语言现象,我们还提供了部分特殊结构和特殊用法题。



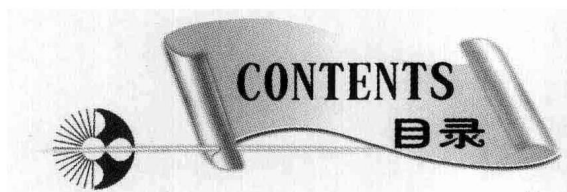
本书是配合《全新英语语法》而编纂的配套练习。两者配合使用,可以形成“一课一练”的教学模式,即通过课堂讲解学习语法知识,通过相应章节的配套练习加以巩固,并即时进行补差补漏。同时,本书也具有很强的独立性,能够独立作为英语语法基础训练材料。各类英语学习者可以通过认真完成这套语法练习,来达到强化各个语言点,以点促面,系统学习英语语法,或者重温以前学过的语言知识,来达到打好语言基本功的目的。

本书可供英语专业本科生和大学公外英语学生使用,也可供有外语学习需求的社会人员和英语爱好者自学使用,同时对参加英语专业四级、大学英语四六级考试、PETS 和 TOEFL 等考试的广大考生也具有较高的使用价值。

在本书编写过程中,解放军外国语学院程工教授和王岚教授给予了大力的支持,郑庆珠教授给予了无私的帮助,陈立平教授、李志钦副教授、赵小江副教授和潘蔚娟老师对本书提出了中肯的意见。同时,本书在解放军外国语学院英语专业四年的试用中,学员们提出了宝贵的意见和建议,王赞整理和录入了全部资料,在此一并表示衷心感谢。由于编者水平有限,疏漏之处在所难免,敬请专家和广大读者批评指正。

编者

2005年7月



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# Chapter 1

## Basic Sentence Patterns

### 第 1 章 基本句型

#### I. Multiple Choice

Find the one from the following four choices that best completes each sentence.

1. "You should work very hard to obtain a scholarship in this term?" "What credits \_\_\_\_\_?"  
A. a student must maintain in order to get it  
B. must a student maintain in order to get it  
C. maintain a student in order to get it  
D. must maintain a student in order to get it
2. "My watch is broken." "Why don't you \_\_\_\_\_?"  
A. it take to a jeweler  
B. take it to a jeweler  
C. take a jeweler to it  
D. to a jeweler take it
3. "The manager is not in favor of Smith's promotion." "Does this mean \_\_\_\_\_?"  
A. will he not be promoted  
B. there will be no promoting  
C. he won't be promoted  
D. no promoting him
4. "I'm too tired, but let's go." "Why \_\_\_\_\_ rest a while?"  
A. don't we  
B. not let's  
C. not we  
D. let's not
5. "At last day \_\_\_\_\_ and it began to get light." "It's time for you to leave."  
A. broke  
B. lighted  
C. rose  
D. lightened
6. David may \_\_\_\_\_, but we must go at once.  
A. stay lately  
B. stay a little  
C. have stayed very late  
D. stay late
7. With the rapid advances in medical practice and research, doctors have long realized \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. and children need the calcium      B. children need the calcium  
 C. how calcium children need      D. children's need for calcium
8. "Will Eddie use his brother's bicycle?" "No, he wants one \_\_\_\_\_."  
 A. for him      B. of his own  
 C. his alone      D. only of himself
9. The new president was described as \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. a man of promise      B. someone who would become more known  
 C. a man with a lot of future      D. a future great
10. Taiwan is considered by foreigners as \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. have the ideal combination of climatic conditions  
 B. to have the ideal combination of climatic conditions  
 C. has ideal combination of climatic conditions  
 D. having the ideal combination of climatic conditions
11. In sculpture, \_\_\_\_\_ "modeling" denotes a way of shaping clay, wax, or other pliable materials.  
 A. to the term      B. is termed  
 C. the term      D. to term
12. \_\_\_\_\_ art was a relatively late development in the United States.  
 A. Not until dance as a performing      B. Dance was a performing  
 C. Dance was performed as an      D. Dance as a performing
13. \_\_\_\_\_ is indispensable to plant and animal life.  
 A. Nitrogen      B. It is nitrogen  
 C. That nitrogen      D. Although nitrogen
14. John Joseph Pershing \_\_\_\_\_ in 1919, the first highest rank held by any American citizen except George Washington.  
 A. to be a full general      B. he made a full general  
 C. made a full general      D. was being made a full general
15. "How about John?" "My uncle \_\_\_\_\_ a good student."  
 A. believes John      B. suggests John  
 C. considers John      D. knows John
16. "Is dinner ready?" "No. Mother is \_\_\_\_\_ it ready now."  
 A. doing      B. cooking  
 C. getting      D. preparing
17. Prisoners found it very hard to \_\_\_\_\_ without tobacco.  
 A. come      B. get  
 C. do      D. keep
18. The reason I didn't go to France was \_\_\_\_\_ a new job.  
 A. because I got      B. because of getting



