

X B O G G L C R G D X



X T Y Z S K S F X Y S

新编全国各类成人高等学校统一招生考试复习用书

(专科起点升本科)

# 英语题解

辽宁大学出版社

◎ 俗文化語彙 · 俗文化語彙 · 俗文化語彙 · 俗文化語彙 · 俗文化語彙

（香港話、廣東話、潮州話、客家話）

# 英語趣解

◎ 俗文化語彙 · 俗文化語彙 · 俗文化語彙 · 俗文化語彙 · 俗文化語彙

新编全国各类成人高等学校统一招生考试复习用书  
(专科起点升本科)

# 英语题解

中国成人教育协会成人高等学校招生研究会 组编

辽宁大学出版社

## 图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

英语题解/中国成人教育协会, 成人高校招生研究会编.  
- 沈阳: 辽宁大学出版社, 2001. 3

新编全国各类成人高等学校统一招生考试复习用书  
专科起点升本科

ISBN 7-5610-4191-8

I. 英… II. ①中… ②成… III. 英语-成人教育: 高等  
教育-入学考试-解题 IV. H31-44

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2001) 第 14053 号

辽宁大学出版社出版

网址: <http://www.lnupress.com.cn>

Email: [mailer@lnupress.com.cn](mailto:mailer@lnupress.com.cn)

(沈阳市皇姑区崇山中路 66 号 邮政编码 110036)

朝阳新华印刷厂分厂印刷

辽宁大学出版社发行

---

开本: 850×1168 毫米 1/32 字数: 160 千字 印张: 6.5

印数: 1-10000 册

2001 年 8 月第 1 版

2001 年 8 月第 1 次印刷

---

责任编辑: 靳方前

责任校对: 何 力

封面设计: 邹本忠

---

定价: 12.00 元

新编全国各类成人高等学校统一招生考试复习用书

编 委 会

编委会成员 (排名不分先后)

张宝祥	李鸿江	岳 伟	田忠义
徐来勇	贾静波	张书勤	郑伟辰
侯天祥	王 云	刘忠余	何晓淳
赵世军	南光哲	韩永俭	王明智
李云增	金友鹏	王金龙	刘昭璠
毛竞飞	甘章雄	黄继晏	郑大明
张海泉	张德珠	王润木	潘香春
金望明	杨丽娟	蔡广琼	郭朝东
薛道华	郑朝卿	杨尚连	吴 湖
李 谦	苏连海	黄 鹏	李增元
侯汉敏	刘廷胜	黄民夫	姜秉仁

本册执笔	一文	靳利	章秀玉
本册审定	范慧玉		

# 目 录

第一部分 语音	1
一、单项选择题	1
二、单项选择题参考答案	4
第二部分 词汇与结构	6
一、单项选择题	6
二、单项选择题参考答案	82
第三部分 完形填空	86
一、选择题	86
二、选择题参考答案	109
第四部分 阅读理解	111
一、选择题	111
二、选择题参考答案	177
第五部分 汉译英	179
一、汉译英题	179
二、汉译英题参考答案	181
附录 2001 年成人高等学校专升本招生全国 统一考试《英语试卷》及评分标准	185
后记	202

