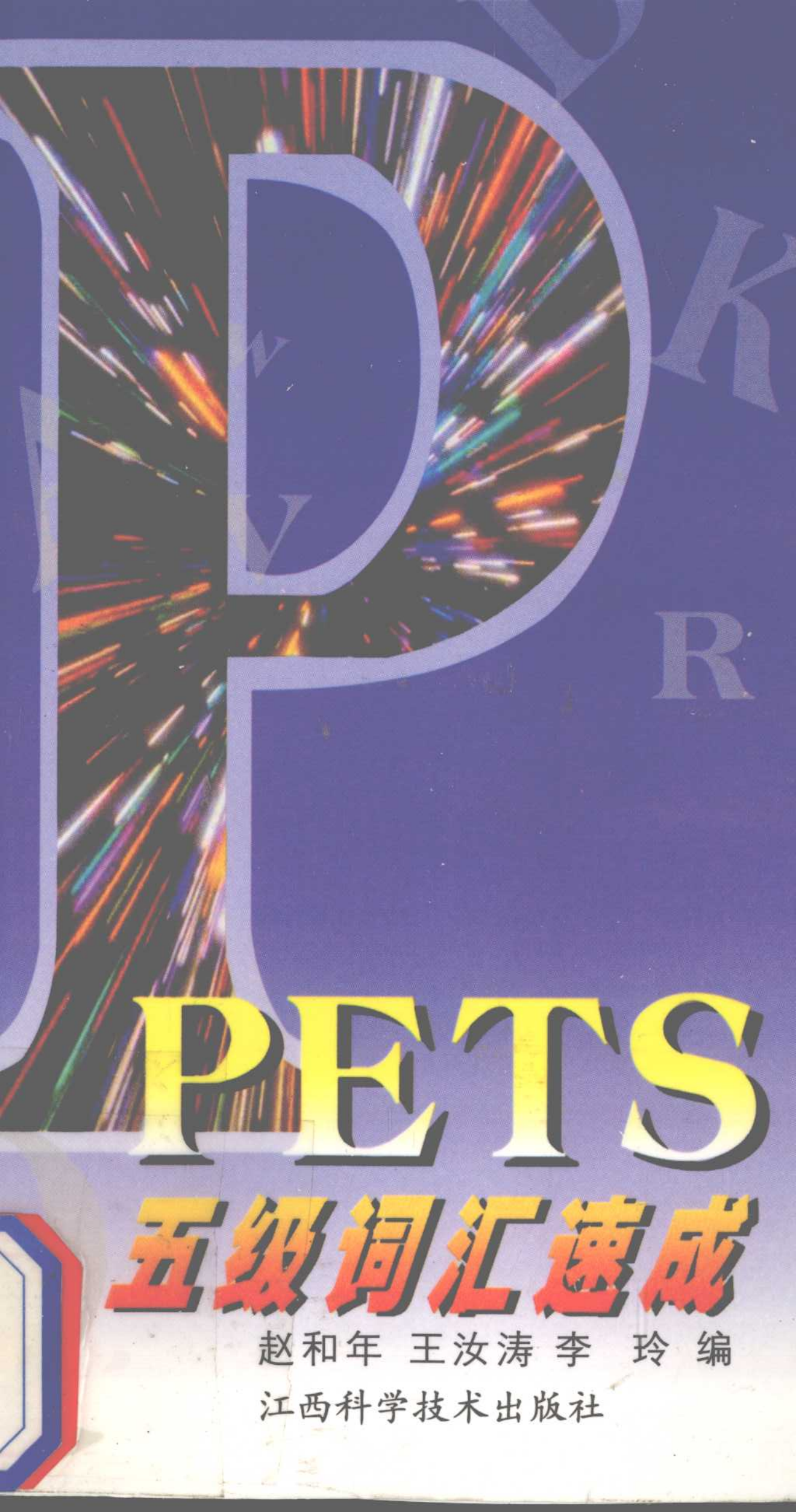




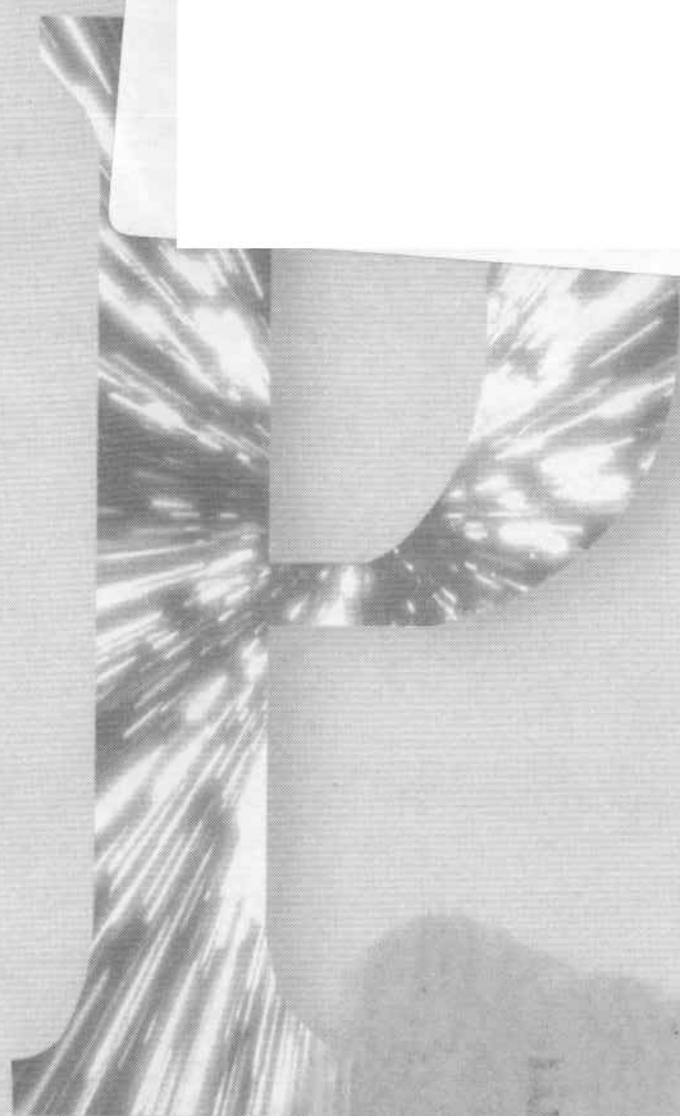
PETS

**五级词汇速成**

赵和年 王汝涛 李 玲 编

江西科学技术出版社

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# 前 言

全国公共英语等级考试体系(简称 PETS)是面向社会的含有 5 个等级的英语考试体系。能否顺利通过各级考试,词汇的掌握可谓是关键的关键。为此,我们推出“PETS 词汇速成系列”丛书,丛书共 4 种:《PETS 初级词汇速成》、《PETS 三级词汇速成》、《PETS 四级词汇速成》、《PETS 五级词汇速成》。

《PETS 五级词汇速成》包括了全国公共英语等级考试大纲要求掌握的第五级的词汇。全书分成若干个单元。读者可根据个人情况来安排学习进度。每单元后均有小结、小测验及答案,便于读者巩固复习。

编者

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# Unit One

---

**abbreviate** [ə'brɪvɪeɪt] *vt.* 缩写; 简略: "Monday" is ~ d to "Mon.".

**abbreviation** [ə'brɪvɪ'eɪʃən] *n.* ① 缩写; 缩短; 节略 ② 缩写式; 缩写词

**abolition** [ə'bɒlɪʃən] *n.* (法律、习惯等的) 废除; 取消

**abound** [ə'baʊnd] *vi.