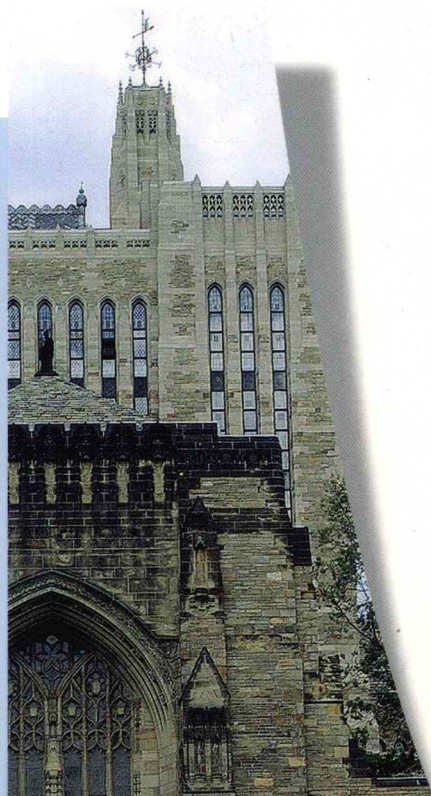


TOEFL

语法教程



陕西人民出版社

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本书编写组 编

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说 明

本 TOEFL 系列由《TOEFL 听力解答》、《TOEFL 听力教程》、《TOEFL 语法教程》、《TOEFL 阅读教程》构成，由全国数十名 TOEFL 著名教师和研究专家历经数年集体编撰而成；体现了近二十年的 TOEFL 考试精华以及 2000—2002 年的最新考试趋势，真实地剖析和反映了 ETS 的出题思想。

本系列不仅适合于目前的笔试，而且适合于未来的 TOEFL 机考，因此实效性和实战性极强。广大同学只要使用本系列教材进行艰苦卓绝的训练，就一定能获得理想的成绩。

2002 年 6 月

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Exercise One

1. Of all the factors affecting agricultural yields, weather is the one _____ the most.
(A) it influences farmers
(B) that influences farmers
(C) farmers that it influences
(D) why farmers influence it
2. With x-ray microscopes scientists can see through live insects _____ even through solid pieces of metal.
(A) however
(B) nevertheless
(C) or
(D) yet
3. _____ versatile performer, soprano Kathleen Battle has often concluded a program of art songs and arias with selections from ragtime or popular music.
(A) A
(B) Which
(C) So
(D) Because
4. The most elaborate of all bird nests _____, domed communal structure built by social weaverbirds.
(A) larger
(B) largely is
(C) the large
(D) is the large
5. The air inside a house or office building often has higher concentrations of contaminants _____ heavily polluted outside air.
(A) than does
(B) more
(C) as some that are
(D) like of
6. _____ native to Europe, the daisy has now spread throughout most of North America.
(A) Although
(B) If it were
(C) In spite of
(D) That it is
7. In 1948 the United States Secretary of States Dean Acheson _____ the Marshall Plan to aid the economic recovery of Europe after the Second World War.
(A) begin to carry out
(B) began carrying out
(C) beginning and carrying out
(D) to have begun carrying out
8. An adult human must take eight steps

to go _____ as a giraffe does in one stride.

- (A) as far
- (B) the farther
- (C) how far
- (D) farther

of the creators of the music style called "bop".

- (A) a great jazz improviser who
- (B) to improvise great jazz
- (C) a great jazz improviser
- (D) improvised great jazz

9. _____ the diffusion of heat upward to the Earth's surface, the temperature within the Earth remains constant.

- (A) That
- (B) Despite
- (C) If
- (D) When

13. The province of Newfoundland has _____ than any other region of North America in which the first language is English.

- (A) its longer history
- (B) a longer history
- (C) the longer the history
- (D) the history is longer

10. For any adhesive to make a really strong bond, _____ to be glued must be absolutely clean and free from moisture or grease.

- (A) and surfaces
- (B) when surfaces
- (C) the surfaces
- (D) surfaces that

14. Not only _____ all the positive charge of an atom, it is also the site of the weight of every atom.

- (A) does the nucleus hold
- (B) the nucleus holding
- (C) the nucleus does hold
- (D) holds the nucleus

11. Color and light, taken together, _____ the aesthetic impact of the interior of a building.

- (A) very powerfully influence
- (B) very influence powerfully
- (C) powerfully very influence
- (D) influence powerfully very

15. _____ many copper mines in the state of Arizona, a fact which contributes significantly to the state's economy.

- (A) They are
- (B) There are
- (C) Of the
- (D) The

12. Charlie Parker, _____, was one

16. Faults in the Earth's crust are most evidently in sedimentary formations, where

A

B

C

they interrupt previously continuous layers.