## 第一部分 语音

### 一、单项选择题

将下列每组中划线部分与其他单词读音不同的单词找出来, 填在题后的中括号里。

- |                            |                        |                        |                        |     |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----|
| 1) A. <u>fin</u> ance      | B. <u>n</u> atural     | C. <u>st</u> aff       | D. <u>manu</u> facture | [ ] |
| 2) A. <u>f</u> emale       | B. <u>s</u> eparate    | C. <u>r</u> egister    | D. <u>m</u> ethod      | [ ] |
| 3) A. <u>c</u> itizen      | B. <u>b</u> itter      | C. <u>i</u> mmEDIATE   | D. <u>i</u> dentify    | [ ] |
| 4) A. <u>i</u> mprove      | B. <u>p</u> roblem     | C. <u>c</u> ontinent   | D. <u>t</u> olerate    | [ ] |
| 5) A. <u>w</u> onder       | B. <u>r</u> ecover     | C. <u>t</u> ongue      | D. <u>v</u> ocabulary  | [ ] |
| 6) A. <u>s</u> uddenly     | B. <u>r</u> eluctant   | C. <u>p</u> opulation  | D. <u>u</u> pset       | [ ] |
| 7) A. <u>p</u> artner      | B. <u>f</u> arther     | C. <u>t</u> arget      | D. <u>d</u> ollar      | [ ] |
| 8) A. <u>w</u> orthwhile   | B. <u>r</u> ecorder    | C. <u>p</u> erform     | D. <u>a</u> bsorb      | [ ] |
| 9) A. <u>c</u> ertainly    | B. <u>d</u> eserve     | C. <u>m</u> erchant    | D. <u>p</u> ercent     | [ ] |
| 10) A. <u>c</u> entury     | B. <u>c</u> eremony    | C. <u>a</u> ncient     | D. <u>s</u> uccess     | [ ] |
| 11) A. <u>h</u> orrible    | B. <u>e</u> xhaust     | C. <u>h</u> onour      | D. <u>e</u> xhibition  | [ ] |
| 12) A. <u>d</u> istinguish | B. <u>s</u> trange     | C. <u>f</u> inger      | D. <u>t</u> hink       | [ ] |
| 13) A. <u>q</u> uantity    | B. <u>c</u> onquer     | C. <u>q</u> uarter     | D. <u>q</u> uarell     | [ ] |
| 14) A. <u>d</u> ecision    | B. <u>a</u> lways      | C. <u>d</u> esign      | D. <u>s</u> eaSon      | [ ] |
| 15) A. <u>r</u> oses       | B. <u>h</u> undreds    | C. <u>b</u> ridges     | D. <u>t</u> ricks      | [ ] |
| 16) A. <u>f</u> ortunate   | B. <u>c</u> omfortable | C. <u>t</u> emperature | D. <u>s</u> cientific  | [ ] |

- 17) A. excuse      B. example      C. express      D. expensive [   ]
- 18) A. satisfy      B. primary      C. responsibility      D. secretary [   ]
- 19) A. technical      B. chemistry      C. machine      D. character [   ]
- 20) A. christmas      B. cheer      C. choose      D. charge [   ]
- 21) A. thought      B. sigh      C. enough      D. might [   ]
- 22) A. frightened      B. wondered      C. impressed      D. ignored [   ]
- 23) A. expected      B. intended      C. doubted      D. established [   ]
- 24) A. breathe      B. theatre      C. bath      D. strength [   ]
- 25) A. through      B. although      C. theory      D. threat [   ]
- 26) A. mountain      B. strait      C. remain      D. grain [   ]
- 27) A. chalk      B. talk      C. walk      D. calm [   ]
- 28) A. because      B. laugh      C. caught      D. fault [   ]
- 29) A. please      B. pleasant      C. pleasure      D. peasant [   ]
- 30) A. treatment      B. cheat      C. great      D. eaten [   ]
- 31) A. idea      B. theatre      C. European      D. instead [   ]
- 32) A. neighbor      B. weight      C. receive      D. eighty [   ]
- 33) A. friend      B. field      C. believe      D. piece [   ]
- 34) A. goods      B. stood      C. foot      D. soon [   ]
- 35) A. choose      B. tool      C. flood      D. mood [   ]
- 36) A. trouble      B. count      C. thousand      D. proud [   ]
- 37) A. country      B. tough      C. double      D. route [   ]
- 38) A. through      B. thorough      C. though      D. soul [   ]
- 39) A. follow      B. throw      C. knowledge      D. known [   ]
- 40) A. brown      B. own      C. town      D. drown [   ]
- 41) A. are      B. stare      C. square      D. prepare [   ]



