



实用手册

XUESHENG BIBEI SHIYONG GONGJUSHU

学生必备实用工具书

YINGYUYI HUNCI
BIANXISHOUCE

高 考

英语易混词 辨析手册

● 主编：叶 平

名师主理 直击高考
强化训练 易混辨析



延边大学出版社

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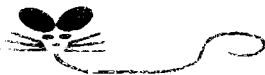
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前言

《高考英语易混词辨析手册》是一本专供高中生使用的教辅类工具书,紧扣《英语课程标准》和《高考英语考试大纲》与人教版的教材,广泛收集并系统整理了高中阶段学生在英语学习、考试中经常遇到的易混词(组),并对其进行了详尽的剖析。为了让同学们更好地掌握这些易混词,我们在本书中加入了英英解释。

本书体例如下:

英英解释 通过阅读单词的英语解释,学生们可以更好地理解每个单词的含义。

词语辨析 针对易混词的相同点对其进行深刻的剖析,语言使用尽量做到通俗易懂,言简意赅。

典型例句 例句内容丰富,通俗易懂,具有典型性,学生们可通过这些例句体会到易混词的差别。

强化训练 学生可以通过此栏目对所学知识进行自测。

正确答案 供学生进行自我检查使用。

参考译文 供阅读理解参考。

本书按字母先后顺序排序,条理清晰,层次分明,查阅方便,学生们使用本书可以解决一些日常学习中遇到的易混问题,提高做题的准确率。

编者

2006年8月





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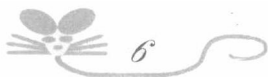
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1. a bit, a little

a bit; a little; somewhat

a little; some but not much

易混辨析

a bit 一般修饰形容词、副词或动词,修饰不可数名词时须在其后加 of,例如:a bit of time 一点儿时间。

a little 可用来修饰形容词或不可数名词,表示“一点儿”。作定语时,a little(of)可省略 of,但 a bit of 中的 of 不能省略:a little(of) food = a bit of food 一点儿食物。

典型例句

1. I am a bit tired. 我有点儿疲倦。

2. I am feeling a little better. 我感觉舒服一些了。

3. He's a bit of a donkey; he does silly things. 他多少有点儿蠢,尽干傻事儿。

4. When Susan was quite a little girl, her mother gave her a book. 苏珊小的时候,她的妈妈曾给过她一本书。

5. Could you move over a little and make some room for me? 你能往那边移一点儿,给我一点儿地方吗?

强化训练

用 a bit 或 a little 的适当形式填空:

① I have _____ money.

② Would you like _____ meat?

③ It tooks quite _____ time from Beijing to Hainan.

正确答案

① a little ② a little ③ a bit of

参考译文

① 我还有点儿钱。

② 你喜欢吃肉吗?

③ 从北京到海南要花很多时间。

2. a moment, the moment,

at the moment

a moment; a short time

the moment; as soon as

at the moment; at the present time; now



易混辨析

a moment 意为“一会儿”，a moment 可以单独作成分，或与某些介词连用。

the moment “一…就…”可看作连词，引出时间状语从句。

at the moment “现在，当时”，“现在”用在现在时，“当时，那时”用于过去时。

典型例句

1. Please come in for a moment.
请进来呆一会儿吧。

2. Tell Tom to phone me the moment he arrives. 告诉汤姆，让他一到就给我来个电话。

3. Mr. Lin is on holiday at the moment, but she'll be back next week. 林老师现在在休假，可是下星期他就回来。

4. The moment he saw me, he hid. 他一见到我就躲了起来。

强化训练

用 a moment, the moment 或 at the moment 的适当形式填空：

① He is not here _____.

② _____ I arrived home, the phone rang.

③ Please wait _____.

正确答案

① at the moment ② The moment

③ a moment

参考译文

① 他现在不在这儿。

② 我一到家电话就响了。

③ 请稍等。

3. a most, the most

a most: very

the most: the largest in number

or amount

易混辨析

a most 意思是“非常，很”相当于 very (不含比较关系)。

the most 意思是“最…”。

典型例句

1. This is a most interesting book. 这是一本非常有趣的书。

2. Mr Wang is the most handsome man in the school. 王老师是学校最帅的男老师。

3. You have come at a most opportune moment, for I need your advice. 你来得正是时候，因为我正需要征求你的意见。

4. London is the most populous area of Britain. 伦敦是英国人口最稠密的地区。

5. He wanted to know the most recent news about his homeland. 他想要了解关于他祖国的最新消息。

强化训练

用 a most 或 the most 的适当形式填空：

① We heard _____ interesting talk about Japan.

