

# Middle School Students' English Near-synonym Words and Phrases

组组碰 近义词汇 中学英语



张美凤◎主编



金盾出版社  
JINDUN CHUBANSHE

# 中学英语近义词汇组组碰

Middle School Students' English  
Near-synonym Words and Phrases

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## 内 容 提 要

本书依据最新教材和考纲,将中学英语容易混淆的同义词汇归为400多组。每组配以详尽的辨析和经典例句。例句简明易懂,并贯穿英语语法、固定搭配和惯用法等。本书适合中学生和英语自学者使用。

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## 前　　言

为了帮助课程多、任务重、时间紧的中学生在最短的时间内快速、高效地记忆近义词汇，本书作者通过长期的教学实践，依据最新的教材、大纲和考纲，从学生的实际出发，广泛收集和系统整理了中学生在英语学习、考试中经常出现的具有代表性、典型性的近义词(组)，进行详尽地辨析，使它们的区别跃然纸上。每个近义词(组)都配以例句，每个例句简明易懂，并含有丰富的英语语法项目，富有代表性，使学生既学习了近义词(组)又复习了语法知识，起到举一反三之功效，达到能够清晰、准确、自如地运用这些近义词(组)。本书可以作为学生快速、高效辨析近义词汇的便携手册。

在编写过程中，由于受时间及编者水平的限制，本书中所存疏漏之处，恳请广大读者和有关专家指正。

编　　者

# 目 录

## Aa

1. a & an .....	(1)
2. a /an & one .....	(1)
3. a bit, a little, not a bit & not a little .....	(1)
4. a moment, for the moment, at the moment & the moment .....	(2)
5. a number of & the number of .....	(3)
6. about & on .....	(3)
7. above & beyond .....	(4)
8. above, over & on .....	(4)
9. accept, receive & take .....	(5)
10. accident, incident & event .....	(5)
11. ache & pain .....	(6)
12. acquaintance, friend & companion .....	(6)
13. across, through & over .....	(7)
14. act & action .....	(7)
15. actual, real & true .....	(8)
16. actually, truly & in fact .....	(8)
17. adapt & adopt .....	(9)
18. add up & add up to .....	(9)



## 中学英语近义词汇组组碰

19. admire & envy .....	(9)
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21. advice & suggestion .....	(11)
22. advise, suggest, persuade, offer & propose .....	(12)
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26. after all, above all, first of all & in all .....	(14)
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28. age & period .....	(15)
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31. ahead, before, forward, in the front of & in front of ...	(17)
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33. alive, living, live & lively .....	(18)
34. all, whole, entire & total .....	(19)
35. all & both .....	(20)
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54. army, troops & force .....	(30)
55. arrive, reach & get to .....	(30)
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60. at the point of & to the point .....	(33)
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65. away & out .....	(36)

## Bb

66. baggage, luggage, pack, package, packet & parcel ...	(37)
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## 中学英语近义词汇组组碰

67. battle, war, campaign, fight & struggle ..... (38)  
68. ban, forbid & prohibit ..... (39)  
69. bank, shore, beach & coast ..... (40)  
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78. beautiful, handsome, pretty & good-looking ..... (45)  
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80. because of, due to, owe sth. to & thanks to ..... (47)  
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82. before long & long before ..... (48)  
83. beg, ask & request ..... (49)  
84. begin & start ..... (49)  
85. believe, believe in & trust ..... (50)  
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88. bloom & blossom ..... (52)  
89. book & order ..... (52)  
90. borrow, lend & keep ..... (52)  
91. bother & trouble ..... (53)  
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93. break down, break in, break into, break off & break up .....	(54)
94. bright, wise, clever & smart .....	(55)
95. bring, take, carry & fetch .....	(56)
96. broad & wide .....	(57)
97. build, put up, set up, found & establish .....	(57)
98. bus & coach .....	(58)
99. but, while & however .....	(58)
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107. change, alter, vary & modify .....	(64)
108. care, care about, care for, take care & take care of .....	(64)
109. care for, like, love & be fond of .....	(65)
110. catch, seize, snatch, grasp, grab & master .....	(66)
111. catch & catch up with .....	(67)
112. catch fire, set fire to & be on fire .....	(67)
113. cause, reason & excuse .....	(68)