- |                        |                    |                         |                            |
|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 42) A. <u>steal</u>    | B. <u>meal</u>     | C. <u>deal</u>          | D. <u>reality</u> [ ]      |
| 43) A. <u>hear</u>     | B. <u>heard</u>    | C. <u>earn</u>          | D. <u>search</u> [ ]       |
| 44) A. <u>heart</u>    | B. <u>clear</u>    | C. <u>near</u>          | D. <u>fear</u> [ ]         |
| 45) A. <u>pleasure</u> | B. <u>pressure</u> | C. <u>measure</u>       | D. <u>treasure</u> [ ]     |
| 46) A. <u>pour</u>     | B. <u>course</u>   | C. <u>tour</u>          | D. <u>fourth</u> [ ]       |
| 47) A. <u>labour</u>   | B. <u>court</u>    | C. <u>honour</u>        | D. <u>neighbour</u><br>[ ] |
| 48) A. <u>anxious</u>  | B. <u>answer</u>   | C. <u>annual</u>        | D. <u>angry</u> [ ]        |
| 49) A. <u>normal</u>   | B. <u>order</u>    | C. <u>forty</u>         | D. <u>worst</u> [ ]        |
| 50) A. <u>play</u>     | B. <u>say</u>      | C. <u>stay</u>          | D. <u>says</u> [ ]         |
| 51) A. <u>traffic</u>  | B. <u>majority</u> | C. <u>machine</u>       | D. <u>attention</u><br>[ ] |
| 52) A. <u>may</u>      | B. <u>play</u>     | C. <u>anyway</u>        | D. <u>Sunday</u> [ ]       |
| 53) A. <u>laugh</u>    | B. <u>autumn</u>   | C. <u>launch</u>        | D. <u>laundry</u> [ ]      |
| 54) A. <u>change</u>   | B. <u>chalk</u>    | C. <u>school</u>        | D. <u>chimney</u><br>[ ]   |
| 55) A. <u>honor</u>    | B. <u>hour</u>     | C. <u>horror</u>        | D. <u>honest</u> [ ]       |
| 56) A. <u>sugar</u>    | B. <u>suffer</u>   | C. <u>sudden</u>        | D. <u>suggest</u> [ ]      |
| 57) A. <u>relief</u>   | B. <u>science</u>  | C. <u>thief</u>         | D. <u>piece</u> [ ]        |
| 58) A. <u>those</u>    | B. <u>thirsty</u>  | C. <u>thunder</u>       | D. <u>threaten</u><br>[ ]  |
| 59) A. <u>patience</u> | B. <u>medicine</u> | C. <u>pronunciation</u> | D. <u>efficient</u><br>[ ] |
| 60) A. <u>lecture</u>  | B. <u>level</u>    | C. <u>recent</u>        | D. <u>recognize</u><br>[ ] |
| 61) A. <u>measure</u>  | B. <u>health</u>   | C. <u>theatre</u>       | D. <u>ready</u> [ ]        |
| 62) A. <u>climb</u>    | B. <u>mind</u>     | C. <u>sign</u>          | D. <u>print</u> [ ]        |
| 63) A. <u>possible</u> | B. <u>proper</u>   | C. <u>comfort</u>       | D. <u>constant</u><br>[ ]  |
| 64) A. <u>put</u>      | B. <u>push</u>     | C. <u>pull</u>          | D. <u>public</u> [ ]       |

- |                          |                       |                     |                            |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| 65) A. <u>hall</u>       | B. <u>shall</u>       | C. <u>fall</u>      | D. <u>small</u> [ ]        |
| 66) A. <u>deal</u>       | B. <u>deaf</u>        | C. <u>weak</u>      | D. <u>beat</u> [ ]         |
| 67) A. <u>gather</u>     | B. <u>government</u>  | C. <u>geography</u> | D. <u>garden</u> [ ]       |
| 68) A. <u>manage</u>     | B. <u>matter</u>      | C. <u>madam</u>     | D. <u>many</u> [ ]         |
| 69) A. <u>horse</u>      | B. <u>sort</u>        | C. <u>horizon</u>   | D. <u>northern</u><br>[ ]  |
| 70) A. <u>hospital</u>   | B. <u>however</u>     | C. <u>honor</u>     | D. <u>hardship</u><br>[ ]  |
| 71) A. <u>liberate</u>   | B. <u>liquid</u>      | C. <u>limit</u>     | D. <u>lively</u> [ ]       |
| 72) A. <u>childhood</u>  | B. <u>character</u>   | C. <u>chairman</u>  | D. <u>chicken</u> [ ]      |
| 73) A. <u>rose</u>       | B. <u>lose</u>        | C. <u>nose</u>      | D. <u>close</u> [ ]        |
| 74) A. <u>exact</u>      | B. <u>extra</u>       | C. <u>exist</u>     | D. <u>exam</u> [ ]         |
| 75) A. <u>nation</u>     | B. <u>revolution</u>  | C. <u>question</u>  | D. <u>direction</u><br>[ ] |
| 76) A. <u>appear</u>     | B. <u>apply</u>       | C. <u>apart</u>     | D. <u>April</u> [ ]        |
| 77) A. <u>counted</u>    | B. <u>asked</u>       | C. <u>missed</u>    | D. <u>stopped</u> [ ]      |
| 78) A. <u>won</u>        | B. <u>gone</u>        | C. <u>done</u>      | D. <u>none</u> [ ]         |
| 79) A. <u>university</u> | B. <u>curious</u>     | C. <u>rude</u>      | D. <u>future</u> [ ]       |
| 80) A. <u>break</u>      | B. <u>heat</u>        | C. <u>steal</u>     | D. <u>team</u> [ ]         |
| 81) A. <u>business</u>   | B. <u>excuse</u>      | C. <u>exercise</u>  | D. <u>disappear</u><br>[ ] |
| 82) A. <u>though</u>     | B. <u>rough</u>       | C. <u>tough</u>     | D. <u>enough</u> [ ]       |
| 83) A. <u>bear</u>       | B. <u>tear</u> (vt. ) | C. <u>wear</u>      | D. <u>beard</u> [ ]        |
| 84) A. <u>paint</u>      | B. <u>kind</u>        | C. <u>finger</u>    | D. <u>turned</u> [ ]       |
| 85) A. <u>gather</u>     | B. <u>healthy</u>     | C. <u>weather</u>   | D. <u>worthy</u> [ ]       |
| 86) A. <u>ugly</u>       | B. <u>lonely</u>      | C. <u>reply</u>     | D. <u>freely</u> [ ]       |
| 87) A. <u>idea</u>       | B. <u>cheap</u>       | C. <u>reach</u>     | D. <u>speak</u> [ ]        |
| 88) A. <u>shallow</u>    | B. <u>yellow</u>      | C. <u>cow</u>       | D. <u>grown</u> [ ]        |
| 89) A. <u>sailor</u>     | B. <u>certain</u>     | C. <u>nail</u>      | D. <u>straight</u> [ ]     |
| 90) A. <u>wheat</u>      | B. <u>sweat</u>       | C. <u>cheat</u>     | D. <u>treat</u> [ ]        |

