

方 元 健

ENGLISH



新 编

初中英语词汇手册

湖北人民出版社

前 言

本手册是根据新编的初中英语课本 1—6 册编写的。它可供初中学生及英语教师使用。全书分单词及词组两大部分，按字母顺序排列，以便查阅。

本书收录了初中课本的全部词汇及常用词组，采用英汉双解释义，词组附有例句，疑难之处加注说明，以利学习。

为了便于配合课文的学习，全部单词及词组均标明初次出现的册次和课次。例如 [IV—5] 表示单词或词组初次出现于第四册第五课中；又如 [4—5] 表示单词或词组初次出现于第四册第五篇补充读物中。单词中出现于同一册同一课的不同词性、义项只在末尾处标注册次和课次。

课本中出现的人名、动词的不规则变化，列表编入附录中，供学习时参考。

由于时间仓促，水平有限，不妥之处，请读者指正。

编 者

一九八四年十月

单 词

A

a [ei, ə] 一 [æn, ən] *art.* 一个(one, each) [I—1]

abacus ['æbəkəs] *n.* 算盘 (*pl.*) abaci ['æbəsaɪ] 或
abacuses [V—5]

able ['eɪbl] *adj.* 有能力的, 能干的 [W—5]

about [ə'baʊt] *prep.* 关于 (of, concerning) [II—11]
adv. 大约 (perhaps a little more, perhaps a little
less) [III—6]

above [ə'baʊ] *n.* 上面 (the higher place) *prep.*
在…上面 (higher than) *adv.* 在上面 (in a higher
place) *adj.* 上面的 (mentioned earlier) [W—3]

according [ə'kɔːdɪŋ] 根据…所说 [4—1]

across [ə'krɒs] *prep.* 穿过 [5—4]

active ['æktɪv] *adj.* 积极的 [VI—2]

activity [æk'tɪvɪti] *n.* 活动 [6—4]

add [æd] *vi. & vt.* 加, 增加 (put one thing with
another) [III—14]

adopt [ə'dɒpt] *vt.* 采纳 [6—5]

advice [əd'vaɪs] *n.* 忠告, 建议 (opinion given to
other people about what to do) [W—11]

- afraid** [ə'freɪd] *adj.* (用作表语) 怕, 害怕, 恐怕
(frightened; feeling that something unpleasant will happen) [Ⅲ—4]
- after** ['ɑ:ftə] *prep.* 在…之后 (later) [Ⅱ—15]
- afternoon** ['ɑ:ftə'nu:n] *n.* 下午 (time after midday and before evening) [I—20]
- again** [ə'gen] *adv.* 又, 再 (a second time, once more) [Ⅲ—1]
- against** [ə'geɪnst] *prep.* 反对, 对着 (opposite to)
[V—2]
- age** [eɪdʒ] *n.* 年龄 [V—9]
- ago** [e'gəʊ] *adv.* 以前 (before this time) [Ⅲ—4]
- agree** [ə'gri:] *vt. & vi.* 同意, 赞成 (say yes to someone) [Ⅵ—5]
- ah** [ɑ:] *interj.* 啊 [Ⅱ—16]
- aha** [ɑ(:)'hɑ:] *interj.* 啊哈 [Ⅱ—13]
- ahead** [ə'hed] *adv.* 在前面, 在前头 (in front of)
[Ⅳ—6]
- air** [eə] *n.* 空气 (the mixture of gases around the earth) [Ⅲ—9]
- alive** [ə'laɪv] *adj.* 活着 (not dead) [5—3]
- all** [ɔ:l] *adv.* 都 (altogether, completely) [I—9]
adj. 所有的 (whole of) [Ⅱ—4] *pron.* 全部, 全体 (everyone, everything) [Ⅱ—8]
- almost** ['ɔ:lməʊst] *adv.* 几乎, 差不多 (nearly)
[V—3]

alone [ə'ləʊn] *adv.* 单独地, 独自 (by oneself, without others) *adj.* (只作表语) 单独的 [Ⅳ—11]

along [ə'ləŋ] *prep.* 沿着 *adv.* 一道, 一起 [Ⅳ—8]

aloud [ə'laʊd] *adv.* 大声地 (in a loud voice)
[Ⅴ—3]

already [ɔ:l'redi] *adv.* 已经 (before now) [Ⅳ—1]

also ['ɔ:lsəʊ] *adv.* 也 (too, as well) [Ⅱ—7]

always ['ɔ:lweiz] *adv.* 总是, 一直 (at all times)
[Ⅲ—1]