* (物产) 丰富; 盛产; 充满: That region ~ s with rain all the year round.

**abreast** [ə'brest] *adv.* 相并; 并肩: Four cars stood ~ .

**abridge** [ə'brɪdʒ] *vt.* 节略; 缩短: I have to ~ my stay here.

**acceleration** [æk'selə'reɪʃən] *n.* ① 加速; 促进 ② 加速度

**accord** [ə'kɔ:d] *vt. & vi.* (使) 一致; 符合; 调和: They are trying to ~ controversies.

**accountant** [ə'kaʊntənt] *n.* 会计; 会计师

**ace** [eis] *n.* ① (纸牌、骰子的) 一点; 一点的纸牌; "A" 牌 ② (网球运动中的) 发球得分

**acting** ['æktɪŋ] *adj.* 代理的: He was elected to the ~ chairman.



**acupuncture** [ 'ækjupʌŋktʃə ] *n.* 针刺; 针刺疗法

**addict** [ ə'dikt ] *vt.* 使沉溺; 使醉心: He was ~ ed to poetry and hoped one day to be a poet himself.

**addiction** [ ə'dikʃən ] *n.* 沉溺; 吸毒成瘾

**adjourn** [ ə'dʒə:n ] *vt. & vi.* (使)中止; 休会; 闭会:

The meeting ~ ed at five o'clock.

