

听力

应试指导与 全真模拟试卷

全国高等教育自学考试**英语专业专科段**应试辅导丛书

主编 谢福之 张丽帆 王瑞瑶

另配磁带



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总前言

高等教育自学考试经过二十多年的发展,已经成为我国高等教育的基本制度之一。高等教育自学考试走到今天,规范了教材,统一了考试,已经日臻完善。

高等教育自学考试为那些没能走进大学校门的众多莘莘学子圆了大学梦。每年几百万自考生走进考场,去实现自己的梦想。与考者不仅有民办大学的学生、社会青年,还吸引了在校的大学生。这些大学生多是跨专业学习,旨在成为社会急需的复合型人才。随着中国加入WTO,中国与世界接轨的步伐的加速,英语成为一门炙手可热的学科,参加英语专业自考的考生也就自然越来越多。为了让广大考生了解英语自考的详细情况,把握英语自考的动向,明确英语专业自考的各科的重点、难点,培养扎实的知识基础及应试策略,我们组织长期在自考教学一线的教师编写了这套英语专业(专科段)应试指导丛书。

本套丛书包括了英语专业专科段自考的各个英语学科,它们是:

- ◇ 综合英语(一)应试指导与全真模拟试卷
- ◇ 综合英语(二)应试指导与全真模拟试卷
- ◇ 英语阅读(一)应试指导与全真模拟试卷
- ◇ 英语阅读(二)应试指导与全真模拟试卷
- ◇ 英语写作基础应试指导与全真模拟试卷
- ◇ 英语国家概况应试指导与全真模拟试卷
- ◇ 英语听力应试指导与全真模拟试卷
- ◇ 英语口语应试指导与全真模拟试卷

上述每本书均包括三大部分:

- ◇ 第一部分 备考指南
- ◇ 第二部分 模拟试卷及详解
- ◇ 第三部分 历年真题及答案与评分标准

备考指南部分为考生分析考试内容,总结应试技巧,预测考试动态,归纳考试重点。模拟试卷及详解部分为考生提供全真的考试内容,让考生在模拟训练中总结经验教训,培养好的“题感”和应试技巧。历年真题及答案与评分标准部分为考生提供了全国统考以来历年的考试真题、答案及评分标准,使考生充分了解考试的内容、难度及答题时的注意事项。

本书旨在“授之以‘渔’”,希望考生能够通过一道题来掌握一类题。毕竟“题海茫茫”,我们不可能每天沉溺于题海之中不能自拔,要培养自己举一反三的能力。

本书是集体智慧的结晶。作者们不辞辛苦,忘我工作,才有了这套丛书的出版,在此向所有为本套图书出版做出贡献的女士、先生们致意!

虽然我们在成书的各个环节均做到了一丝不苟,但书中错漏之处在所难免,诚恳希望外语界同仁及广大读者不吝指正,以便再版时改正,在此,我们深表谢意。

编者

前言

英语水平考试听力由两部分组成,一部分是英语水平考试(一),另一部分是英语水平考试(二)。本辅导教材是根据水平考试听力大纲和历年考题编写而成,题型和难度与全真试题一致。作者根据多年教学经验编写了两篇如何准备听力考试的文章,即本书的第一和第五部分,望考生认真阅读,掌握学习方法,达到事半功倍的效果。模拟试题旨在给考生提供一些实际操练的机会,考生应边听边做,做完后对照答案。如果不知错在哪里,可参考听力原文,找出错误原因,尽快提高听力水平和应试能力。

本书既是为参加自考学生编写的辅导教材,又可为其他英语学习者所使用,起到提高英语听力水平和丰富英语文化知识等方面的作用。

限于水平,书中难免有疏漏错误之处,恳请读者指正。

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第

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部

分

英语水平考试(一)听力

B: Sorry, I must have got the wrong number.