- C. due to    D. that I got
19. "How much milk do we have in the refrigerator?" "Not much. \_\_\_\_\_."
- A. Only one quart there's left                    B. It's only one quart left
- C. One quart is only left there                    D. There's only one quart left
20. \_\_\_\_\_ other big cats, leopards are expert climbers.
- A. Unlike most    B. They are unlike most
- C. Unlike the most    D. The most unlike
21. "My brother says he won't help us."  
"Oh, perhaps I can persuade him \_\_\_\_\_."
- A. to help    B. for helping
- C. helping    D. that he helps
22. He was tired of teaching piano lessons, and \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. concluded against it    B. decided to give it up
- C. resolved no more    D. determined on stopping
23. Jacobson is often referred to \_\_\_\_\_ at the factory.
- A. as the best engineer    B. by the president to be the best engineer
- C. be the best engineer    D. as being the best engineer
24. The people in general looked upon the situation \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. critical    B. to be critical
- C. being critical    D. as critical
25. His use of technical terms left his audience \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. confusing    B. confused
- C. with confusion    D. to confusion
26. Are you going to keep me \_\_\_\_\_ all day long?
- A. to wait    B. wait
- C. waiting    D. waited
27. I had a tooth \_\_\_\_\_ out at the dentist's yesterday.
- A. pulled    B. being pulled
- C. have pulled    D. pulling
28. "I hear that you're having a house built. Is it finished yet?"  
"No, but it's \_\_\_\_\_ completion."
- A. nearly to    B. almost at
- C. close to    D. must about at
29. "What happened?" "The situation is \_\_\_\_\_."
- A. embarrassed    B. embarrass
- C. embarrassing    D. very much embarrassed
30. You should have put the steak into the refrigerator in the morning; now it smells  
\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. bad    B. badly  
C. worse    D. worsely
31. In the stillness of the night the sound \_\_\_\_\_ very loudly.  
A. resounded                                    B. sounded  
C. listened                                        D. heard
32. Whenever the government increases public services, \_\_\_\_\_ because more workers are needed to carry out these services.  
A. employment to rise                        B. employment rises  
C. which rising employment                D. the rise of employment
33. "I'm very tired." "We really should stop \_\_\_\_\_ and go to bed."  
A. to study                                        B. from studying  
C. of studying                                    D. studying
34. "What do you have to do?" "Can you \_\_\_\_\_ me go there ?"  
A. enable                                         B. allow  
C. permit                                         D. let
35. The city of Montreal \_\_\_\_\_ over 70 square miles.  
A. covers                                         B. that covers  
C. covering                                       D. is covered
36. In 1964, \_\_\_\_\_ of Henry Ossawa Tanner's paintings was shown at the Smithsonian Institution.  
A. was a major collection                    B. that a major collection  
C. a collection was major                    D. a major collection
37. They want the car \_\_\_\_\_ as soon as possible.  
A. mend    B. to mend  
C. mended                                        D. be mended
38. "Is the radio bothering you?" "It certainly is. I'd like it \_\_\_\_\_ off."  
A. turning                                        B. turned  
C. to turn                                         D. turns
39. "What exactly did you see, Miss Garner?" "Well, Your Honor, I saw \_\_\_\_\_."  
A. a bank being robbed with two men     B. robbing a bank two men  
C. two men robbing a bank                    D. two men who robbed a bank
40. "Isn't that our plane?"  
"Yes, let's go. Maybe we'll find Jerry \_\_\_\_\_ at the gate."  
A. to have waited for us                    B. is waiting for us  
C. waited for us                                D. waiting for us
41. The truck was found \_\_\_\_\_ on Highway 63.  
A. to be abandoned                            B. to be abandoning  
C. abandoned                                    D. abandoning

