

(初中第四册)

英语 自习与 辅导

尹福昌 编

上海科学技术出版社

辅导英语学习的益师
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英语学习方法

英语 自习与 辅导

傅英子 著

上海外语教育出版社

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前 言

本书是配合全日制学校初中英语第四册的自习与辅导读物。其依据中学英语教学大纲对该册书教学目标的要求，针对语音、语法、词汇、作文、阅读等方面的重点、难点及关键问题，按预习、辅导、练习、提高四个部分，编写了适量练习，供学生自习。并且，通过介绍典型例题，帮助自学者掌握学习中经常容易疏忽、混淆的问题。在内容上尽量避免重复。在每一教学单元结束后，按照教学目标，组织多种题型进行复习。为了方便自习和自测，书后附有练习答案。

编 者

1988.8

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LESSON ONE

STEP 1 预习

Read the dialogue and then choose the correct answer according to it (阅读对话, 并根据对话选择正确答案):

- () 1) Who helps the old woman find her husband?
A. A policeman B. Her daughter
C. A young pioneer D. Her granddaughter
- () 2) Liu Mei is on her way _____.
A. to school B. home
C. to the cinema D. to the Children's Palace
- () 3) The old woman is to see _____.
A. her husband B. her friend
C. her son D. her grandson
- () 4) Her husband is _____.
A. in a factory B. in hospital
C. in a school D. in a shop
- () 5) The old woman put the letter _____.
A. in her pocket B. in her bag
C. in her hand D. in her basket
- () 6) The policeman said to Liu Mei, "It will take you _____ to get to the hospital _____."

A. half an hour , by bus

B. half an hour, on foot

C. a quarter, by bus

D. a quarter, on foot

() 7) Which bus will take Liu Mei and the old woman to the hospital?

A. The No.5 bus

B. The No.6 bus

C. The No.13 bus

D. The No.3 bus

() 8) _____ later the old woman finds her husband.

A. Twenty minutes

B. Fifteen minutes

C. Thirty minutes

D. Twenty-five minutes

() 9) The old woman said to her husband, "This little girl _____ me here."

A. took

B. carried

C. brought

D. helped

() 10) Liu Mei is very late for the film, but she doesn't mind. Here 'doesn't mind' means _____.

A. is glad to do so

B. isn't glad to do so

C. is careful

D. isn't careful

STEP 2 辅导

1. *Sometime* next week 下周一

要点 *sometime* 是一个副词,意思是“在某一时候”、“有朝一日”,可用在过去时或将来时的句子里,注意不要和意义为“一段时候”的*some time*混淆。*sometimes* 也是一个副词,意思是“有时候”,表示时间频率,常用在一般现在时的句子

里。

改错 误: She will stay here for sometime.

正: She will stay here for some time.

误: New students will come to our school sometimes next week.

正: New students will come to our school sometime next week.

误: Sometime we go to the cinema.

正: Sometimes we go to the cinema.

误: I saw him some time in April.

正: I saw him sometime in April.

2. When shall we have the talk *on* the history of the Party?

我们什么时候听党史报告?

要点 *on*是介词,意思是“关于”、“论及”,一般说*on*后接 a subject (某门学科)或 a point (某一论点); *about*也是介词,意思也是“关于”,后面一般接 a person or thing (某人或某事)。

改错 误: They often talk *on* you.

正: They often talk *about* you.

误: Yesterday I borrowed a book *about* the radio.

正: Yesterday I borrowed a book *on* the radio.

3. He's *in hospital*. 他在住院。

要点 *in hospital*意思是“在住院看病”,这是一种习惯用法, *hospital* 前不加冠词。如果表示在医院工作,或去医院看望某人,那末 *hospital* 前必须加上冠词 *a* 或 *the*。

改错 误: I am going to *hospital* to see my mother.

正: I am going to the hospital to see my mother.

误: My sister works in hospital.

正: My sister works in a hospital.

4. It's about half an hour's walk. 步行去那里大约需要半小时。

要点 不定冠词 a, an 的用法, 取决于单词的读音, 而不是字母。a 用于辅音 (不是指辅音字母) 前, an 用于元音 (不是指元音字母) 前。hour [aʊə] 这个单词尽管以辅音字母 h 开头, 但读音是以元音开头的, 因此前面用 an; house [haus] 是以辅音开头的词, 因此前面用 a。

改错 误: There is an university (大学) near our school.

正: There is a university near our school.

误: She is a honest (诚实的) girl.

正: She is an honest girl.

STEP 3 练习

I. PHONETICS (语音)

Rearrange the following words according to the given sounds (将下列单词按所给语音归类):

keep	parent	daughter	grow	boy
meat	whole	physics	king	now
John	cloud	fox	join	me
walk	sports	hold	pair	clock

- 1) [i] _____
- 2) [i:] _____
- 3) [ɔ] _____

- 4) [ɔ:] _____
 5) [au] _____
 6) [əu] _____
 7) [ɔi] _____
 8) [ɛə] _____

II. GRAMMAR (语法)

1. Fill in the blanks with "a" or "an" (用 a 或 an 填空):

- 1) _____ apple
 2) _____ bird
 3) _____ hour
 4) _____ house
 5) _____ day
 6) _____ "M"
 7) _____ exciting film
 8) _____ old worker
 9) It isn't _____ horse, it is _____ elephant.
 10) Is this _____ French car or _____ English car?
 11) I have _____ old bag, but my sister has _____ new bag.
 12) There are _____ lot of books in our school library.