② She has _____ pens in the grade.





③ I received _____ unusual present from my aunt.

正确答案

① a most ② the most ③ a most

参考译文

① 我们听了一个关于日本最有趣的谈话。

② 在整个年级里她的笔最多。

③ 我收到一件姨母给我的不同寻常的礼物。

4. a number of, the number of

a number of: many; It takes a plural verb when preceded by the indefinite article a

the number of: a total; a sum; It takes a singular verb when it is preceded by the definite article the

易混辨析

a number of 释为“一些”，“许多”，是个固定词组，作定语，of 后面接名词或代词的复数形式。a number of 所修饰的名词或代词在句中作主语时，谓语动词往往用复数形式。

the number of 释为“…的数目”，当作为句子的主语时，谓语动词用单数形式。

典型例句

1. A number of us students are from south. 我们学生中许多人来自南方。

2. The number of people who are ill is five. 生病的人数是五个。

3. A number of foreign visitors visited the Great Wall the day before yesterday. 一群外国游客前天去了长城。

4. The number of unemployed workers has decreased. 失业人数已经下降了。

5. A number of the students came out of the classroom after school. 一群学生放学后从教室里走了出来。

6. The number of stamp collectors is growing apace. (adv. 快速地) 集邮的人数激增。

强化训练

用 a number of 或 the number of 的适当形式填空：

① _____ books stolen from the library is large.

② I have _____ problems.

③ _____ people had applied.

正确答案

① The number of ② a number of

③ A number of

参考译文

① 图书馆被偷的书很多。

② 我有一些问题。

③ 很多人都已申请。

5. about, on

about: to the subject of sb./sth.; in connection with sb./sth.

on: about sth./sb.

易混辨析





on 与 about 有时可以互换,但是 on 大多数暗示所指内容属于专门性,而 about 则多数用在所指内容或观点比较一般性。

典型例句

1. I spoke with him about the matter. 关于那件事我和他说过了。

2. This is a book on breeding birds. 这是一本关于养鸟的书。

3. They conferred about a certain matter. 他们商议某件事情。

4. I am arguing with him about (upon) this question. 我和他正在就这个问题辩论。

5. I am reading a book on European literature. 我在读一本关于欧洲文学的书。

强化训练

用 about 或 on 的适当形式填空:

① We have a lesson _____ philosophy this afternoon.

② He is careless _____ his personal appearance.

③ I'm reading a story _____ war.

正确答案

① on ② about ③ on

参考译文

① 今天下午我们有一堂哲学课。

② 他不大在乎自己的形象。

③ 我正在读一个关于战争的

故事。

6. above, beyond

above: beyond the level

beyond: to a degree that is past the understanding, reach, or scope of

易混辨析

above 主要强调高于一般标准之上的“超出”。例如: He prize honour above money. 他珍视荣誉胜过金钱。

beyond 侧重超出自身所能达到的。如: This is beyond a middle school student's understanding. 这是初中生所不能理解的。

典型例句

1. The temperature is above average this summer. 今年夏天的温度超过平均温度。

2. The question is beyond my power. 这个问题超出了我的能力。

3. The computer is beyond repair. 这台电脑无法修理了。

4. The building in big city is beyond my purse. 大城市中的楼房我买不起。

5. The doctor is above a nurse. 医生比护士的职位高。

强化训练

用 above 或 beyond 的适当形式填空:

① The temperature is _____ average this winter.





② That department is _____ my purse.

③ The schoolmaster is _____ a director.

正确答案

① above ② beyond ③ above

参考译文

① 今年冬天的温度超过平均温度。

② 那个公寓我买不起。

③ 校长比主任的职位大。

7. above, over, on

above: at or to a higher place or position than sth./sb.

over: resting on the surface of sth./sb. and partly or completely covering them/it

on: showing position in relation to a surface or touching a surface

易混辨析

above 指地理、空间位置, 没有“垂直”之意, 也可指“高于...”, 但不能接触另一物, 反义词是 below.

on 在...上面, 主要表示与另一事物相接触, 反义词为 beneath.

over 在...正上方, 指一个物体在另一物体的垂直上方, 也含有“盖于...之上”之意, 反义词为 under.