D

17. Early European settlers in North America used medicines they made from
plants native to treat colds, pneumonia, and ague, an illness similar to malaria.
C D
18. A mirage is an atmospheric optical illusion in what an observer sees a nonexistent
body of water or an image of some object.
C D
19. Turquoise, which found in microscopic crystals, is opaque with a waxy luster,
varying in color from greenish gray to sky blue.
C A B
20. Early movies had appeal immediate and became a means to present contemporary
attitudes, fashions, and events.
D A B C
21. Two unique features of the Arctic they are lack of precipitation and permanently
frozen ground.
A B C D
22. T. S. Eliot received wide recognition after publishes The WASTE Land,
which fused poetic traditions with elements of modern music and language.
B C D A
23. Light rays what enter the eye must be focused onto a point on the retina in order
for a clear visual image to form.
C D A B
24. Most countries depend to few extent on cereal imports to augment their own crops.
A B C D
25. The *Aeneid* was the greatest achievement in the golden age of Latin literature,
and it does continued to influence poets through the centuries.
B C D A
26. Won its war for independence in 1783, the United States then
struggled to establish its own economic and financial system.
C D A
27. While studying the chemistry of human body, Dr. Rosalyn Yalow won a Nobel
Prize for the research she conducted on the role of hormones.
C D A B
28. Philodendrons of various kinds are cultivated for their beautifully foliage.
A B C D

29. Minoru Yamasaki is an American architect which works departed from the austerity
A B
frequently associated with architecture in the United States after the Second World
C D
War.
30. In the wild, tea plants become trees of approximately thirty feet in high.
A B C D
31. The National Cowboy Hall of Fame in Oklahoma City pay tribute to everyone
A B
associated with what Americans call the "Old West."
C D
32. Fossils in 500-million-year-old rocks demonstrate that life forms in the Cambrian
A B
period were mostly marine animals capability of secreting calcium to form shells.
C D
33. Rainbows in the shape of complete circles are sometimes seen from airplanes
A B
because they are not cutting off by the horizon.
C D
34. Hot at the equator causes the air to expand, rise, and flow toward the poles.
A B C D
35. Through the process of imprinting, the young of a species rapidly learn to
A B
recognize and follow other members of own species.
C D
36. The invention of fresh metaphors today continues to make it possible the vivid
A B C
expression of emotions.
D
37. Despite fats and oils are nutritionally important as energy sources, medical research
A B C
indicates that saturated fats may contribute to hardening of the arteries.
D
38. Large, multicolored insects with four wings, dragonflies play a very important role
A B
in the ecosystem of humid area by controlling the population of mosquitoes.
C D
39. Each year millions of tons of fertile topsoil that could produce good crops washed
A B C D
away by rains.
40. Since the 1950's, folk music has had a significant influence on many popular vocal
A B C D
and instrumental music.

Exercise Two

1. BASIC, the acronym for Beginner's All-purpose Symbolic Instruction Code, is a high-level computer programming language _____.
(A) learning relatively simple
(B) related it simply to learning
(C) simple and relative to learn
(D) that is relatively simple to learn
2. _____ Frances Perkins held the post of labor secretary for twelve years.
(A) The first woman appointed by a United States President to a cabinet position was
(B) The first woman appointed by a United States President to a cabinet position
(C) Appointed by a United States President to a cabinet position was the first woman who
(D) The first woman was appointed by a United States President to a cabinet position who
3. _____ at the turn of the century, the Minnesota State Capitol building is made of white granite and marble.
(A) Erected
(B) Was erected
(C) To erect it
(D) Erecting it
4. The discovery of the halftone process in photography in 1881 made it _____ photographs in books and newspapers.
(A) the possible reproduction
(B) possible to reproduce
(C) the possibility of reproducing
(D) possibly reproduced
5. Flag Day is a legal holiday only in the state of Pennsylvania, _____. Betsy Ross sewed the first American flag.
(A) which
(B) where
(C) that
(D) has
6. _____ are inert outside living cells, but within the appropriate cells they can replicate, causing viral diseases in the host organism.
(A) Viruses
(B) That viruses
(C) Viruses, which
(D) Despite viruses
7. The United States Constitution provides for a count of the population

- _____ a census, every ten years.
- (A) that it is called
(B) when called
(C) called
(D) as called
8. In addition to painting highly acclaimed portraits, Mary Cassatt was _____ to several major art collectors.
- (A) to advise
(B) an adviser
(C) advised
(D) advising
9. Springwater is _____ clean, since it has been filtered through permeable rocks, but all springwater contains some dissolved minerals.
- (A) generally fair
(B) generally fairly
(C) in general fair
(D) general and fair
10. Current health guidelines recommend that people restrict their consumption _____.
(A) foods of high in fat
(B) of foods in fat high
(C) of foods high in fat
(D) in foods high of fat
11. Walt Whitman originated a distinctive form of free verse that sets his work apart from _____ of all other poets.
(A) what
(B) that
(C) how
(D) it
12. Bob Stephenson, a biologist in Alaska who studies the Canadian lynx, a type of wildcat, has learned _____ from studying their tracks in the snow.
(A) how lynx hunt
(B) lynx hunt how
(C) how hunt lynx
(D) lynx how hunt
13. Until the eighteenth century, charcoal was _____ used in blast furnaces, as well as in glassmaking, blacksmithing, and metalworking.
(A) what the chief fuel
(B) the chief fuel that
(C) the chief fuel was
(D) the chief fuel
14. Maya Angelou's widely acclaimed autobiography, *I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings*, is a moving and _____ of her childhood in segregated Arkansas.
(A) an account that is often humorous
(B) often humorous as an account
(C) often humorous, the account
(D) often humorous account
15. Coinciding with the development of jazz in New Orleans in the 1920's _____ in blues music.

products.

