



PETS

初级词汇速成

赵和年 王汝涛 李玲 编

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前 言

全国公共英语等级考试体系(简称 PETS)是面向社会的含有 5 个等级的英语考试体系。能否顺利通过各级考试,词汇的掌握可谓是关键的关键。为此,我们推出“PETS 词汇速成系列”丛书,丛书共 4 种:《PETS 初级词汇速成》、《PETS 三级词汇速成》、《PETS 四级词汇速成》、《PETS 五级词汇速成》。

《PETS 初级词汇速成》包括了全国公共英语等级考试大纲要求掌握的第一级和第二级的词汇。全书分成若干个单元。读者可根据个人情况来安排学习进度。每单元后均有小结、小测验及答案,便于读者巩固复习。

编者

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PETS 一级词汇

Unit One

a(an) [ei, ə] ([æn, ən]) *indef. art.* 一; 一个: That is a book.

able [ˈeɪbl] *adj.* 能; 能够; 有能力的: He is able to swim.

Will you be able to come?

about [əˈbaʊt] *prep.* 关于: They are talking about the new bike.

abroad [əˈbrɔɪd] *adv.* 出国; 在国外: He returned from abroad.

according [əˈkɔːdɪŋ] *adv.* (后接 to) 按照; 根据...所说: He will be punished according to the seriousness of his crime.

across [əˈkrɒs] *prep. & adv.* 穿过; 越过: Let's get across.

afraid [əˈfreɪd] *adj.* 怕; 害怕; 担心: What are you afraid of?

after [ˈɑːftə, ˈæftə] *prep.* 在...之后: Please read after me.

afternoon [ˈɑːftəˈnuːn] *n.* 下午

again [ə'gen, ə'gein] *adv.* 再; 又一次: Say it again, please.

ago [ə'gəu] *adv.* 以前: He lived in Tianjin five years ago.

agree [ə'gri:] *vi.* 同意; 赞成: I agree with you about this.

agreement [ə'gri:mənt] *n.* 契约; 一致: I'm quite in agreement with what you say.

ahead [ə'hed] *adv.* 在前面; 在前头: Look ahead, we are full of confidence. She was ahead of me in the queue.

air [ɛə] *n.* 空气; 大气

airmail ['ɛəmeil] *n.* 航空邮件: I received an airmail from my brother yesterday.

airport ['ɛəpɔ:t] *n.* 机场; 航空站: Will you meet her at the airport?

all [ɔ:l] *adj.* 所有的; 一切的: All the pupils are here.

almost ['ɔ:lməʊst] *adv.* 几乎; 差不多: Dinner is almost ready.

along [ə'lɒŋ] *prep.* 沿着; 顺着: They walked along the river. The restaurant is along this street.

already [ɔ:l'redi] *adv.* 已经; 早已: We have already finished our homework.

also ['ɔ:lsəu] *adv.* 也; 还; 并且: Tom is a good boy. He is also a good pupil.

always ['ɔ:lwəz, 'ɔ:lwɛɪz] *adv.* 总是; 一直: The window is always open.

am [æm, əm] *v. link.* 是: I am a boy.

A.M., AM (= a.m., am) [ˌeɪ'em] 上午; 午前: I usually get up at 7:30 am.

America [ə'merikə] *n.* 美国; 美洲

American [ə'merikən] *adj.* 美洲的; 美国的: They speak American English. *n.* 美洲人; 美国人

among(st) [ə'mʌŋ(st)] *prep.* 在...中间; 在...之中:
The Yontse is among the longest rivers in the world.

an [æn, ən] *indef. art.* 一; 一个: It is an orange.

and [ænd, ənd] *conj.* 和; 同; 又: We can read and write.

angry ['æŋɡri] *adj.* 生气的; 愤怒的: She got angry at her son.

animal ['æniməl] *n.* 动物; 兽; 牲畜: Do you love ani-

mals?

annoy [ə'noi] *vt.* 使烦恼; 使生气: He was annoyed to learn that he would not be able to join the army.

another [ə'nʌðə] *adj.* 另一; 再一: Don't lose heart; Have another try. *pron.* 另一个: The pear is bad. I want another one.

answer ['ɑ:nsə] *vt.* 回答; 答复: Please stand up and answer my question.

any ['eni] *adj.* 什么; 一些: Any ideas? *pron.* (无论) 哪一个, (无论) 哪些: I can't find any.

anybody ['eniɒdi] *pron.* 任何人: Did you see anybody there?

anything ['eniθiŋ] *pron.* 什么事(物); 任何事(物): Anything else?

apple ['æpl] *n.* 苹果; 苹果树

are [ɑ:, ə] *v. link.* 是: You are a teacher.

arm [ɑ:m] *n.* 胳膊; 臂; 前肢; 肢: She was carrying a child in her arms.



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A Quiz for Unit One

从小节中选择适当词填空：

- ① The fire spread through the hotel very quickly
but every one was _____ to get out.
- ② What is she talking _____?
- ③ The old man walked _____ the road
carefully.
- ④ He is very much _____ of his mother.
- ⑤ The teacher came _____ students.
- ⑥ I told you _____ not to make so loud

noise .