## 中学英语近义词汇组组碰

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117. cheat & deceive .....	(70)
118. check, examine, test & experiment .....	(70)
119. cheer, encourage & excite .....	(71)
120. chief & main .....	(72)
121. chilly, cool & cold .....	(72)
122. choose, collect, select, elect & pick .....	(72)
123. class, lesson & course .....	(73)
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125. climate & weather .....	(75)
126. close, shut & turn off .....	(75)
127. cloth, clothes, clothing & dress .....	(76)
128. collect & gather .....	(77)
129. combine, connect & link .....	(77)
130. compare ... with & compare ... to .....	(78)
131. competition, contest, game & match .....	(78)
132. complete & finish .....	(79)
133. common, general, normal, ordinary & usual .....	(80)
134. condition, situation & state .....	(81)
135. consider & regard .....	(82)
136. content & satisfy .....	(82)
137. control & manage .....	(83)
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143. crop & harvest .....	(86)
144. cry, weep & sob .....	(87)
145. custom & habit .....	(87)
146. cure, heal & treat .....	(88)

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147. daily, everyday & every day .....	(89)
148. damage, ruin & destroy .....	(89)
149. dark & darkness .....	(90)
150. date & day .....	(91)
151. deal with & do with .....	(91)
152. decide , decide on , make up one's mind & settle .....	(92)
153. deep & deeply .....	(92)
154. deliver, mail, send & ship .....	(93)
155. depend on & rely on .....	(94)
156. design, plan & project .....	(94)
157. desire, expect, hope & wish .....	(95)
158. die away, die of, die from, die off, die out & die for .....	(96)
159. die, death, dead & dying .....	(97)
160. different & various .....	(97)



## 中学英语近义词汇组组碰

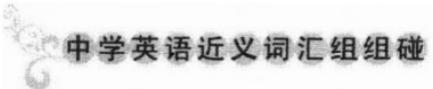
161. difficult & hard ..... (98)
162. direct & directly ..... (98)
163. direct, guide, lead, conduct & take ..... (99)
164. discover & invent ..... (100)
165. disease, illness & sickness ..... (100)
166. disappointed & disappointing ..... (101)
167. disappointed with & disappointed at ..... (101)
168. divide, separate, part & share ..... (102)
169. door, gate & entrance ..... (103)
170. drunk & drunken ..... (103)

## Ee

171. each, every & all ..... (104)
172. east & eastern ..... (105)
173. economic & economical ..... (105)
174. elder, eldest & older, oldest ..... (105)
175. emotion, feeling & sentiment ..... (106)
176. employ & hire ..... (107)
177. especially, particularly & specially ..... (107)
178. everyone & every one ..... (108)
179. except, but, besides, except for, except that,  
    excepting & apart from ..... (108)
180. excuse, pardon, forgive & sorry ..... (110)
181. expect, wait & look forward to ..... (111)

## Ff

182. face, look & appearance .....	(112)
183. factory, plant, works & mill .....	(112)
184. fairly, quite, rather, pretty & very .....	(113)
185. fair & market .....	(114)
186. fall & drop .....	(115)
187. family, house & home .....	(115)
188. be famous for & be famous as .....	(116)
189. far & by far .....	(117)
190. faraway & far away .....	(117)
191. farmer & peasant .....	(118)
192. farther, further & promote .....	(118)
193. fast, quick & rapid .....	(119)
194. fast, quickly, soon & rapidly .....	(119)
195. few, a few & little, a little .....	(120)
196. find, find out, look for, search, search for, in search of & seek .....	(120)
197. find ... doing & find ... done .....	(122)
198. finish, complete & end .....	(122)
199. fit, suit, suitable & match .....	(123)
200. flee, escape, get away & run away .....	(124)
201. foolish, silly & stupid .....	(124)
202. force, oblige & make .....	(125)
203. forget doing sth. & forget to do sth. ....	(126)
204. form, shape, figure & body .....	(126)