**admirable** [ 'ædmərəbl ] *adj.* 令人钦佩的; 令人赞美的:

He has an ~ character.

**adore** [ ə'dɔ: ] *vt.* 崇拜(上帝); 敬慕: People ~ him for his noble character.

**adverbial** [ əd'veɪbjəl ] *adj.* 副词的; 状语的: It's very important to learn how to use the ~ clause.

**advisory** [ əd'vaɪzəri ] *adj.* 劝告的; 忠告的: They offered us an ~ opinion.

**aeronautics** [ ,æərə'nɔ:tiks ] *n.* 航空学; 航空术

**affectionate** [ ə'fekʃənɪt ] *adj.* 充满深情的; 出于柔情的: She was very ~ to (或 with) him.

**afflict** [ ə'flikt ] *vt.* 使苦恼; 折磨: A nightmare ~ s me from time to time.

**affluent** [ 'æfluənt ] *adj.* 丰富的; 富饶的; 富裕的: Our country is ~ in minerals.



**aggress**[ə'gres] *vi.* 挑衅; 攻击; 侵略 (on, against): It's an action to ~ against personal liberty.

**agoize**(= **agonise**)['ægənaiz] *vt. & vi.* 使(感到)极度痛苦; 折磨: He ~ d himself with the thought.

**ail**[eil] *vt.* 使受病痛; 使苦恼: What ~ s the child?

*vi.* 有病痛; 生病: She has been ~ ing for a week.

**ailment**['eilmənt] *n.* 失调(指较轻微的病); 精神不安

**airway**['eəwei] *n.* (矿井)风道; 航路; (复)航空公司

**airy**['eəri] *adj.* 空气的; 空中的; 通风的: This is a large and ~ room.

**aisle**[ail] *n.* (教堂、戏院等的)侧廊; 通道; 走廊

**ajar**[ə'dʒɑ:] *adj. & adv.* (门等)微开着; 半开着: The door stood ~ .

**album**['ælbəm] *n.* 粘贴簿; 唱片集; 歌曲选

**ale**[eil] *n.* 淡色啤酒

**algebra**['ældʒibrə] *n.* 代数学

**alight**[ə'lait] (alighted 或 alit[ə'lit]) *vi.* (从马背、车、飞机等处)下来; 飞落; 降落: A sparrow ~ ed on the branch.

**alley**['æli] *n.* 胡同; 小巷; 弄堂

**alms**[ɑ:mz] *n.* 施舍物;救济金

**alphabetic(al)**[,ælfə'betik(əl)] *adj.* 字母(表)的;依字母顺序的: The detective found a long sheet of paper with guests' names listed in ~ order on the corner of the room.

**amber**['æmbə] *n.* 琥珀;琥珀色

**ambiguity**[,æmbi'gju(:)iti] *n.* 可作两种(或多种)解释;意义不明确

**amiable**['eimjəbl] *adj.* 亲切的;和蔼可亲的: Do you really want to go or are you merely being ~?

**amid**[ə'mid] *prep.* 在...中;在...当中: Amid warm applause the honoured guests mounted the rostrum.

**ammunition**[,æmju'niʃən] *n.* 弹药

**anarchy**['ænəki] *n.* 无政府状态;混乱;无秩序

**ancestry**['ænsistri] *n.* 祖先;家世;世系

**anguish**['æŋgwiʃ] *n.* 极度痛苦,苦恼 *vt. & vi.* (使)感到极度痛苦: Her husband's death ~ ed her deeply. His heart ~ ed within him when he heard the startling news.