- 91) A. person      B. percent      C. permit      D. persuade [   ]
- 92) A. warm      B. arm      C. harvest      D. argue [   ]
- 93) A. apology      B. especially      C. yard      D. February [   ]
- 94) A. school      B. foolish      C. shook      D. mood [   ]
- 95) A. where      B. which      C. whole      D. while [   ]
- 96) A. sweet      B. sweat      C. swim      D. sword [   ]
- 97) A. touch      B. mouth      C. double      D. country [   ]
- 98) A. about      B. count      C. shout      D. should [   ]
- 99) A. allow      B. blow      C. town      D. how [   ]
- 100) A. born      B. corn      C. more      D. word [   ]

## 二、单项选择题参考答案

- 1)C    2)A    3)D    4)A    5)D    6)C    7)D  
 8)A    9)D    10)C    11)A    12)B    13)B    14)A  
 15)D    16)A    17)B    18)A    19)C    20)A    21)C  
 22)C    23)D    24)A    25)B    26)A    27)D    28)B  
 29)A    30)C    31)D    32)C    33)A    34)D    35)C  
 36)A    37)D    38)A    39)C    40)B    41)A    42)D  
 43)A    44)A    45)B    46)C    47)B    48)B    49)D  
 50)D    51)A    52)D    53)A    54)C    55)C    56)A  
 57)B    58)A    59)D    60)C    61)C    62)D    63)C  
 64)D    65)B    66)B    67)C    68)D    69)C    70)C  
 71)D    72)B    73)B    74)B    75)C    76)D    77)A  
 78)B    79)C    80)A    81)D    82)A    83)D    84)C  
 85)B    86)C    87)A    88)C    89)B    90)B    91)A  
 92)A    93)C    94)C    95)C    96)D    97)B    98)D  
 99)B    100)D



can all relax a while.

A. has been

B. have been

C. is

D. are

7) Neither John nor his father \_\_\_\_\_ able to wake up early enough to catch the morning train.

A. was

B. were

C. would be

D. had been

8) The room is eight \_\_\_\_\_ long.

A. foot

B. foots

C. feet

D. feets

9) When autumn comes, the \_\_\_\_\_ of trees begin to fall.

A. leafs

B. leafes

C. leaves

D. leaf

10) The flood has done \_\_\_\_\_ to this area.

A. damages

B. many damages

C. much damage

D. damaging

11) Not only the students but also their teacher \_\_\_\_\_ at the meeting.

A. was present

B. were present

C. have been presented

D. has been presented

12) There \_\_\_\_\_ little change in the patient's condition since he was moved to the intensive care unit.