最像金其 却不似她要羽石自 石自了能作 海中散作春

謝寧，副交原英甲與英甲舞，得長士以封爵。李數新血精人內。英學，謝利交田清英。

第一章 如何准备英语水平

考试(一) 听力考试

试题共分三部分,综合考察学生的听力水平。第一部分通过简单的生活用语来考察学生是否掌握了地道的英语表达法。现在大多数学生都意识到了英语基础知识学习的重要性,但是,由于长期以来英语学习过多地重视准确性,忽视了语言的得体性,使大部分学生没有形成“跨文化意识”,严重阻碍了英语作为一种沟通手段的交际功能。“跨文化意识”是指外语学习者对于其所学习的目的语文化具有较好的知识,掌握了较强的适应能力与交际能力,能像目的语本族人的思维一样来思考问题并作出反应,以及进行各种交往活动。英语水平考试(一)的试卷中,充分反映了对考生这方面能力的要求。本模拟试题做了广泛的收集整理,力求帮助学生在一定程度上了解英语本族人的语言特点,进而提高学生的跨文化意识。如试卷一中 Part A 的第4题:当别人说谢谢时,中国人常习惯说没事或没关系,但是英文中对应的并不是我们中国学生想当然认为的 It doesn't matter, 而是 You're welcome. 再比如试卷二 Part A 的第2题:当被问道是否想喝点咖啡时(Would you like some coffee?), 大多数学生会根据我们的习惯回答说:我不渴。(I'm not thirsty.) 而英语本族语的人会回答说:“不,谢谢。”(No, thank you.) 中国和英美国家在生活习惯、交际方式上都有很大的差异,这就形成了不同的交际文化。英美交际文化包括英美人的交际礼仪与风俗习惯,具体体现为英美人进行问候、介绍、致谢、购物、就医、聚会等活动时,他们的所言和所行。以下举例进一步说明:

A: Hello. 586 - 7865.

B: Hello. Is Mary there?

英美国家在听电话时与我国有很大的不同,他们总是首先报上自己的电话号码,个人、公司、商店、诊所接到电话时往往报上自己的号码或名称。

A: Can I speak to Mr. Smith, please?

B: Yes, speaking please.

此例中的 speaking 表明听电话的人就是 Mr. Smith 本人,其意思相当于汉语的“请讲”,但是如果对于英美的交际文化不熟悉,就会感到很费解。

A: Is that you, Henry?

B: Sorry, I'm afraid you've got the wrong number.

许多中国学生不明白为什么人家打错电话,打扰了自己,自己还要说对不起,其实这就是英语的交际习惯,学英语、说英语的人都应该遵守。通过以上分析,我们发现用英语交际、掌握恰当的交际用语并不是一件十分容易的事。准备这部分考试时,考生要多接触英美日常生活场景的对话,如学习一下《走遍美国》或《洋话连篇》等相关书籍,还要多听广播、看英文电影、听英文歌曲等。从广播、电视、电影、报告、教师的授课以及与英语国家人士的交谈中,都可以学到最新、最地道的英语表达方式。

第二部分是要求学生听懂英语国家人士就熟悉的题材作的较为浅显的日常生活交谈。这



部分试题多数对第二个人的讲话内容提问,而且特殊疑问句居多。通常有以下几种提问方式。

1. 就时间提问

这类题目包括年月日、星期、日期前后推算等。有的直接在对话中可以找到,有的需要简单的推算。例如 Test One Part B 的 14 题:

M: The show starts at eight.

W: Good. We have thirty minutes to get there.

Q: What time is it now?

A. 8:00.

B. 6:00.

C. 7:30.

D. 7:00.

(C 项正确)

2. 就地点提问

这类题有的提问直接些,有的比较间接含蓄,需要转个弯想想才能找到答案。例如 Test Three Part B 的 4 题:

M: When will John return from Shanghai?

W: He went back Beijing two days ago.

Q: Where is John now?

A. He is in Shanghai.

B. He is in Beijing.

C. He is on the way to Beijing.

D. He is on the way to Shanghai.

(B 项正确)

3. 就数字提问

在带数字的对话中常涉及到年龄、金额、号码、数量、价格等。答这类题的关键是要记准数,以及它们的排列顺序,确定相互关系。例如 Test Four Part B 的第 6 题:

W: How many people took part in the party?

M: We had expected 60 people, but only 50 people turned up.

Q: What does the man mean?

A. 60.

B. 40.

C. 70.

D. 50.

(D 项正确)

4. 就人物用意提问

此类题目比较含蓄,不直接进行回答,因此在考试中一定要听其音知其意,不要仓促选择。例如 Test Five Part B 的第 13 题:

W: How's the new job, Alison?

M: Every day I meet lots of people, I do lots of typing and filing.

Q: What does the man think of his new job?

- A. The job is boring.
- B. The job makes him very busy.
- C. The job is hard.
- D. The job is easy to do.

(B 项正确)

5. 就建议提问

此类试题往往含有 suggest 或 suggestion 等词或虽换一种说法,但意思中含有某种建议。

例如 Test Five Part B 的第 16 题:

- W: What's on TV tonight?
- M: Nothing much. We'd better go to the cinema.
- Q: What's the man's suggestion?
- A. Stay home watching TV.
 - B. See a film.
 - C. Go out for a dinner.
 - D. Go to a party.