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| <input type="checkbox"/> ambiguity    | <input type="checkbox"/> amiable      | <input type="checkbox"/> amid         |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> anguish      |                                       |                                       |

从选项中找出同义词:

- ① He couldn't find the original version of Moby Dick, so he read an abbreviated version.
- A . abridged                                  B . old  
C . approved                                 D . adapted
- ② The man is addicted to stealing.
- A . weaned from                              B . detached from  
C . given up to                                D . adapted to
- ③ They assent to adjourn the meeting.

A . postpone

B . further

C . advance

D . expedite

④ Her father was afflicted with debts .

A . agonized

B . buoyed

C . solaced

D . consoled

⑤ New York is an affluent city .

A . impoverished

B . acquisitive

C . abject

D . wealthy

⑥ It's simply a minor ailment .

A . question

B . disease

C . mistake

D . blunder

⑦ He is an amiable person .

A . an impetuous

B . an agreeable

C . a surly

D . a crabbed



① A    ② D    ③ A    ④ A    ⑤ D

⑥ B    ⑦ B

## Unit Two

---

**animate** [ˈænimeɪt] *vt.* 使有生命;使活泼: A smile ~ d her face.

**animated** [ˈænimeɪtɪd] *adj.* 栩栩如生的;生气勃勃的:  
It took him a lot of money to buy the ~ piece of sculpture.

**annihilate** [əˈnaɪəleɪt] *vt.* 歼灭;消灭: The militiamen ~ d the intruders to the last man.

**annoyance** [əˈnoɪəns] *n.* 烦恼;烦扰

**antagonism** [ænˈtæɡənɪzəm] *n.* 对抗;对抗性;对抗作用: Their ~ s are deeply rooted in religion.

**antagonist** [ænˈtæɡənɪst] *n.* 对抗者;对手;敌手

**antecedent** [ˌæntɪˈsɪdənt] *adj.* 先行的;先前的: The cave men lived in a period of history ~ to written records.

**anthem** [ˈænthəm] *n.* 圣歌;颂歌;赞歌

**anthropology** [ˌænθrəˈpɒlədʒi] *n.* 人类学

**antique** [ænˈtiːk] *adj.* 古时的;自古就有的: China is an ~ nation with civilization.

**antiquity** [ænˈtɪkwɪti] *n.* 古代(尤指中世纪前)

**antonym** [ˈæntənɪm] *n.* 反义词

**ape**[eip] *n.* 无尾猿;类人猿

**apostrophe**[ə'pɒstrəfi] *n.* (表示所有格和复数)撇号;  
省字号(即'号)

**apparel**[ə'pærəl] *n.* 衣服;衣着;服饰

**appetizer**(= **appetiser**)['æpitaizə] *n.* 正餐前的开胃  
品(如少量的酒);促进食欲的活动(如散步)

**applicant**['æplikənt] *n.* 申请人;请求者

**apprentice**[ə'prentis] *n.* 学徒;徒弟;初学者 *vt.* 使当  
学徒:He was ~ d to a blacksmith when he was only ten  
years old.

**approximate**[ə'prɒksimit] *adj.* 近似的;大约的:The ~  
time is ten o'clock.

**apricot**['eiprikət] *n.* 杏;杏树;杏黄色

**apron**['eiprən] *n.* 围裙;工作裙;挡板

**aptitude**['æptitju:d] *n.* 自然倾向;能力;才能:Beavers  
have an ~ for building dams.

**Arabia**[ə'reibiə] *n.* 阿拉伯半岛(亚洲)

**Arabic**['ærəbik] *adj.* 阿拉伯的;阿拉伯人的;阿拉伯  
语的:The ~ figures are used around world nowadays.

**arable**['ærəbl] *adj.* 适于耕作的;可耕的:This is an ~  
farm.

**arbitrate**['ɑ:bitreit] *vt. & vi.* (进行)仲裁;(进行)公断:

The controversy between the company and the union should be ~ d.