典型例句

1. The plane flew above the clouds. 飞机在云层中飞行。

2. She put a blanket over the

floor. 她在地上铺了一条毛毯。

3. There is some books on the desk. 书桌上有些书。

4. The sun is over our heads. 太阳正照在我们的头顶上面。

5. The birds were flying above/over the lake. 小鸟在湖面上飞翔。

6. The lamp hangs over the building. 灯悬挂在建筑物上方。

强化训练

用 above, over 或 on 的适当形式填空:

① There was a lamp hanging _____ the table.

② We stayed at the hotel _____ the lake.

③ Where is your book? It's _____ the desk.

④ Wild geese (野雁) were flying _____ the lake.

正确答案

① above ② above ③ on ④ above/over

参考译文

① 桌子上方挂了一盏灯。

② 我们住在了湖岸旁边的旅馆中。

③ 你的书在哪里? 在书桌上。

④ 野雁在湖面上飞翔。

8. accept, receive

accept: to receive (something offered), especially with gladness

receive: come into possession of





(something that is given or sent to you); get

易混辨析

accept 释为“收到”、“接到”，表示一个动作或事实，即表示主观上接受。

receive 则表示经过考虑而“接受”，指当事人的态度，即表示客观上收到，但不一定接受。如：I received a toy panda, but I did not accept it. 我收到了一个熊猫玩具，但我没有接受。

典型例句

1. However, since she is intelligent and has received the high education, it is easy for her to accept something new. 然而，因为她很聪明，且接受过高等教育，所以很容易接受新鲜事物。

2. Mr. and Mrs. White received two theatre tickets about a wonderful concert. 怀特夫妇收到了两张精彩音乐剧的入场券。

3. He received the highest mark on the spelling test. 拼写测验他得了最高分。

4. It's wise of you to accept the invitation. 你接受了这次邀请是很明智的。

5. My dream is receiving the Nobel Prize for literature. 我的梦想是得到诺贝尔文学奖。

强化训练

用 accept 或 receive 的适当形式填空：

- ① I _____ your wish.
- ② He _____ a letter.
- ③ Mary _____ the gift from John, but she didn't _____ it.

正确答案

① accept ② received ③ received; accept

参考译文

- ① 我接受你的祝福。
- ② 他收到一封信。
- ③ 玛丽收到了约翰送的礼物，但是没有接受。

9. ache, pain

ache: a pain that lasts for a long time

pain: suffering of the body or mind, a feeling of hurting

易混辨析

ache 主要指身体某一部位的持续的隐痛。

pain 则泛指“疼痛”，也可表示精神上的痛苦。如：His stomach often aches, which gives him much pain. 他经常胃痛，这使得他很痛苦。

典型例句

1. He has an ache in the back. 他背部疼痛。
2. I have pains all over. 我浑身疼痛。
3. My head ached badly. 我头痛。





得很厉害。

4. I have a pain in the stomach.
我胸部作痛。

5. I can't bear the pain. 我无法忍受这种痛苦。

强化训练

用 ache 或 pain 的适当形式填空:

- ①The boy cried with _____.
- ②My throat _____.
- ③I have _____ all over.
- ④The wounded soldier cried with _____.
- ⑤My head _____.
- ⑥His death caused his parents a great deal of _____.

正确答案

①pain②aches③pains④pain⑤ached⑥pain

参考译文

- ①那个小男孩疼得哭起来。
- ②我嗓子疼。
- ③我浑身疼痛。
- ④这受伤的士兵疼得直叫。
- ⑤我头疼。
- ⑥他的死让父母非常伤心。

10. act, action

act: sth. (being, to be) done

action: the doing of sth., sth. done

易混辨析

act 与 action 一般可互换。

严格地讲, act 多指具体的、短

暂的、个别的动作或行为。

action 多用在较抽象的, 时间较长的, 包括不同步骤的, 可以继续或重复的动作或行为。

典型例句

1. We must act at once. 我们必须立即行动。
2. Actions speak louder than words. 事实胜于雄辩。
3. Her crying is just as an act. Don't take it seriously. 她哭泣只是演戏, 别看得太认真了。
4. His actions correspond with his words. 他言行一致。

强化训练

用 act 或 action 的适当形式填空:

- ①He jumped into the river and saved the drowning child. That was really a brave _____.
- ②We are regretting his _____.

正确答案

①act②action

参考译文

- ①他跳进水中救出溺水的孩子, 这一举动真的很勇敢。
- ②我们对他的行为感到遗憾。

11. actually, truly, practically, in fact

actually: in actual fact; really

truly: that really happened

practically: having to do with action or practice rather than thought or