42. "Where did that handsome tie come from?"  
"It was \_\_\_\_\_ from my grandfather."  
A. given for us                      B. a gift to us  
C. given us to                        D. a gift
43. "How did you get that green album?" "It was \_\_\_\_\_ by my father."  
A. gift for me                        B. gift to me  
C. a gift to me                        D. a gift for me
44. "Yesterday was my birthday." "My mother \_\_\_\_\_."  
A. made a cake to me                B. made a cake me  
C. made for me a cake               D. made me a cake
45. "What did he do?" "He mailed \_\_\_\_\_."  
A. to him the letter                B. the letter to him  
C. the letter on him                 D. the letter of him
46. Last night, in a radio address, the president urged us \_\_\_\_\_ to the Red Cross.  
A. that we subscribe                B. subscribe  
C. subscribing                        D. to subscribe
47. Maggie Lena Walker, an insurance and banking executive, \_\_\_\_\_ and spent her entire life in Richmond, Virginia.  
A. was brought up                    B. brought up with  
C. who was brought up               D. and was brought up
48. "How was your weekend?"  
"Tiring. My friend rented a new apartment, so I helped him \_\_\_\_\_."  
A. move it                              B. move  
C. moving it                            D. moved
49. Before Mrs. Andrews took the witness stand, her lawyer \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. gave encouragement for her to stay calm  
B. encouraged her to remain calm  
C. offered her encouragement of calmness  
D. encouraged that she remain calm
50. \_\_\_\_\_ who in 1775 recommended George Washington to be commander in chief of the Continental Army.  
A. John Adams                        B. It was John Adams  
C. When John Adams                D. Although John Adams
51. The Republican Party is one of the \_\_\_\_\_ parties of the United States.  
A. political two principal            B. principal political two  
C. two principal political            D. principal two political
52. Elgin, Illinois, a manufacturing and trading center, lies thirty-eight miles \_\_\_\_\_ Chicago.

- A. northwest of                      B. northwesterly into  
C. to northwestern                    D. northwestward by
53. Clara Barton's \_\_\_\_\_ was the founding of the American Red Cross.  
A. accomplishment was the greatest  
B. greatest accomplishment  
C. greatest was the accomplishment  
D. was the greatest accomplishment
54. Tropical cyclones \_\_\_\_\_ much of the rainfall in the Pacific regions.  
A. causing                                B. are caused  
C. having caused                        D. cause
55. A solar day is the length of time \_\_\_\_\_ the Earth to revolve once around the sun.  
A. takes                                    B. takes it  
C. it takes                                 D. he takes
56. An acre of roses yields one ton of rose petals, \_\_\_\_\_ only a pound of essential oil can be distilled.  
A. from them                              B. these are  
C. but they are                            D. but from these
57. "Bob wants to sell you his old radio." "I know. He's already suggested \_\_\_\_\_."  
A. me that                                 B. that me  
C. to me that                               D. that to me
58. "All the people in this village have black hair." "Yes, they all \_\_\_\_\_ each other."  
A. resemble as                            B. resemble with  
C. resemble                                D. resemble from
59. "During the exam, we are not permitted to talk freely, walk, or smoke." "That's right. The school authorities won't allow \_\_\_\_\_."  
A. to smoke                                B. smoke  
C. smoking                                 D. to smoking
60. \_\_\_\_\_ images out of clay, stone, and metal.  
A. The shaping of sculpture            B. Sculpting the shapes  
C. To shape sculpture                    D. Sculptors shape
61. Social reformer Jane Adams \_\_\_\_\_ a prominent role in the formation of the National Progressive Party in 1912.  
A. playing                                 B. who played  
C. played                                    D. to play
62. \_\_\_\_\_ *Ladies Now and Then*, a lighthearted and witty autobiography.  
A. Marie Manning's final book was written  
B. Marie Manning's final book was  
C. It was Marie Manning's final book, written