- ⑦ The train left a few minutes _____ .
- ⑧ I asked him to help me and he _____ .
- ⑨ Tom was a quick walker and soon got _____ of the other .
- ⑩ _____ is important to us human beings .
- ⑪ We went to see Jim off at the _____ .
- ⑫ _____ the windows are not open .
- ⑬ I was _____ crying .
- ⑭ There is a village _____ the hills .
- ⑮ The two girls talked _____ talked .



- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| ① able | ② about |
| ③ abroad | ④ afraid |
| ⑤ after | ⑥ again |
| ⑦ ago | ⑧ agreed |
| ⑨ ahead | ⑩ Air |
| ⑪ airport | ⑫ All |
| ⑬ almost | ⑭ among |
| ⑮ and | |

Unit Two

around [ə'raʊnd] *prep.* 在…周围; 在附近: I find nobody around.

arrive [ə'raɪv] *vi.* 到; 来到; 到来: The time has arrived for departure. What time did you arrive?

as [æz, əz] *adv.* 同样的: I guessed as much. *conj.* 像…
一样: Mary is as tall as I.

ask [ɑ:sk] *vt.* 问; 询问: The teacher asked a question right now.

at [æt, ət] *prep.* 在; 在…上(时、中…): Mother is at home now.

aunt [ɑ:nt] *n.* 姨母; 姑母; 伯母; 舅母: My aunt is very fond of playing basketball.

autumn ['ɔ:təm] *n.* 秋; 秋季

away [ə'wei] *adv.* 离; 远离: Father is away in the countryside.

baby ['beɪbi] *n.* 婴儿; 幼畜: She has a baby girl.

back [bæk] *n.* 背; 背面; 后背: He sat on the horse's back.

bad [bæd] *adj.* 坏的; 低劣的; 恶的: The meat went bad.

bag [bæg] *n.* 书包; 提包; 手提包

ball [bɔ:l] *n.* 球; 球状物

banana [bə'nɑ:nə] *n.* 香蕉

bank [bæŋk] *n.* 银行

basket ['bɑ:skit] *n.* 篮; 筐; 篓: They ate a basket of bananas.

basketball ['bɑ:skitbɔ:l] *n.* 篮球; 篮球运动

be [bi:, bi] *vi.* 是

bear [beə] *n.* 熊

beat [bi:t] *vt. & vi.* 敲打; 拍打; (心脏等) 跳动: My heart is beating fast. The rain was beating against the window.

beautiful ['bjutəfʊl] *adj.* 美的; 优美的; 美好的: What a beautiful weather!

become [bi'kʌm] *vi.* 成为; 变得: He became lazy.

bed [bed] *n.* 床; 床铺: He was asleep in bed when I came in.

beef [bi:f] *n.* 牛肉: I prefer beef to pork.

beer [biə] *n.* 啤酒

before [bi'fɔ:] *prep.* 在...以前: We'll see that film before long. *adv.* 以前: We've seen that film long before.

begin [bi'gin] *vi.* 开始: The match will begin at 9 o'clock.

behind [bi'haind] *prep.* 在…后面; 在…背后: We are sitting behind him. *adv.* 在后; 向后: He is never behind in his work.

believe [bi'li:v] *vt. & vi.* 相信; 信任: I believe her right. I believe what she says.

bell [bel] *n.* 钟; 铃; 门铃

below [bi'ləu] *prep.* 在…下面: The temperature is five degrees below freezing point. The water is below sea-level.

beside [bi'said] *prep.* 在…旁边; 在…附近: Come and sit beside me.

best [best] *adj.* [good, well 的最高级] 最好的: We are the best of friends. *adv.* [well 的最高级] 最好地, 最: Bob did best in the exam. I like Tom best.

better ['betə] *adj.* [good, well 的比较级] 更好的; 较好的: Well, nothing is better than that. *adv.* [well 的比较级] 更好地, 更; 更多: I'd write better if I had a suitable pen.

between [bi'twɪn] *prep.* 在…之间; 在(两者)之间: There is a tree between the two houses.

big [big] *adj.* 大; 巨大; 长大了的: What a big fish it is!

bird [bɜ:d] *n.* 鸟; 禽

birthday [ˈbɜːθdeɪ] *n.* 生日; 诞辰: What would you like for your birthday?

bit [bɪt] *n.* 一点; 一些: Let's wait a bit. He ate every bit of his dinner.

black [blæk] *adj.* 黑的; 漆黑的: He has a black car.

blackboard [ˈblækboɜːd] *n.* 黑板

block [blɒk] *n.* 大块; 大块木料: Are there ice blocks in the orange juice?

blow [bləʊ] *vi.* 吹; 爆炸: It was blowing hard. The door blew open.

blue [bluː] *adj.* 蓝色的; 天蓝色的: Her face was blue with cold.



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<input type="checkbox"/> blow	<input type="checkbox"/> blue	

A Quiz for Unit Two

从选项中找到适当词：

① The railway station is about 60 kilometres _____ from here.

A. off

B. far

C. away

D. to

② Don't go out to play _____ the rain stops.

A. before

B. and

C. but

D. or