26. Zoos in New Orleans, San Diego, Detroit, and the Bronx have become biological
A
parks where animals roams free and people watch from across a moat.
B C D
27. A seismograph records oscillation of the ground caused by seismic waves,
A
vibrations that travel from its point of origin through the Earth or along its surface.
B C D
28. An electromagnet will remain magnetized only as longer as electricity flows through
A B C D
it.
29. Being chemical compounds, minerals have characteristic shapes and colors,
A B
whereas do rocks not.
C D
30. Ultrasonics is concerned with sound vibrates or waves of a frequency above 20,000
A B
cycles per second, the upper range audible to the human ear.
C D
31. Freesia plants reach a height of two and one-half feet and thrive best at
A B C
temperature of 50 degrees to 60 degrees Fahrenheit.
D
32. Like the giant reptiles, most lineages of organisms have eventually become extinct;
A B
still, some exist that have changed very little in millions of year.
C D
33. Demonstrations public are an effective means by which advocacy groups can bring
A B
inequalities to the attention of local, state, and federal officials.
C D
34. Methods used in preparing articles for an encyclopedia differs, depending on the
A B C
length of the article.
D
35. Colonial efforts to manufacture glass at Jamestown—and later attempts near
A B
Philadelphia and Boston—failed despite the abundant of fuel and good raw materials.
C D
36. The orbit of a celestial body is usually in the shape of ellipse.
A B C D
37. Chicago is the third largest publishing center in the United States, exceeding only
A B C D

by New York City and San Francisco.

38. After first establishment subsistence farms along the Atlantic seaboard, European settlers in North America developed a maritime and shipbuilding industry.
A B C D
39. The legs of a roadrunner are enough strong that it can run up to 24 kilometers per hour to catch lizards and small rodents.
A B C D
40. For the immune system of a newborn mammal to develop properly, the presence of the thymus gland is essentially.
A B C D

Exercise Three

1. Drinking water _____ excessive amounts of fluorides may leave a stained or mottled effect on the enamel of teeth.
(A) containing
(B) in which containing
(C) contains
(D) that contain
2. In the 1820's physical education became _____ of the curriculum of Harvard and Yale Universities.
(A) to be part
(B) which was part
(C) was part
(D) part
3. Pewter, _____ for eating and drinking utensils in colonial America, is about ninety percent tin, with copper or bismuth added for hardness.
(A) was widely used
(B) widely used it
(C) widely used
(D) which widely used
4. A moth possesses two pairs of wings _____ as a single pair and are covered with dustlike scales.
(A) function
(B) are functioning
(C) that function
(D) but functions
5. Lenses, _____, are used to correct imperfections in eyesight.
(A) are the forms of glasses and contact lenses
(B) in the form of glasses and contact lenses
(C) glasses and contact lenses which form
(D) glasses and contact lenses may be formed
6. In eighteenth-century North America, printed engravings provided _____ of rococo style.
(A) the most manifestation widespread
(B) manifestation widespread the most
(C) the widespread manifestation most
(D) the most widespread manifestation
7. In the Arctic tundra, ice fog may form under clear skies in winter, _____ coastal fogs or low status clouds are common in summer.
(A) because of

- (B) whereas
(C) despite
(D) that
8. Abigail Adams was a prodigious letter writer, _____ many editions of her letters have been published.
(A) who
(B) and
(C) in addition to
(D) due to
9. In geometry, an ellipse may be defined as the locus of all points _____ distances from two fixed points is constant.
(A) which as the sum of
(B) of the sum which
(C) the sum of whose
(D) whose sum that the
10. The Navajo Indians of the southwestern United States _____ for their sand painting, also called drypainting.
(A) noted
(B) are noted
(C) to be noted
(D) have noted
11. In 1784, the leaders of what would later become the state of Virginia gave up _____ to the territory that later became five different Midwestern states.
(A) any claim
(B) when the claim
(C) to claim
(D) would claim
12. _____ one after another, parallel computers perform groups of operations at the same time.
(A) Conventional computers, by handling tasks
(B) Since tasks being handled by conventional computers
(C) Whereas conventional computers handle tasks
(D) While tasks handled by conventional
13. Only recently _____ possible to separate the components of fragrant substances and to determine their chemical composition.
(A) it becomes
(B) having become
(C) has it become
(D) which becomes
14. _____ in cases where special oxidants are used, fires are the result of a fuel rapidly combining with the oxygen in the air.
(A) There are
(B) Even though
(C) How
(D) Except
15. _____ to study element 104 because only a few atoms of this substance can be isolated at one time.