A. is

B. are

C. has been

D. have been

13) One of the things she wrote about \_\_\_\_\_ life on a small farm at the beginning of the century.

A. is

B. was

C. are

D. were

- 14) Only about one of twelve of the young men and women of this country \_\_\_\_\_ a college education.

A. receive

B. receives

C. have received

D. have been received

- 15) Never before \_\_\_\_\_ so many been engaged in producing goods just for the comfort of man.

A. has

B. have

C. will

D. would

- 16) At the bus stop \_\_\_\_\_ a soldier and two young people on their way to North Carolina.

A. were

B. was

C. is

D. sits and waits

- 17) There \_\_\_\_\_ the last piece of cake and the last spoonful of ice cream.

A. goes

B. go

C. gone

D. was gone

- 18) Mr. Brown, and not I, \_\_\_\_\_ chosen to be the representative of the class.

A. is

B. am

C. are

D. have been

- 19) The teacher, as well as a number of students, \_\_\_\_\_ to attend the party.

A. ask

B. asks

C. was asked

D. were asked

- 20) The hostess together with the guest of honor \_\_\_\_\_ comfortably in the living room.

A. was seated

B. seated

C. were seated

D. were seating

21) The father, rather than the brothers, \_\_\_\_\_ responsible for the accident.

A. is

B. are

C. have been

D. has

22) His sister no less than you \_\_\_\_\_ wrong.

A. is

B. are

C. were

D. have been

23) Either Carol or Grace \_\_\_\_\_ to the recital (演奏会), but one of them has to stay home.

A. is coming

B. are coming

C. will coming

D. have come

24) The kind of books an author writes \_\_\_\_\_ on the kind of man who he is.

A. depend

B. depends

C. has depended

D. have depended

25) The total amount of money \_\_\_\_\_ 100 dollars.

A. is

B. are

C. has

D. have

26) There \_\_\_\_\_ a large quantity of milk.

A. is

B. are

C. has

D. have

27) Great quantities of fish \_\_\_\_\_ on high seas.

A. is caught

B. are caught

C. catch

D. is catching

28) Although the first part is easy, the rest \_\_\_\_\_ difficult.

A. is

B. are

C. has proved

D. could have been

29) Either of the young ladies \_\_\_\_\_ perfectly qualified to teach Greek and Latin.

A. is

B. are

C. has

D. have

30) Having studied your report carefully, I am convinced that neither of your solutions \_\_\_\_\_ correct.

A. are

B. is

C. had

D. will

31) In some countries each of the citizens \_\_\_\_\_ to decide government policy.

A. helps

B. help

C. are helped

D. is helped

32) \_\_\_\_\_ film includes some recently discovered newsreels of \_\_\_\_\_ world war II.

A. The; the

B. A; the

C. The; 不填

D. A; 不填

33) Can you play \_\_\_\_\_?

A. piano

B. pianos

C. a piano

D. the piano

34) —You've been very busy lately.

—So busy I haven't had time to clean my house.

There is \_\_\_\_\_ wherever you look.

A. dust

B. a dust

C. the dust

D. dusty

35) What's \_\_\_\_\_ matter \_\_\_\_\_ David today?

A. a; with

B. a; to

C. the; with

D. the; to



- 36) As we know, \_\_\_\_\_ most dangerous enemies are those who pretend to be \_\_\_\_\_ friends.  
A. the; the  
B. the; 不填  
C. 不填; the  
D. 不填; 不填
- 37) We walked \_\_\_\_\_ whole day that day, however, by 5:30 we had only covered \_\_\_\_\_ quarter of the distance.  
A. the; a  
B. a; the  
C. the; the  
D. a; a
- 38) The station? Take the second turning \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to left, then go straight on  
B. to the left, then go straight on  
C. to left, then go right forward  
D. to the left, then go right forward
- 39) My mother usually has \_\_\_\_\_ bed.  
A. the breakfast  
B. breakfast in  
C. the breakfast in the  
D. breakfast in the
- 40) He stole the money and they put him \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. at prison  
B. at the prison  
C. in prison  
D. in the prison
- 41) Even on Sundays, fewer people go to \_\_\_\_\_ church than before.  
A. the  
B. a  
C. 不填  
D. that
- 42) That's the biggest \_\_\_\_\_ he has ever told in his life.  
A. talk  
B. speech  
C. lesson  
D. lie