



• YANJIUSHENG • LIUXUESHENG

研究生
留学生

英语预测试题详解

YINGYU YUCE SHITI XIANGJIE

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YANJIUSHENG LIUXUESHENG
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颜 钰 何维湘编著
陈 慕 竹审校

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前 言

本书是为报考研究生和出国生的同志提高英语水平和考试成绩而撰写的参考书，旨在对今后研究生和出国生英语考试进行预测。全书共有八套“模拟试卷”，均附有答案和详细的注解，并对疑难问题进行了扩充讲解。编者根据多次为报考研究生的同志举办英语短训班的经验，利用多年来所积累的材料，参考了国内外同类书籍，并吸取了它们的长处，力图使所编考题具有普遍性、代表性和典型性。考生可以自行测试，以提高应试能力，还可以通过做题系统地进行复习，以便学到必需的语法、词汇和习惯用法等方面的知识。本书还收集了一九八五年硕士学位研究生考试英语试题和一九八五年五月 TOEFL 试题，也都附有答案和注解，对其中有些问题还作了较为深入的探讨。

我们希望本书对于参加研究生和出国生考试的同志备考能有所帮助。

本书承湖南医学院外语教研室主任陈慕竹审阅，并得到汪恒益、傅荫宇、卢捷湘、王琨、胡盛麟、谭晓霞等同志大力协助。在此表示衷心的感谢。

由于编者水平有限，缺点和错误在所难免，敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

1985年9月

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第一部分

Test One 试题

I. Tich off the best choice to complete each sentence:

1. It is I who am next.
A. ☒ am B. ☒ be C. ☒ is D. ☒ are
2. He as well as I agree with you.
A. ☒ agree with B. ☒ agree to C. ☒ am to agree D. ☒ agrees with
3. Five thousand pounds is a lot of money.
A. ☒ has been B. ☒ are C. ☒ have been D. ☒ is
4. Tom is one of the boys who never on time for anything.
A. ☒ are B. ☒ is C. ☒ has been D. ☒ was
5. More than one has been dismissed.
A. ☒ are B. ☒ has been C. ☒ have been D. ☒ were
6. She has had to spend a great deal of time on her English.
A. ☒ a great many B. ☒ a large number of C. ☒ a great deal of D. ☒ a lot of
7. The children were fast asleep. It means they were asleep.

A. deeply

B. quick

C. soon

D. ☒ sound

8. It's a difficult problem but we must find the answer ____.

A. ☒ by one way or other

B. ☒ somehow or other

C. anyway or other

D. anyhow or other

9. I would rather die than ____.

A. gives up

B. giving up

C. to give up

D. ☒ give up

10. If I were you, I wouldn't rely too much on him.

He has often let people ____, you know.

A. of

B. ☒ down

C. off

D. up

11. We tried to keep the sad news from her for fear that she was going to break down.

keep back
A. back

B. down

C. ☒ up

D. out

12. Price for bikes at that store can run at £300.

A. as high to

B. ☒ as high as

C. so high as

D. so high to

13. She is as any of them.

A. a swimmer as good one

B. as a good swimmer

C. a good swimmer

D. ☒ as good a swimmer

14. The stars are brighter when there is no moon.

A. more brighter

B. much bright

C. ☒ brightest

D. the brightest

15. "That must be a mistake." "No, it is."

A. must

B. need't

C. would not be

D. ☒ cannot be

16. It is high time that we to work.

- A. ☒ started B. would start
C. start D. will start

17. You miss the lesson, though we have it tomorrow.

- A. ☒ mustn't ... needn't B. needn't ... needn't
C. needn't ... mustn't D. mustn't ... mustn't

18. In case I the, I would certainly try again.

- A. will fail B. am failing
C. should fail D. shall fail

19. The classroom is so tidy, it yesterday.

- A. must clean B. ☒ must have been cleaned
C. must have cleaned D. must be cleaned

20. When a friend gave me a ticket to the game,

I going.

- A. ☒ couldn't help B. cannot
C. just has to D. ☒ couldn't help but

21. He took the old worker by hand.

- A. ☒ the B. his C. her D. a

22. She has learned to play the.

- A. piano B. a piano
C. ☒ the piano D. one piano

23. We are going to see a film something.

- A. after the dinner B. after a dinner
C. ☒ after dinner D. after dinners

24. If you work hard, your success is the.

- A. ☒ out of the question B. out of question

- C. out of a question D. from the question
25. have been chosen.
 A. He, you and I C. You, he and me
 C. You, he and I D. I, you and he
26. "Here is a pair which fits." "Could I ?"
 A. put it on B. try on them
 C. try them on D. put on it
27. "Have you got a pen?" "Yes, the teacher has ."
 A. lent me one C. lent one me
 C. borrowed one me D. borrowed me one
28. They discussed the question among .
 A. them B. each other
 C. one another D. themselves
29. is the quickest way from here to the school?
 A. Which B. What
 C. What way D. How
30. I had at my friend's home yesterday.
 A. wonderful dinner B. a wonderful dinner
 C. the wonderful dinner D. wonderful dinners.
31. The American Indians have to do with the Indians of India.
 A. nothing B. everything
 C. something D. anything
32. can always try to do a little better than best.
 A. One ... your B. One ... one
 C. One ... his D. One ... one's