America [ə'merikə] *n.* 美国, 美洲 [Ⅳ—11]

American [ə'merikən] *adj.* 美国的 *n.* 美国人 [Ⅱ—11]

among [ə'mʌŋ] *prep.* 在...当中 (in the middle of)
[Ⅳ—13]

and [ænd, ɐnd] *conj.* 和, 又 [Ⅰ—10]

angrily ['æŋgrili] *adv.* 发怒地, 愤怒地 [Ⅳ—5]

angry ['æŋgri] *adj.* 发怒的, 生气的 (filled with anger) [Ⅲ—5]

animal ['æniməl] *n.* 动物, 牲畜 [Ⅱ—12]

another [ə'nʌðə] *adj.* & *pron.* 再--(个...), 又--(个...)
(one more, a different one) [Ⅱ—7]

answer ['ɑ:nsə] *vt.* & *n.* 回答 (reply) [Ⅲ—3]

ant [ænt] *n.* 蚂蚁 [Ⅴ—4]

any ['eni] *pron.* 一个(些), 任何一个(些)
(a, some) *adj.* 一些, 任何的 (one of several)
[Ⅰ—16]

anybody ['eni,bɒdi] *pron.* 任何人 (anyone) [Ⅳ—12]

- anyone ['eniwʌn] *pron.* 任何人 (anybody) [V—11]
- anything ['eniθɪŋ] *pron.* 任何事(物) [IV—8]
- anytime ['enitaɪm] *adv.* 在任何时候 (at any time) [VI—5]
- apologize [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz] *vi.* 道歉 (say one is sorry) [V—8]
- apology [ə'pɒlədʒi] *n.* 道歉, 认错 [VI—8]
- apple ['æpl] *n.* 苹果 [I—4]
- appreciate [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *vt.* 感激, 欣赏 [VI—8]
- April ['eɪprəl] *n.* 四月 (the fourth month of the year) [III—4]
- Arab ['ærəb] *n.* 阿拉伯人 [V—4]
- Arabian [ə'reɪbjən] *adj.* 阿拉伯的, 阿拉伯人的 [4—4]
- arm [ɑ:m] *n.* 手臂, 胳膊 [II—4]
- army ['ɑ:mi] *n.* 军队 (a large number of soldiers together) [IV—4]
- around [ə'raʊnd] *prep.* 在…周围, 环绕着 (on all sides of) *adv.* 在周围, 在附近 (about, here and there) [III—10]
- arrive [ə'reɪv] *vi.* 到达 (get to, reach) [IV—9]
- artist ['ɑ:tɪst] *n.* 美术家, 艺术家 [III—5]
- as [æz, əz] *conj.* 1. 当…的时候 (when, while) [IV—3] 2. 因为, 由于 (because) [V—3] 3. 象…一样 [III—9] *prep.* 作为 [V—1] *adv.* 同样地 [III—9]

- ask** [ɑ:sk] *vt. & vi.* 问 (put a question);
请求 (want sth. from sb.) [Ⅰ—6]
- asleep** [ə'sli:p] *adj.* 睡着的, 熟睡的 (sleeping)
[Ⅰ—16]
- assistant** [ə'sistənt] *n.* 助手 (helper), 图书管理员
[Ⅱ—3]
- at** [æt, ət] *prep.* 在 [Ⅰ—20]
- attend** [ə'tend] *vt.* 出席, 参加 (be present at)
[Ⅵ—7]
- attention** [ə'tenʃən] *n.* 注意 (careful thought)
[Ⅴ—10]
- August** ['ɔ:gəst] *n.* 八月 (the eighth month of the
year) [Ⅲ—6]
- aunt** [ɑ:nt] *n.* 姨, 婶母等 (the sister of one's father
or mother, the wife of one's uncle) [Ⅲ—7]
- Australia** [ɔs'treiljə] *n.* 澳大利亚 [Ⅳ—10]
- Australian** [ɔs'treiljən] *adj.* 澳大利亚的, 澳大利亚人的
n. 澳大利亚人 [Ⅳ—10]
- Austrian** ['ɔstriən] *adj.* 奥地利的 [6—3]
- autumn** ['ɔ:təm] *n.* 秋天, 秋季 (the season between
summer and winter) [Ⅰ—15]
- away** [ə'wei] *adv.* 离开 (not here, at a distance)
[Ⅲ—6]