**arc**[ɑ:k] *n.* 弧;弓形(物);拱(洞)

**archaeologist**[ˌɑ:ki'ələdʒist] *n.* 考古学家

**archaeology**[ˌɑ:ki'ələdʒi] *n.* 考古学

**archaic**[ɑ:'keɪɪk] *adj.* 古代的;古风的;陈旧的: Mama's mind was ~.

**archbishop**[ˈɑ:tʃ'biʃɒp] *n.* (宗教)大主教

**archive**[ˈɑ:kɑiv] *n.* 档案馆;档案室;档案

**ardent**[ˈɑ:dənt] *adj.* 热情的;热烈的;强烈的: He is an ~ proponent of reform.

**arena**[ə'ri:nə] *n.* (古罗马圆形剧场中央的)竞技场;活动场所

**arid**[ˈærid] *adj.* 干旱的;(土地)贫瘠的: This is an ~ scientific studies concerned only with dry facts.

**aristocrat**[ˈæristəkræt] *n.* 贵族中的一员;有贵族派头的人

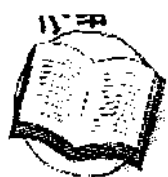
**aristocratic**[ˌæristə'krætɪk] *adj.* 贵族的;(主张)贵族政治的: We must get rid of the ~ demeanour to solve the problem.

**armament**[ˈɑ:məmənt] *n.* 军队;武装力量;武器

**armchair**[ˈɑ:m'tʃæə] *n.* 扶手椅



- armistice** [ˈɑːmɪstɪs] *n.* 停战; 休战
- armo(u)r** [ˈɑːmə] *n.* 盔甲; 装甲部队
- arms** [ɑːms] *n.* 武器; 兵种
- arrogant** [ˈærəɡənt] *adj.* 骄傲自大的; 傲慢的: It's your ~ insistence that compelled me to do as you asked.
- ashtray** [ˈæʃtreɪ] *n.* 烟灰缸; 烟灰盘
- aspiration** [ˌæspəˈreɪʃən] *n.* 志气; 抱负; 渴望: We workers have soaring ~s.
- aspire** [əsˈpaɪə] *vi.* 渴望; 追求(知识、名誉等)(to, after, at): Broadcasters tried to abandon their native regional accents and ~ to BBC pronunciation.
- aspirin** [ˈæspərɪn] *n.* 阿司匹林(解热镇痛药)
- ass** [æs] *n.* 驴; 傻瓜; 蠢人
- assassinate** [əˈsæsɪneɪt] *vt.* 暗杀; 行刺: The police have captured the man who tried to ~ the ambassador.
- assessment** [əˈsesmənt] *n.* 估价; 评价
- assort** [əˈsɔːt] *vt.* 把...分类: They ~ed books by subject.  
*vi.* 属于同类; 相称; 协调: Man and dog often ~ well.
- asterisk** [ˈæstərɪsk] *n.* 星号(即 \*); 星状物
- astronomer** [əsˈtrɒnəmə] *n.* 天文学家



|                                      |                                       |                                        |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> animate     | <input type="checkbox"/> animated     | <input type="checkbox"/> annihilate    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> annoyance   | <input type="checkbox"/> antagonism   | <input type="checkbox"/> annoyance     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> antagonism  | <input type="checkbox"/> antagonist   | <input type="checkbox"/> antecedent    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> anthem      | <input type="checkbox"/> anthropology | <input type="checkbox"/> antique       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> antiquity   | <input type="checkbox"/> antonym      | <input type="checkbox"/> ape           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> apostrophe  | <input type="checkbox"/> apparel      | <input type="checkbox"/> appetizer     |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> Arabia      | <input type="checkbox"/> Arabic       | <input type="checkbox"/> arable        |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> archaeology | <input type="checkbox"/> archaic      | <input type="checkbox"/> archbishop    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> archive     | <input type="checkbox"/> ardent       | <input type="checkbox"/> arena         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> arid        | <input type="checkbox"/> aristocrat   | <input type="checkbox"/> aristocratic  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> armament    | <input type="checkbox"/> armchair     | <input type="checkbox"/> armistice     |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> ashtray     | <input type="checkbox"/> aspiration   | <input type="checkbox"/> aspire        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> aspirin     | <input type="checkbox"/> ass          | <input type="checkbox"/> assassinate   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> assessment  | <input type="checkbox"/> assort       | <input type="checkbox"/> astronomer    |

## A Quiz for Unit Two

1. 根据释义填空：

① Active opposition: \_\_\_\_\_

② Previous: \_\_\_\_\_

③ Vexation: \_\_\_\_\_

④ The musical composition to be sung in churches: \_\_\_\_\_

⑤ Belonging to the distant past: \_\_\_\_\_