(B 项正确)

6. 就因果关系提问

此类试题往往用 Why 提问,关键是要听清对话中对问题的解释部分。例如 Test Seven Part B 的第 3 题:

- W: Are you going to the movies tonight?
- M: I'm afraid not. I have a lot of work to do.
- Q: Why isn't the man going to the movies?
- A. He has to work.
 - B. He has no money.
 - C. He is afraid.
 - D. He doesn't like movies.

(A 项正确)

7. 就比较和比较结果提问

在这类句子中可能会出现形容词和副词的比较级和最高级,也可能出现 as... as, the same... as, prefer 等词语,特别是要注意三者进行比较时,分清三者间的关系。例如 Test Ten Part B 的第 18 题:

- W: I like Jane's skirt.
- M: Yes, but Susan's is nicer.
- Q: Whose skirt does the man like better?



A. Jane's.

B. Susan's.

C. The woman's.

D. Nancy's.

(B 项正确)

8. 同义词与近义词的相互诠释

此类试题非常常见,一定要听懂本义,然后在答案中找出换一种说法的选项。例如 Test Seven Part B 的第 11 题:

M: Have you finished your work?

W: Not yet. I have to stay up tonight.

Q: What does the woman do tonight?

A: She watches TV.

B. She goes to the cinema.

C. She works.

D. She stays with friends.

(C 项正确)

9. 特殊结构、用语的考查

有一些具有特殊用法的词或结构,会使句子意思的理解具有一定的难度,需要认真审题。例如 Test Six Part B 的第 18 题:

W: I haven't heard from Nancy for quite a while.

M: Neither have I.

Q: What do we know about Nancy?

A. She is a better correspondent than the man.

B. She hasn't listened to the man and woman.

C. She was hurt a long time ago.

D. She hasn't contacted the man or the woman recently.

(D 项正确)

第三部分为小短文和 minitalk,是中等难度的录音材料。要求学生理解材料的中心大意,抓住主要论点或情节,并根据所听材料进行推理分析,领会讲话人的意图和态度。听短文和 minitalk 时,要尽量利用录音间隙,浏览一遍短文后面的选项答案,预测一下将要听到的短文可能是哪一方面的内容,可能会提出什么样的问题,作好思想准备,主动去接收短文提供的信息。注意抓住要点,抓住主旨句,特别要留意段首句,因为段首句一般都起着概括段落中心的作用。逐字逐句都听得清清楚楚,对于有些考生来说不太可能。但无论如何要抓住主要的情节或关键内容。切忌盯住个别生词不放,分散了注意力,错过了本来可以听懂的内容,得不偿失。此外,必要时应做一些笔记,把一些情节、数词、时间、地点、人物及关系等简单地做些记号,帮助选择时回忆。最值得强调的是,在听短文时既要精力集中,又不能过分紧张,让思想放松,自然地去听,效果会更好。个别生词听不出来也不必过分惊慌,可以通过上下文,通过语感,通过情节串连进行猜测,有时能取得很好的效果。

第二章 英语水平考试(一)

听力模拟试题

Test One

Part A

Directions: In this part of the test, you will hear a series of questions or remarks. They will be spoken just one time. They will not be written out for you, and you must listen carefully in order to understand what the speaker says. For each situation four replies are given. Read them and choose the one which you think is the most appropriate. On you answer sheet, find the number of the question and mark your answer.

1. A. Sure. B. Come on. C. I'm glad. D. Welcome.
2. A. It hasn't. B. Sorry. C. Not yet. D. It will be soon.
3. A. It's smooth. B. My work is successful. C. Quite well. D. Good.
4. A. It doesn't matter. B. You're welcome. C. It's my duty. D. Not at all.
5. A. Good morning! B. Welcome you, Joe. C. Hi, Joe! Nice to meet you. D. My name is Kate.
6. A. I feel terrible. B. I need a rest. C. I need to see a doctor. D. Can you help me?
7. A. Thanks, anyway. B. It doesn't matter. C. I'll ask another one. D. Ok, I know.
8. A. I'd like to help you. B. That's fine. C. Sure, that's no problem. D. Yes, I could.
9. A. Not too good. B. I don't feel good. C. It's not good. D. Not fine.
10. A. I agree. B. I'd love to. C. I feel like it. D. I'm eager to do that.

Part B

Directions: In Part B, you will hear 20 short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation, a third voice will ask a question about what was said. You



will only hear the question once. When you have heard the question, read the four possible answers marked A, B, C and D and decide which is the best answer, then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and mark your answer.

