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LUE BOOK OF CHINA'S CULTURE

2009年 中国文化产业 发展报告

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ANNUAL REPORT
ON DEVELOPMENT OF CHINA'S
CULTURAL INDUSTRIES
(2009)

顾 问/江蓝生 谢绳武 主 编/张晓明 胡惠林 章建刚







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顾 问/江蓝生 谢绳武主 编/张晓明 胡惠林 章建刚 中国社会科学院文化研究中心 上海交通大学国家文化产业创新与发展研究基地

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文化蓝皮书《2009年中国文化产业发展报告》是由中国社会科学院文化研究中心与文化部、上海交通大学国家文化产业创新与发展研究基地合作共同编写的第八本年度性国家文化产业报告。

本书继续得到了有关部门和专家学者的大力支持,延续了以往的栏目结构, 分为"宏观视野"、"专家论坛"、"行业报告"、"区域报告"、"国际文化产业"、 "个案研究"、"统计研究"等栏目。本书力图将产业分析与政策分析相结合,既 有对全国文化产业发展形势的宏观分析,又有对文化产业不同行业的权威年度报 告;既有对已经过去一年的评估,又有对新的一年的预测。

由总课题组提供的"总报告"依然构成全书的核心内容。刚刚过去的 2008 年是中国改革开放 30 年,文化产业发展也有 10 年了,我国文化产业的发展进入 了一个新的转折关头。国际金融危机打断了中国经济在惯性发展路径上的进程, 中国经济增长速度大幅放缓,增长方式转变在被动中起步,文化产业在推动国民 经济增长和转型中的重要作用再次凸显。报告对 2008 年形势总的评估是: 比较 其他行业,国际经济危机对文化产业的冲击总体上说比较有限,在一些领域甚至 出现"逆势上升"的突出表现; 文化体制改革在出版领域获得长足进步,率先 明确了"路径"和"时间表"; 新技术推动新兴消费手段和消费形式创新,引发 广电和通信两大传媒领域继续稳步融合; 以及文化产业与传统产业联盟,出现历 史性的战略转向。

基于中长期预测,本报告认为我国文化产业将进入一个新的增长周期,在这段时间里,诸多启动内需的重大举措将使中国经济发展更加平衡,为文化产业发展创造更大空间;经济结构的战略调整和制造业的大规模升级将为文化产业开辟出新的战略方向;技术进步将推动文化产业进入一个业态创新和商业模式创新的新时期;国际文化产业格局改变将为我国文化产业创造出参与国际文化资本博弈的新机遇。为了抓住机遇,推动中国文化产业发展跃上新台阶,报告建议重新梳

理文化产业概念,将发展文化产业提高到"发展范式"转型的高度认识;适应宏观经济形势发展要求,以新的发展思路研究制订"国家文化产业'十二五'发展规划",为新的增长周期的到来早做准备。报告认为,释放"原创能力"应该成为新时期解放思想、改革文化体制的着力点,应该以深化文化体制改革的实质性举措,解除束缚国民创造精神的一切枷锁;应该在发展"创意经济"大视野下系统梳理文化经济政策,推动文化产业与传统产业结盟,在增长方式转变和经济结构调整中发挥更大的作用。

Blue Book of China's Culture: Annual Report on the Development of China's Cultural Industries in 2009 is the Eighth annual report about the cultural industries in China, jointly prepared and produced by the Research Center of Humanities of CASS, the Ministry of Culture, as well as the National Cultural Industries Innovation and Development Academe of the Shanghai Jiaotong University.

This book continually received the support from those close related departments and scholars. It maintained its established categories of "Overview", "Specialist Forum", "Industry Reports", "Regional Reports", "Foreign Cultural Industries", "Case Studies", "Statistical Topics", etc. It makes every effort to combine industrial analysis with policy analysis and provides both macro-analysis of nationwide situation of cultural development and concrete annual reports of different trades of cultural industry. It contains not only assessment on the previous year, but also prediction for the coming year.

The Main Report produced by its special group was still the core part of the whole book. It is well known that 2008, the year just passed away, was the 30th anniversary for China's reform and open-up policy. In addition, it was also the 10th year since Chinese government formally had acknowledged the legitimacy of cultural industries on its official policy level and pledged to push it forward in its every effort. By the end of this first decade, people found that Chinese cultural industries on the whole seemed to come to a new turning point. Of course we are all highly concerning and even worrying about the reality that the worldwide financial crisis at the stage will surely disrupt to some extent the inertial movement of Chinese economy. It slows down the high speed of China's export growth and damages consequently its manufacture industries; it forces China's economy to transform its economic growth ways. But glück im unglück, it underscores undesignedly the significant role of cultural industries in guaranteeing the healthy growth of Chinese economy and in transforming its growth ways.

Therefore the main report reached its conclusions to the situation of 2008 as following: compared with other industries, the bad impact imposed by the international

financial crisis on Chinese cultural industries seems limited; in some areas, there even show some signs of so-called "backward booming". The cultural system reform in publication industry has achieved a greater progress: the "path" is carefully defined and the timetable is accurately worked out. Along with the rapid development of new tech, the merging tendency between two giant media areas—broadcasting and communication—becomes much more obvious. The marriage between cultural industries and traditional industries promises a historical strategic turn.

Based on a mid-term prediction, the main report pointed out that Chinese cultural industry would enter into a new growth period. Many policies and measures on the purpose of stimulating domestic demands would explore larger space for the development of cultural industries; the efforts in transforming economic structure and promoting in large scale manufacture industries would highlight the strategic direction of the development of cultural industries; technology progress would bring cultural industries into a rigorous innovation period; and last but not least, the change of the framework of international cultural industries would provide us with opportunity to take tide of the flood to join the game of international cultural capitals. The main report proposed: to make a further clarification about the implication of the concept of cultural industries in the light of the transformation of "development model"; to prepare "the twelfth fiveyear program" concerning the national cultural industries with the guidance of new development ideas. The main report pointed out that the task with primary importance in the new period of thinking librating and cultural system reforming is to let the "original creativity" being fully released. Therefore it is necessary to re-examine those cultural economy policies with the new vision of "the development of creative economy". The main report emphasized finally that the alliance between cultural industries and tradition industries would play a critical role in the transformation of development ways in China. And on the subsequence in the content of the content o

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