B

baby ['beibi] *n.* 婴儿 (a very young child not yet able to walk or speak) [I—13]

back [bæk] *n.* 1. 后面 [I—16] 2. 背部, 背脊 [IV—2]
adv. 回(原处), 向后 [I—19] *adj.* 后面的 [I—16]

bad [bæd] *adj.* 坏的 (not good) [II—10]

badly ['bædli] *adv.* 坏, 恶劣地 [VI—3]

bag [bæg] *n.* 提包, 口袋, 书包 [I—1]

balance ['bæləns] *n.* 平衡 (keeping steady so that one does not fall); 秤 (a machine for weighing) [VI—7]

ball [bɔ:l] *n.* 球 [I—15]

banana [bə'nd:nə] *n.* 香蕉 [I—7]

bank [bæŋk] *n.* (河, 海, 湖的) 岸, 堤 (a side of a river) [IV—2]

bank [bæŋk] *n.* 银行 (a place where money is kept safely and is paid out when we want it)

[IV—12]

basin ['beisn] *n.* 水盆, 面盆 [VI—4]

basket ['bɑ:skit] *n.* 篮子 [IV—1]

basket-ball ['bɑ:skitbɔ:l] *n.* 篮球 [I—20]

bat [bæt] *n.* (网球, 乒乓球等的) 球拍 (a piece of

- wood used to hit a ball in a game) [Ⅲ—2]
- bat** [bæt] *n.* 蝙蝠 (an animal like a mouse with wings, which flies at night) [V—1]
- bay** [bei] *n.* 海湾 [6—1]
- be** [bi:, bi] *vi.* 是, 成为 [Ⅰ—11]
- bear** [beə] *n.* 熊 (a large, heavy animal with a long back, white or brown hair) [Ⅲ—12]
- bear** [beə] *vt.* 出生 [Ⅲ—4]
- beast** [bi:st] *n.* 四足动物, 兽 (an animal with four feet) [Ⅲ—12]
- beat** [bi:t] *vi.* (心脏等) 跳动 (move up and down) *vi. & vt.* 敲打 (hit or strike) [V—2]
- beautiful** ['bju:təfʊl] *adj.* 美丽的, 优美的 [Ⅰ—8]
- because** [bi'kɔ:z] *conj.* 因为 (for the reason that) [Ⅳ—4]
- become** [bi'kʌm] *vi.* 1. 变得 (change) 2. 成为 (grow to be) [Ⅲ—13]
- bed** [bed] *n.* 床 (the thing we sleep on) [Ⅰ—1]
- bee** [bi:] *n.* 蜜蜂 [Ⅰ—1]
- beef** [bi:f] *n.* 牛肉 (the meat of cattle) [Ⅴ—7]
- before** [bi'fɔ:] *conj.* 在...之前 (in front of) [Ⅳ—5] *prep. & adv.* 在...以前, 从前 (earlier than) [Ⅲ—6]
- beg** [beg] *vt. & vi.* 乞求 (ask for food or money) [V—3]
- begin** [bi'gin] *vi. & vt.* 开始 (start) [Ⅰ—20]

behind [bi'haind] *prep.* 在…后面 (at the back of)
[I — 16]

believe [bi'li:v] *vt. & vi.* 相信 (feel that something is true) [IV — 10]

bell [bel] *n.* 铃, 钟 [IV — 4]

below [bi'ləu] *adv.* 在下面, 向下 (lower than) *prep.*
在…以下 [V — 10]

beside [bi'said] *prep.* 在…旁边 (at the side of)
[I — 16]

besides [bi'saidz] *adv.* 而且 [4 — 4]

between [bi'twi:n] *prep.* 在 (两者) 之间 (in the middle of, with something on each side)
[III — 2]

bicycle ['baisikl] *n.* 自行车 (口语bike) (a two-wheeled machine which we ride) [VI — 1]

big [big] *adj.* 大的 (large) [I — 10]

bike [baik] *n.* 自行车 (参阅bicycle) [I — 2]

biology [bai'ɒlədʒi] *n.* 生物学 (science of life and living things) [III — 5]

bird [bɜ:d] *n.* 鸟, 禽类 [II — 10]

birthday ['bɜ:θdeɪ] *n.* 生日 [II — 3]

bit [bit] *n.* 一点儿 (a small piece) [III — 11]

black [blæk] *adj.* 黑色的 [I — 7]

blackboard ['blækbɔ:d] *n.* 黑板 [I — 16]

blind [blaɪnd] *adj.* 瞎的 (not able to see) [V — 4]

block [blɒk] *n.* 大块 [VI — 4]