1. A. 5 p. m. B. 6:30 p. m. C. 7 p. m. D. 7:30.
2. A. Coffee. B. Milk. C. Tea. D. Water.
3. A. Dormitory. B. Football match. C. Theatre. D. Library.
4. A. By bus. B. By train. C. By taxi. D. By plane.
5. A. She sewed it herself.
B. She asked her mother to sew it for her.
C. She bought it from a department store.
D. She borrowed it from a friend.
6. A. Pop music. B. Jazz. C. Classic music. D. Folk music.
7. A. The woman.
B. The man.
C. The woman's daughter.
D. The woman's son.
8. A. Strict. B. Not strict. C. Careful. D. Not careful.
9. A. White coffee. B. Black coffee. C. Milk. D. Black tea.
10. A. Black.
B. Brown.
C. White.
D. She hasn't decided yet.
11. A. Jack. B. Peter. C. Jane. D. Henry.
12. A. Paris. B. England. C. Canada. D. China.
13. A. In the park.
B. At home.
C. At the restaurant.
D. They aren't going to eat.
14. A. 8:00. B. 6:00. C. 7:30. D. 7:00.
15. A. John will help him.
B. John won't help him.
C. He'd better ask someone else.
D. She herself can help him.
16. A. She's going to take part in a party.
B. She's going to join an exhibition.
C. She's going to see her mother.
D. She's going to watch a football match.
17. A. China. B. Canada. C. U. S. A. D. Japan.
18. A. 4. B. 3. C. 1. D. 2.
19. A. 15 dollars. B. 30 dollars. C. 10 dollars. D. 40 dollars.
20. A. Sam's. B. Peter's. C. Officer's. D. Sherry's.

Part C

Directions: In this part of the test, you will hear a short talk and conversation. After the talk and the conversation, you will be asked some questions. The talks and questions will be spoken just once. They will not be written out for you, so you will have to listen carefully in order to understand and remember what the speaker says. When you hear a question, read the four possible answers in your test paper and



decide which one would be the best answer to the question you have heard. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and mark your answer.

1. A. 30. B. 34. C. 36. D. 45.
2. A. Film. B. Biology. C. Engineering. D. Science.
3. A. His parents. B. His classmates. C. His friends. D. His three younger sisters.
4. A. Because his father took him to see a film about space. B. Because his father bought him a novel about space. C. Because his father took him out to watch a meteorite storm in the Arizona desert. D. Because his father encouraged him to study about space.
5. A. His film adventures happen to ordinary folk from ordinary background. B. The background of his films are from his childhood experience. C. The heroes of his films are those he knew. D. He had adventures in making films.
6. A. Teacher and student. B. Lovers. C. Boss and secretary. D. Neighbors.
7. A. Go shopping. B. Watch TV at home. C. Go to restaurant. D. Go to the cinema.
8. A. It's old-fashioned. B. There's no super movie-star in the film. C. It's too violent. D. The actress in the movie is not beautiful.
9. A. A dress. B. A hat. C. A pair of shoes. D. A bag.
10. A. Red. B. Blue. C. Black. D. White.

Test Two

Part A

1. A. No, my English is very poor. B. Thanks. C. Not really. D. Sorry, I don't speak English very well.
2. A. No, I'm not thirsty. B. No, thank you. C. Sorry, I don't like coffee. D. No, I wouldn't.
3. A. It's fine. B. No trouble at all. C. It doesn't matter. D. Don't say sorry.
4. A. It's impossible! B. It's hard to imagine! C. You don't believe it! D. Don't mention it!
5. A. I must leave at once. B. It's time to go. C. I'm going to excuse myself. D. I can't go on staying.
6. A. How do you do? B. How are you? C. How are you going? D. Nice to meet you.



7. A. I hope so. B. I also wish.
C. Me too. D. I have the same idea.
8. A. I work as a vice-president of new product of development.
B. I'm the vice-president of new product of development.
C. My duty is vice-president of new product of development.
D. I'm responsible for new product of development as vice-president.
9. A. No, I can go home myself. B. No, you needn't.
C. No, please go ahead. D. No, I don't mean that.
10. A. No, You are not. B. Of course, not.
C. Don't say that. D. Oh, not at all.