2. Fill in the blanks with "the" where it's necessary (在需要处用 the 填空):

- 1) _____ pen on the desk is hers.
 2) _____ London is _____ capital of _____ England.

- 3) Turn on _____ radio, please.
- 4) Yesterday I watched a volleyball match.
_____ match was between a Japanese team and a Chinese team.
- 5) _____ Changjiang River is _____ longest river in China.
- 6) We often go to _____ Children's Palace on Sundays.
- 7) It's too hot in _____ day and too cold at _____ night on _____ moon.

3. Fill in the blanks with "a", "an" or "the" (用 a, an 或 the 填空):

- 1) Her father is _____ physics teacher. He teaches at _____ First Middle School of Shanghai.
- 2) There is _____ ink-bottle on my desk. _____ ink in it is red.
- 3) We have _____ meeting of _____ Young Pioneers every Friday afternoon.
- 4) I want to borrow _____ book from _____ friend of mine.
- 5) We shall have _____ talk on _____ history of _____ Communist Party of China.
- 6) Once there lived _____ old tiger in _____ forest. _____ tiger did not often go to look for food himself. Each day he made one of _____ smaller animals bring him something

4. Fill in each blank with the correct tense of the given verb (用所给动词的正确时态填空):

- ### III. LANGUAGE POINTS (语言点)

Model: sometime (在某一时候) some time

1) _____ () her room

- | | | |
|--------------|--------|-------|
| 2) _____ () | news | noon |
| 3) _____ () | class | man |
| 4) _____ () | basket | paper |
| 5) _____ () | home | ball |
| 6) _____ () | after | thing |
| 7) _____ () | police | self |
| 8) _____ () | every | work |

2. Choose the correct word to fill in each blank
(选择正确单词填空):

sometime sometimes

- 1) _____ we go skating after school.
- 2) Foreign students will come to our school _____
next month.
- 3) I saw her _____ in May.
- 4) The weather here is _____ warm and _____
cold.

either too also

- 5) I was _____ there yesterday afternoon.
- 6) If you don't go, I won't _____.
- 7) Mary went to the cinema and her brother
went, _____.

how what

- 8) _____ fast he runs !
- 9) _____ a beautiful park it is !
- 10) _____ interesting the film is !

3. Fill in the blanks with the proper prepositions and
adverbs (用适当的介词或副词填空):

- 1) Liu Ming was often late _____ school. But now he comes to school _____ time every day.
- 2) Yesterday I bought a book _____ physics.
- 3) Let's go _____ the new lesson again.
- 4) "What are you talking _____?" he asked.
- 5) His father goes to work _____ bike every day.
- 6) She met her old friend _____ her way home.
- 7) He looked _____ but found nothing.
- 8) It takes me _____ an hour to learn English every day.
- 9) The policeman is standing _____ a street corner.
- 10) Do you know the way _____ the Children's Palace?

4. Rewrite the following sentences. One word for each blank (变换下列句子, 每空一词, 使句子意思与原句基本一致):

- 1) Can I help you?
What can I _____ you?
- 2) Which is the way to the East Street Hospital?
How can I _____ the East Street Hospital?
- 3) It's about half an hour's walk.
It takes you half an hour to reach there _____.
- 4) What's the matter with you?

What's_____ with you?

5) What a good girl she is!

_____ the girl is!

IV. GUIDED COMPOSITION (指导作文)

Answer these questions according to the dialogue in one paragraph using complete sentences. Do not use more than 90 words (按下列问题缩写对话, 不超过90个词):

- 1) What is the old woman coming to do?
- 2) Why does she look very worried?
- 3) Where is Liu Mei going?
- 4) What does she do when she sees the old woman?
- 5) Does she know the way to the hospital, or not?
- 6) Whom does she ask the way?
- 7) Who tells her the way?
- 8) How does she help the old woman?
- 9) Do they get to the hospital at last, or not?
- 10) Whom does the old woman see in the hospital?
- 11) Is Liu Mei very late for the film, or not?
- 12) How does she feel? Why?

STEP 4 提高

Read the following and do the exercises (阅读理解):

A PLA Man

It was late in the afternoon. It was raining hard.

A young woman was walking on a road in the countryside near the city of Shenyang. She had a small baby in her arms and a five-year-old child by her side. The young mother was taking her two children to their grandparents. She had a long way to go. It was getting dark, and she and the two children were both hungry and tired.

A young PLA man came up to them. "Here, put on," he said as he took off his raincoat and gave it to the woman. Then he took the baby from the mother and put it in his coat. They walked in the rain for over two hours. When they got to the grandparents' house it was quite dark.

The woman told her parents about how the PLA comrade had helped her. With tears in their eyes, they were going to ask the soldier his name, but they found the soldier had left without saying "Good-bye".

New Words And Expressions

Shenyang 沈阳	raincoat ['reinkəʊt] <i>n.</i>	雨衣
put on 穿上	tear [tiə] <i>n.</i>	(常用复数)眼泪
take off 脱下	without [wi'ðəʊt] <i>prep.</i>	没有, 不

1. Answer these questions (回答下列问题):

- 1) What was the weather like one afternoon?
- 2) Who was walking on a road in the countryside near Shenyang?
- 3) Where was she taking her two children to go?
- 4) Who came up to them?