- blood [blʌd] *n.* 血 (the red liquid in the body) [V—8]
- blow [bləʊ] *vt. & vi.* 吹 (send air quickly out of one's mouth) [V—4] *n.* 打击 [6—3]
- blowhole ['bləʊhəʊl] *n.* (海豚, 鲸鱼等的) 鼻孔 [4—3]
- blue [blu:] *adj.* 蓝色的 [I—7]
- body ['bɒdi] *n.* 身体 (all the parts together of a man or an animal); 尸体 [V—7]
- book [buk] *n.* 书 (a number of paper pages put together for people to read) [I—6]
- boot [bu:t] *n.* 长统靴 [V—2]
- borrow ['bɒrəʊ] *vt.* 借 (get the use of something after promising to give it back later) [II—3]
- boss [bɒs] *n.* 老板 [V—8]
- both [bəʊθ] *adv. & pron.* 两个(人…)都 [II—7]
- bottle ['bɒtl] *n.* 瓶 [II—11]
- bowl [bəʊl] *n.* 碗 [II—3]
- box [bɒks] *n.* 盒子 [I—9]
- boxing ['bɒksɪŋ] *n.* 拳击 [6—4]
- boy [bɔɪ] *n.* 男孩 [I—13]
- boyhood ['bɔɪhʊd] *n.* 少年时代 (the time when one is a boy) [V—9]
- brave [breɪv] *adj.* 勇敢的 (fearless) [V—5]
- bread [bred] *n.* 面包 (food made from flour) [II—3]
- break [breɪk] *vt.* 打破 *n.* (课间、工间) 休息时间,

暂停, 中断 [Ⅳ—5]

breakfast ['brekfəst] *n.* 早餐 (the first meal of the day) [Ⅱ—12]

breath [breθ] *n.* 呼吸, 气息 (air drawn into and let out from the body) [Ⅲ—12]

bridge [brɪdʒ] *n.* 桥 (something built by which we can cross a river) [Ⅴ—2]

bright [braɪt] *adj.* 1. 明亮的, 耀眼的 (light, having a clear colour) [Ⅱ—10] 2. 聪明的, 伶俐的 (clever) [Ⅳ—6]

bring [brɪŋ] *vt.* 带来 (carry a thing to where the speaker is) [Ⅲ—3]

British ['brɪtɪʃ] *adj.* 英国的 [Ⅴ—2]

brother ['brʌðə] *n.* 兄弟 [Ⅰ—13]

brush [brʌʃ] *n.* 刷子, 画笔 [Ⅱ—5]

build [bɪld] *vt. & vi.* 建设, 建立, 建造 (set up) [Ⅴ—5]

building ['bɪldɪŋ] *n.* 建筑物, 房屋 [Ⅵ—3]

burn [bɜ:n] *vi. & vt.* 燃烧 [Ⅵ—4]

bus [bʌs] *n.* 公共汽车 (a large car which carries people for a small payment) [Ⅰ—4]

bus-driver ['bʌs'draɪvə] *n.* 公共汽车司机 (the person who drives a bus) [Ⅰ—18]

bus-stop [bʌs-stɒp] *n.* 公共汽车站 [Ⅱ—7]

business ['biznis] *n.* 事务, 商业, 生意 [Ⅵ—1]

busy ['bɪzi] *adj.* 忙的, 繁忙的 [Ⅱ—8]

but [bʌt] *conj.* 但是 [Ⅱ—4] *prep.* 除了(except)
[Ⅱ—13]

butter ['bʌtə] *n.* 黄油 [6—2]

buy [bai] *vt.* 买 (get something by giving money for it) [Ⅲ—2]

by [bai] *prep.* 1.在…旁,靠近(near, beside) [Ⅱ—10]
2.乘(车, 船等) [Ⅲ—9] 3.不迟于, 到…时为止
(not later than) [Ⅳ—8] 4.被, 由 [Ⅴ—1]

bye-bye ['bai'bai] *interj.* 再见 (good-bye) [Ⅲ—4]