## 中学英语近义词汇组组碰

- 205. fortune & luck ..... (127)
- 206. free to & free from ..... (127)
- 207. freedom & liberty ..... (128)

## Gg

- 208. gain, get & obtain ..... (129)
- 209. game, match, play & sport ..... (130)
- 210. garden, yard & park ..... (131)
- 211. genius, gift & talent ..... (131)
- 212. gentle, mild & soft ..... (132)
- 213. gift & present ..... (132)
- 214. get through & go through ..... (133)
- 215. give off & go off ..... (133)
- 216. give up, give in, give out, give away & give back ... (133)
- 217. glad, happy & pleased ..... (134)
- 218. glare at, gaze at, stare at & glance at ..... (135)
- 219. globe & ball ..... (136)
- 220. globe & earth ..... (136)
- 221. go on doing sth., go on to do sth., go on with sth. & keep on ..... (137)
- 222. go out & put out ..... (137)
- 223. gold & golden ..... (138)
- 224. good, well, nice, fine & excellent ..... (138)
- 225. grateful & thankful ..... (139)
- 226. grow & plant ..... (139)



227. guess, imagine & suppose .....	(140)
228. guest & visitor .....	(140)

## Hh

229. hard & hardly .....	(142)
230. harm, injure, hurt & wound .....	(142)
231. hate & dislike .....	(143)
232. have, own , there be & possess .....	(144)
233. have a cold & catch a cold .....	(145)
234. have a word with sb. & have words with sb. ....	(145)
235. have sth. /sb. do, have sth. /sb. done & have sth. /sb. doing .....	(145)
236. hear & listen to .....	(146)
237. hear of, hear about & hear from .....	(147)
238. heaven & sky .....	(147)
239. high & tall .....	(148)
240. high & highly .....	(148)
241. hire & rent .....	(148)
242. hit sb. on the ... & hit sb. in the ... .....	(149)
243. holiday & vacation .....	(149)
244. hope, desire, wish & want .....	(150)
245. hotel & inn .....	(151)
246. how long , how often & how soon .....	(151)
247. huge & vast .....	(152)
248. human (human being), man & mankind .....	(152)



## 中学英语近义词汇组组碰

### II

249. idea & thought ..... (154)  
250. if & whether ..... (154)  
251. ill & sick ..... (155)  
252. improve, improve in, improve on, increase &  
    enlarge ..... (155)  
253. in & into ..... (156)  
254. in case of & in case ..... (157)  
255. in charge of & in the charge of ..... (157)  
256. in future & in the future ..... (158)  
257. in order that, in order to, so as to & so that ..... (158)  
258. in other words & in a word ..... (159)  
259. in spite of & despite ..... (160)  
260. in surprise, by surprise & to one's surprise ..... (160)  
261. in the field & on the field ..... (161)  
262. in the air & on the air ..... (161)  
263. in the earth, on earth & on the earth ..... (161)  
264. in the wall & on the wall ..... (162)  
265. in time & on time ..... (162)  
266. income, salary, pay, wage & fee ..... (163)  
267. include & contain ..... (164)  
268. information, news & message ..... (164)  
269. inside & within ..... (165)  
270. insist, stick to & persist ..... (165)  
271. instead of, instead, in place of, in one's place, take the



- place of, take one's place & take place ..... (166)  
272. insure, ensure & assure ..... (167)  
273. interesting, interested & interest ..... (168)  
274. It is (was) + adj. + of sb. to do sth. & It  
is (was) + adj. + for sb. to do sth. ..... (169)

## Jj

275. just & just now ..... (171)  
276. journey, trip, travel, tour & voyage ..... (171)

## Kk

277. keep doing sth. & keep on doing sth. ..... (173)  
278. keep ... from doing sth., stop ... (from) doing  
sth., prevent ... (from) doing sth. & block ..... (173)  
279. keep in touch with & get in touch with ..... (174)  
280. kill, murder & shoot ..... (174)  
281. kind, sort & type ..... (175)  
282. know & recognize ..... (176)

## Ll

283. land, ground & earth ..... (177)  
284. last, final & latest ..... (177)  
285. late, later, latter & lately ..... (178)