Part B

1. A. She thinks the weather is very nice.
B. She thinks the weather is a little bit cold.
C. She thinks the weather is a little bit hot.
D. She thinks the weather is too bad.
2. A. Travel. B. Meal. C. Drink. D. Weather.
3. A. The man. B. Ann. C. The woman. D. Peter.
4. A. The weather is too cold. B. The weather is too hot.
C. The weather is so good. D. The weather is very nice.
5. A. They're friends. B. They're neighbors.
C. They're classmates. D. They don't know each other at all.
6. A. The apartment is small but neighbor is very good.
B. He got to know his neighbor before he moved in.
C. His apartment is not as big as his neighbor's.
D. His neighbor is too noisy.
7. A. His writing is very good. B. His writing is error-free.
C. His writing is not so good as his speaking.
D. His writing is as good as his speaking.
8. A. Tom is good at driving. B. Tom is not good at driving.
C. Tom is not reliable. D. Tom is not a good guy.
9. A. Ken is a good student. B. Ken is always absent from class.
C. Ken is a hard-working student. D. Ken will definitely pass the examination.
10. A. 8:00. B. 8:30. C. 7:30. D. 7:00.
11. A. She is a good mother.
B. She is a good wife.
C. She is neither a good mother nor a good wife.
D. She is not a good mother.



12. A. She was ill. B. She overslept.
C. She missed the bus. D. She forgot her class.
13. A. He is going to review his lessons.
B. He is going to see a film.
C. He is going to prepare his study to pass the exam.
D. He is going to a party.
14. A. He wants to watch TV. B. He hasn't finished his homework.
C. He doesn't feel sleepy. D. He wants to phone a friend.
15. A. It's good. B. It was worth reading.
C. It was bad. D. It was too expensive.
16. A. She doesn't understand the man's meaning.
B. She is also a newcomer in the city.
C. She is going there too.
D. She doesn't want to answer the question.
17. A. She was ill. B. She worked with a doctor.
C. She didn't want to go to school. D. She needed sleep.
18. A. The man. B. The woman. C. Jerry. D. Mike.
19. A. The man worked hard. B. The man didn't work hard.
C. The man passed the test. D. The man needed a rest.
20. A. The performance was excellent. B. She liked the performance very much.
C. She didn't like the performance. D. She was very sleepy last night.

Part C

1. A. In ancient China. B. In ancient Egypt.
C. In ancient Greece. D. In ancient India.
2. A. Every four years. B. Every three years.
C. Every ten years. D. Every year.
3. A. In the seventh century A. D. B. Probably before 700 B. C.
C. Over three thousand years ago. D. A thousand year ago.
4. A. In January. B. In June. C. In August. D. In March.
5. A. Men without jobs. B. Married and unmarried women.
C. People from other parts of the world. D. Slaves, women and dishonored persons.
6. A. One hour. B. Half an hour. C. Two hours. D. Three hours.
7. A. \$ 20 a piece. B. \$ 20 a dozen. C. \$ 20 half a dozen. D. \$ 20 ten pieces.
8. A. \$ 0. 80. B. \$ 8. C. \$ 18. D. \$ 9. 6.
9. A. A suit. B. A pair of shoes. C. Cassettes. D. Food.
10. A. Radio. B. TV. C. Magazine. D. Newspaper.



Test Three

Part A

1. A. Please do. B. You can do it.
C. I agree. D. It's up to you.
2. A. I'm OK. B. Of course. It's a piece of cake.
C. It's fine. D. Don't worry.
3. A. I work in a company. B. I'm responsible for a company.
C. I'm an engineer. D. I make living by working in a company.
4. A. Don't worry. B. It's OK. Take your time.
C. Try it. D. You can do it.
5. A. Anytime. B. If you like. C. Yes, I can. D. I agree.
6. A. I have nothing to do. B. Nothing much.
C. Not much. D. I won't do much.
7. A. I have too. B. Me too.
C. Yes, I also think so. D. I agree with you.
8. A. Sure, what? B. I'd like to help you.
C. Never mind. D. I see.
9. A. Yes I am. B. I'm under 21.
C. That's me. D. That's right.
10. A. Yes, I am. Who are you? B. I am Jack. Who's calling?
C. It's me. Who are you? D. This is he. Who's this?

Part B

1. A. She suggests the man take a bus. B. She thinks walk is better.
C. She agrees to walk to the office. D. She thinks the office is too far.
2. A. It was wonderful. B. She enjoyed it.
C. It was not good. D. It was too expensive.
3. A. 3. B. 4. C. 2. D. 1.
4. A. He is in Shanghai. B. He is in Beijing.
C. He is on the way to Beijing. D. He is on the way to Shanghai.
5. A. 5 pounds. B. 2 pounds. C. 3 pounds. D. 4 pounds.
6. A. She is ill. B. She didn't have a good sleep last night.
C. She is fine. D. She feels tired.
7. A. She feels ill. B. She is tired.
C. She can't work out the math problem. D. She has a headache.
8. A. The bus broke down. B. The weather is too bad.