- D. Marie Manning's final book
63. \_\_\_\_\_ that is found is valuable.  
 A. Not every pearl                      B. Every pearl that is not  
 C. It is not every pearl                D. When not every pearl
64. \_\_\_\_\_ of one-room school-houses dot the Pennsylvania countryside.  
 A. Are interesting examples          B. With interesting examples  
 C. The examples are interesting      D. Interesting examples
65. \_\_\_\_\_ for granted that any new lawn will need to be fertilized.  
 A. Taking it                                B. Being taken  
 C. Taking                                  D. It should be taken
66. In the United States, the majority of periodicals are concerned with business topics, and \_\_\_\_\_ or more publications for every industry and occupational category.  
 A. they are one                          B. there are one  
 C. are one                                 D. one are
67. The shellac that protects furniture and floors is made from lac, \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. giving off a sticky substance scale insects  
 B. scale insects give off a sticky substance  
 C. a sticky substance given off by scale insects  
 D. and scale insects giving off a sticky substance
68. Nearly every aspect of economic life is affected by \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. they are seasonal variations      B. variations are seasonal  
 C. that seasonal variations          D. seasonal variations
69. \_\_\_\_\_ took office as the first Superintendent of Public Instruction for the territory of New Mexico.  
 A. J. Francisco Chaves, who          B. If J. Francisco Chaves  
 C. J. Francisco Chaves                D. In that J. Francisco Chaves
70. He was \_\_\_\_\_ when I walked into the room.  
 A. ready for leaving                    B. about to leave  
 C. in the point of leaving              D. already to leave
71. Not until an infant hedgehog opens its eyes \_\_\_\_\_ its nest to follow its mother about.  
 A. it leaves                                B. and leaves  
 C. leaving                                 D. does it leave
72. Susan worked just so much \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. like what she was told to         B. as she was told to  
 C. as to what she tried to do         D. like she was told to
73. A sneeze cannot be performed voluntarily, \_\_\_\_\_ be easily suppressed.  
 A. nor can it                              B. and cannot it  
 C. nor it can                              D. it cannot

74. On the side of the hill, there is a \_\_\_\_\_ which was once the entrance to a gold mine.  
 A. deep hole in ground                      B. hole deep in ground  
 C. deep hole in the ground                  D. deep in the ground hole
75. That is the young lady \_\_\_\_\_ to do all our typing.  
 A. for whom the job is                      B. whose is the job  
 C. whose job is                                D. of whom the job is
76. Did they sleep well \_\_\_\_\_ all the windows closed?  
 A. when                                        B. while  
 C. with                                         D. because
77. Jane need not have worked so late, \_\_\_\_\_?  
 A. did she                                      B. needs she  
 C. needn't she                                 D. need she
78. The more they looked at the vase, \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. they liked it less                         B. better they liked it  
 C. the less they liked it                    D. it looked better
79. Please introduce me to that professor. I would like very much \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. to be knowing him                        B. to know him  
 C. to be knowing of him                    D. of knowing him
80. Let's listen to the radio program that the teacher mentioned, \_\_\_\_\_?  
 A. shall we                                    B. do we  
 C. don't we                                    D. will we
81. Have a cup of coffee, \_\_\_\_\_?  
 A. will you                                    B. would you  
 C. aren't you                                 D. won't you
82. Over the last few years their son has made them feel \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. very unhappy                              B. unhappily indeed  
 C. real unhappy                               D. very unhappily
83. \_\_\_\_\_, he never helps the poor.  
 A. As he is rich                                B. Rich as he is  
 C. He, though is rich                        D. Rich is he
84. John is interested in physics \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. and so is his brother                    B. and his brother also is  
 C. and so his brother is                    D. and his brother is so
85. They get along well with their English friends \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. despite they do not speak English  
 B. in spite of they do not speak English  
 C. for they do not speak English  
 D. although they do not speak English