C

cake [keik] *n.* 蛋糕, 糕饼 (baked sweet food made from eggs and flour) [Ⅰ—2]

California [kæli'fɔ:njə] *n.* 加利福尼亚 (美国州名)
[6—1]

call [kɔ:l] *n.* 叫声, 通话 *vt.* 喊叫, 称呼, 打电话 [Ⅲ—4]

camel ['kæməl] *n.* 骆驼 [Ⅴ—4]

can [kæn, kən] *v. aux.* 能, 会 (be able to) [Ⅱ—4]

Canada ['kænədə] *n.* 加拿大 [6—4]

can't [kɑ:nt] =cannot ['kænɒt] *v. aux.* 不能, 不会
[Ⅰ—6]

cap [kæp] *n.* 帽子 [Ⅰ—15]

capital ['kæpitl] *n.* 首都 (the chief city of a

country) [Ⅲ—2]

captain ['kæptɪn] *n.* 1. 陆军上尉 (the man in command of a group of soldiers) 2. 船长 (the master of a ship) 3. (足球队等) 队长 (the leader of a team) [V—2]

car [kɑ:] *n.* 汽车, 小汽车 [I—7]

card [kɑ:d] *n.* 卡片, 名片 [Ⅱ—13]

care [keə] *n.* 照料, 保护, 小心 [Ⅲ—4]

careful ['keəfʊl] *adj.* 小心的, 仔细的 [Ⅲ—9]

carefully ['keəfʊli] *adv.* 小心地, 仔细地 [Ⅲ—9]

carriage ['kæridʒ] *n.* 四轮马车 [Ⅲ—6]

carry ['kæri] *vt.* 1. 运送, 手提, 肩挑 (take up sth. and move it from one place to another) [Ⅱ—8]
2. 刊登 [5—4]

cast [kɑ:st] *vt. & vi.* 投掷 (throw) [V—11]

castor ['kɑ:stə] *n.* 蓖麻 [Ⅴ—9]

cat [kæt] *n.* 猫 [V—10]

catch [kætʃ] *vt. & vi.* 抓住, 接住 [Ⅳ—2]

cattle ['kætl] *n.* (pl.) 牛 (总称) [Ⅴ—7]

caw [kɔ:] *v.* (乌鸦等) 呱呱地叫 [2—2]

century ['sentʃuri] *n.* 世纪, 百年 (a hundred years)
[Ⅴ—1]

certain ['se:tn] *adj.* 某种, 一定的 (sure) [Ⅴ—7]

certainly ['se:tnli] *adv.* 当然 (surely) [Ⅱ—6]

chair [tʃeə] *n.* 椅子 [I—6]

chalk [tʃɔ:k] *n.* 粉笔 [Ⅲ—6]

- chance [tʃa:ns] *n.* 机会 [V—8]
- change [tʃeɪndʒ] *vt. & vi.* 1. 改换 (take one thing in place of another) 2. 改变 (become different) *n.* 变化 [IV—1]
- character ['kærɪktə] *n.* 性格 [6—4]
- charcoal ['tʃɑ:kəʊl] *n.* 炭, 木炭 [VI—4]
- charm [tʃɑ:m] *n.* 魅力 [6—3]
- cheap [tʃi:p] *adj.* 便宜的 (low in price) [III—11]
- check [tʃek] *vt. & n.* 检查, 核对 (make sure that something has been done properly) [IV—6]
- chemical ['kemɪkəl] *adj.* 化学的 [VI—4]
- chemist ['kemɪst] *n.* 化学家, 药剂师 [V—3]
- chemistry ['kemɪstri] *n.* 化学 [V—4]
- chest [tʃest] *n.* 胸部 [V—3]
- chick [tʃɪk] *n.* 小鸡 [I—2]
- chicken ['tʃɪkɪn] *n.* 鸡肉, 小鸡 [II—3]
- child [tʃaɪld] (*pl.*) children ['tʃɪldrən] *n.* 小孩 (a young boy or girl) [II—8]
- China ['tʃaɪnə] *n.* 中国 [I—16]
- Chinese ['tʃaɪ'ni:z] *adj.* 中国的, 中国人的, 汉语的
n. 中国人, 汉语 [I—13]
- choose [tʃu:z] *vt. & vi.* 选择 (pick out one from a number of things or people) [V—11]
- Christmas ['krɪsməs] *n.* 圣诞节 [IV—10]
- cinema ['sɪnɪmə] *n.* 电影, 电影院 (a place where moving pictures are shown) [III—1]

