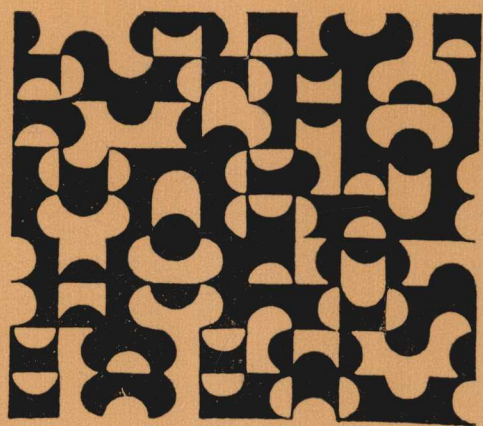




外国人实用汉语语法

A PRACTICAL
CHINESE GRAMMAR
FOR FOREIGNERS



华语教学出版社

外国人实用汉语语法

A PRACTICAL CHINESE GRAMMAR FOR FOREIGNERS

by

Li Dejin Cheng Meizhen

SINOLINGUA

BEIJING

责任编辑 贾寅淮
封面设计 李士伋

外国人实用汉语语法

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华语教学出版社出版

(中国北京百万庄路 24 号)

邮政编码 100037

春雷印刷厂印刷

中国国际图书贸易总公司发行

(中国北京车公庄西路 35 号)

北京邮政信箱第 399 号 邮政编码 100044

1988 年(大 32 开)第一版

1998 年第四次印刷

(汉英)

ISBN 7-80052-067-6 / H • 50 (外)

04500

9 - CE - 2046P

1775830

First Edition	1988
Second Printing	1990
Third Printing	1994
Fourth Printing	1998

ISBN 7-80052-067-6

Copyright 1988 by Sinolingua

Published by Sinolingua

24 Baiwanzhuang Road, Beijing 100037, China

Printed by Chunlei Printing House

Distributed by China International

Book Trading Corporation

35 Chegongzhuang Xilu, P.O. Box 399

Beijing 100044, China

Printed in the People's Republic of China

About the Authors

Li Dejin Cheng Meizhen

From the beginning of the 1950s up until the present, Li Dejin and Cheng Meizhen have been working in the field of Chinese language teaching for non-native speakers. They have engaged in research work and teaching at Beijing University, the Beijing Foreign Studies University, and the Beijing Language and Culture University. Together they have taught students from more than ten countries on the five continents. They have separately published the theses "Utilizing the *Pinyin* System in Teaching Chinese

to Foreign Students” and “Several Commonly Used Comparison Sentences.” They have often served as editors-in-chief or compilers of teaching materials for non-native speakers, including: *Modern Chinese Readers*; *An Intensive Course in Chinese*; *Chinese for Beginners*; *Concise Chinese: Thirty Lessons* (Japanese edition); and *A Course in Contemporary Chinese* in three volumes: *Reading and Writing*, *Listening*, and *Speaking*.

They presently serve as associate professors at the Beijing Language and Culture University.

说 明

我们根据三十年来教授外国学生基础汉语的经验，深感有必要为初学汉语的外国人编写这样一本浅近、实用的现代汉语语法入门书。

为了使外国读者通过本书能掌握汉语基本语法用于指导实践，准确运用现代汉语的基本语法规律进行会话和阅读，我们在编写时突出了以下几点：

1. 编入最基本最常用的语法规则，简明扼要、通俗易懂地讲解理论，并提供大量例句或表格来说明。

2. 着重介绍词和词组的分类及其用法特点。

3. 针对外国人在学习、运用语法规则时可能出现的难点和问题，在每一章节里都提出若干注意事项。

4. 例句用词绝大多数选自《外国人实用汉语常用词表》（北京语言学院1981年编），例句力求符合生活实际，学以致用。

5. 每一章（或一节）后编有形式多样的练习材料。全书后附有语法术语表和练习答案。

在本书编写过程中，李景蕙、刘英林参加了编写计划和部分章节的起草和讨论。英文翻译：第一、二章张占一、张孝忠，第

三一五章鲁健骥，第六—十章李长兰。袁鹤年审阅了第一、二章的译文，鲁健骥审阅了其他各章的译文。对此，我们表示衷心的感谢。

我们希望这本书能帮助初学者概括地了解现代汉语语法，正确运用语法规则，成为他们“入门”的良友。

编 著 者

李德津 程美珍

1982.6.于北京语言学院

FOREWORD

Thirty years of experience in teaching foreign students basic Chinese have brought to our attention the needs for a simple and practical modern Chinese grammar for beginners of Chinese as a foreign language.

In order to enable the users of this book to master the basic grammatical rules of Chinese and apply them to speaking and reading, we have emphasized the following points:

1. We have briefly dealt with the most frequently used grammatical rules and explained them theoretically in as non-technical a way as possible. To facilitate their understanding, we have further illustrated them with many examples and tables.

2. We have highlighted the classification and features in the function of words and phrases.

3. A subheading is given in each section to enumerate the points that call for special attention in view of the difficulties foreigners may encounter and errors they are liable to make in learning Chinese.

4. We have tried to make the examples useful and realistic and most of the words used in them can be found in A PRACTICAL LIST OF COMMONLY USED CHINESE WORDS FOR FOREIGNERS (published by the Beijing Language Institute, 1981).

5. Various exercises are provided at the end of each sec-

tion/chapter and a list of grammatical terms as well as a key to all the exercises are given at the end of the book.

In the course of compilation, Li Jinghui and Liu Yinglin participated in discussing and making the first draft of the writing scheme and part of the content of this book. The English translators are: Zhang Zhanyi and Zhang Xiaozhong (Chapters I and II); Lu Jianji (Chapters III-V) and Li Changlan (Chapters VI-X). The compilers would like to express their sincere thanks to Professor Yuan Henian of the Beijing Foreign Language Institute who read and revised the English translation of Chapters I and II and Lu Jianji who read through the English translation of all the other chapters.

It is our hope that those who are learning Chinese as beginners will find the book a useful companion which gives them a general picture of modern Chinese grammar and guides them in applying the rules correctly.

Compiled by

Li Dejin, Cheng Meizhen

Beijing Language Institute

June, 1982

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