86. \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful scenery this is!  
A. How a  
B. What a  
C. So  
D. What
87. \_\_\_\_\_ a certain doubt among the workers as to the necessity of the work.  
A. It existed  
B. They had  
C. There existed  
D. There had
88. It was not until he had arrived home \_\_\_\_\_ remembered his appointment with the manager.  
A. when he  
B. and he  
C. that he  
D. he
89. \_\_\_\_\_ left before the deadline it doesn't seem likely that Mary will accomplish the task.  
A. Although such a short time  
B. With so short time  
C. With such a short time  
D. After such a short time
90. He must be a doctor, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. mustn't he  
B. mustn't be he  
C. needn't he  
D. isn't he
91. I hope you don't mind me \_\_\_\_\_ you, sir, but is there much money involved in the will?  
A. asking  
B. to ask  
C. ask  
D. that ask
92. The old fur trapper trapped some animals \_\_\_\_\_ none of us had ever heard before.  
A. which  
B. that  
C. of what  
D. of which
93. The reason Beethoven went away to the country is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. that he was gradually going deaf  
B. because he was gradually going deaf  
C. on account of the fact that he was  
D. since he was gradually going deaf
94. "I often feel a sudden fast heart beat when I'm idle." "You should stop your exercising and need \_\_\_\_\_."  
A. to check your heart  
B. to have your heart checked  
C. to have checked your heart  
D. to have checked your heart
95. You ought to go by plane, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. ought you  
B. shouldn't you  
C. won't you  
D. don't you
96. They insist that a computer does only what thinking humans have planned \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to have it do  
B. to have it done





9. Algae commonly inhabit surface water and they being often troublesome in water reservoirs.  
A B C D
10. The average age of the Mediterranean olive trees grow today is two hundred years.  
A B C D
11. In its Sealab program, the United States Navy has studied the possible of having people live beneath the ocean.  
A B C D
12. The President and the Vice-President of the United States they are the only federal officials chosen by the electoral college, rather than by direct vote of the people.  
A B C D
13. In Newtonian mechanics it is not difficulty to write down the basic equations that must be solved in order to describe the motion of an object.  
A B C D
14. Not until the tenth serious accident occurred at the busy intersection, the Highway Department agreed to install the four-way stop sign.  
A B C D
15. Absurdly is one of the most prominent themes of twentieth-century drama.  
A B C D
16. Only then he became aware of the fact that there were more difficulties ahead than he had expected.  
A B C D
17. It is become increasingly important for people to know how to adjust themselves to the modern world.  
A B C D
18. Having wrote the essay, he expected to be praised, but instead he found himself under attack.  
A B C D
19. When the horses had eaten and drank all they could hold, they lifted their heads and looked around.  
A B C D
20. The hammer has been used as a tool since the Neolithic period, when was invented.  
A B C D
21. For government positions in the field of environmental health, it necessary is to pass a civil service examination.  
A B C D
22. In the 1600's the Wampanoag people they helped the Pilgrims to survive in a harsh new homeland.  
A B C D
23. Evident suggests that patients who show a fighting spirit exhibit stronger immune  
A B