- circle ['sə:kɪ] *vt.* 环绕 *n.* 圆 [IV—12]
- city ['sɪti] *n.* 城市 (a large town) [IV—10]
- clap [klæp] *vi.* 拍手喝采 [6—3]
- class [klɑ:s] *n.* 1. 班级, 课 [I—18] 2. 阶级 [V—2]
- classmate ['klɑ:smeɪt] *n.* 同班同学 [III—1]
- classroom ['klɑ:srum] *n.* 教室 (a room in which lessons are taught) [I—16]
- clean [kli:n] *vt.* 把…弄干净 [II—8]
- clear [kliə] *adj.* 1. 清楚的 (easy to see through) 2. 清晰的 (easy to understand or hear) [V—3]
- clever ['klevə] *adj.* 机灵的, 聪明的 (quick in learning and understanding things) [IV—3]
- click [klik] *n.* 卡嗒声 *vi.* 发出卡嗒声 [IV—6]
- climb [klaɪm] *vt. & vi.* 爬, 攀登 (go up, usually using hands and feet) [II—10]
- clock [klɒk] *n.* 时钟 (a machine for telling the time) [II—4]
- close [kləʊz] *vt.* 关 (shut) [I—19]
- close [kləʊs] *adj. & adv.* 靠近的 (地) [V—4]
- clothes [kləʊðz] (*pl.*) *n.* 衣服 [III—11]
- cloud [klaʊd] *n.* 云 [V—5]
- cloudy ['klaʊdi] *adj.* 多云的, 阴天的 [III—7]
- coach [kəʊtʃ] *n.* 四轮大马车 [6—5]
- coat [kəʊt] *n.* 外套, 上衣 [I—4]
- cock [kɒk] *n.* 公鸡 [I—10]
- cold [kəʊld] *adj.* (寒) 冷的 (not hot) [II—15]

- collect [kə'lekt] *vt.* 收集 (gather) *vi.* 聚集 (get together) [IV—10]
- college ['kɒlɪdʒ] *n.* 学院 [V—4]
- colour ['kʌlə] *n.* 颜色 (亦拼作 color) [I—7]
- come [kʌm] *vi.* 来 [I—19]
- common ['kɒmən] *adj.* 普通的, 一般的 [V—8]
- communism ['kɒmjʊnɪzəm] *n.* 共产主义 [V—2]
- communist ['kɒmjʊnɪst] *adj.* 共产主义的, 共产党的
n. 共产主义者 [V—2]
- company ['kʌmpəni] *n.* 公司 [6—1]
- complete [kəm'pli:t] *adj.* 完全的 (whole) [V—4]
- completely [kəm'pli:tli] *adv.* 完全地, 彻底地 [V—4]
- compose [kəm'pəʊz] *vt.* 创作 (乐曲等) *vi.* 作曲
[6—3]
- composer [kəm'pəʊzə] *n.* 作曲家 [6—3]
- composition [,kɒmpə'ziʃən] *n.* 作文, 写作 [V—4]
- compute [kəm'pjʊ:t] *vt. & vi.* 计算 [V—5]
- computer [kəm'pjʊ:tə] *n.* 计算机 [V—5]
- comrade ['kɒmrid] *n.* 同志 [II—6]
- concert ['kɒnsət] *n.* 音乐会, 演奏会 [IV—9]
- condition [kən'diʃən] *n.* 条件, 状况 [V—2]
- conductor [kən'dʌktə] *n.* 售票员, 列车员 [IV—6]
- cook [kʊk] *vi.* 烹调, 煮 *n.* 炊事员 (a person who prepares food) [IV—2]
- cool [ku:l] *adj.* 凉的 (not warm but not very cold)
[II—16]