33. He needs a _____.
 A. few days rest B. little days rest
 C. little day's rest D. ☒ few days' rest
34. _____ took him two years to write that book.
 A. ☒ It B. That C. This D. What
35. It's the third time you _____ late this week.
 A. had arrived B. arrived
 C. arrive D. ☒ have arrived
36. It is the first time _____ the film.
 A. I'll see B. ☒ I see
 C. I have seen D. I would see
37. She did not go to the cinema because she _____
 the film before.
 A. ☒ has seen B. ☒ had seen
 C. saw D. was going to see
38. She _____ the book by my next birthday.
 A. finished B. ☒ has finished
 C. will have been finishing
 D. ☒ will have finished
39. It is strange that such a thing _____ in your
 school.
 A. will happen B. ☒ should happen
 C. happened D. happens
40. I wish that I _____ with you last night.
 A. ☒ went B. could go
 C. have gone D. ☒ could have gone
41. He would have come to the meeting if he _____ time.

- ☒ A. had had B. have had
☒ C. had D. would have had
42. The classroom needs _____.
 A. clean B. ☒ cleaning
 C. cleaned D. to clean
43. They want the job _____ by the end of the week.
 A. to do B. did
 C. ☒ done D. to be doing
44. Many things _____ impossible in the past are common today.
 A. to consider B. considering
 C. being considered D. ☒ considered
45. These young trees require _____ carefully.
 A. ☒ looking after B. looking for
 C. to look after D. look after
46. My shoes are worn out, I must _____.
 A. ☒ have it mended B. have it to mend
 C. have them mended D. have them mend
47. Professor Zhang had us _____ essays every Saturday.
 A. written ☒ B. write
 C. wrote D. to write
48. _____ their homework, the children went for a walk.
 A. When they were doing B. After they have done
 C. Doing D. ☒ Having done
49. I arrived _____ Washington _____ July 10 _____ 11:00.

except for

57. "Who at ... in ... at" B. at ... in ... on D. at ... on ... to
50. It's no use ringing me at the office this week because I'm on leave.
- A. by my leave B. at leave C. in holidays D. on holiday
51. The students have lessons every day on Sunday.
- A. except B. beside C. besides D. except for
52. We are determined to realize the four modernizations by the end of this century.
- A. in the end B. by the end C. for the end D. to the end
53. He came early and sat in front of the class in order to hear the teacher clearly.
- A. in the front B. on the front of C. in front of D. in the front of
54. We played volleyball in spite of the rain.
- A. although B. even though C. instead D. in spite of
55. As soon as I shouted at the top of my voice did he turn his head.
- A. Till B. Until C. Not until D. When
56. Please speak slowly so that everybody will understand you.
- A. in order B. so that C. for D. so as

57. "When were you born?" "I was born ____."
A. ☒ on October twelfth nineteen sixty-five
B. on October twelveth nineteen sixty-five
C. in nineteen sixty-five October twelfth
D. in nineteen sixty-five October twelveth
58. He wrote a ____ report about his research project.
A. two-thousand-words B. ☒ two-thousand-word
C. two-thousands-word C. two-thousands-words
59. He won the first ____ in the competition.
A. ☒ prize B. reward C. price D. premium
60. He was ____ in a car accident.
A. murdured B. shot
C. ☒ killed D. slaughtered
61. He's a nice dog. He won't do you any ____.
A. illness B. bite C. hurt D. ☒ harm
62. They enjoy playing ____.
A. the football B. at the football
C. at football D. ☒ football
63. The lift is out of ____ so we'll have to walk upstairs.
A. function B. ☒ order C. work D. runniug
- ✓ 64. I ____ Changsha a very busy city.
A. regard B. ~~think~~ think C. say D. ☒ consider
65. She ____ to the teacher for coming so late.
A. ☒ apologized B. excused
C. pardoned D. forgave
66. The picture Uncle Podger ____ on the wall is

beautiful.

A. ☒ hung B. ☐ hunged C. ☐ hanged D. ☐ was hanged

67. Eventually, the man in his country.

A. ☐ got very powerful B. ☐ rose to great power

C. ☐ attained a huge power D. ☒ was a big power

68. "Will you be able to finish the job this week?"

" ."

A. ☐ I can't understand so B. ☐ I am not sure so

C. ☒ I don't expect so D. ☐ I don't know so

69. If you had told me in advance, I him at the station.

A. ☐ would had met B. ☐ would meet

C. ☒ would have met D. ☐ would have meet

70. Take this luggage and you can find enough space.

A. ☐ hang it which B. ☐ hang it what

C. ☒ hang it wherever D. ☐ hang it where

71. The last man the sinking ship was the captain.

A. ☒ left B. ☐ to be leaving

C. ☐ to leave D. ☐ leaves

72. I have a broken radio to the repairers.

A. ☐ be sending to B. ☐ be send to

C. ☒ be sent to D. ☐ send to

73. If the flood the village, we'll leave now or it will be too late.

A. ☒ will come and drown B. ☐ comes and drowns

C. has come and drowned D. came and drowned

74. I what her name is, I'm sure I know her face.

A. remember B. ☒ wonder

C. guess D. suspect

✓ 75. After a long and exhausting journey, they arrived .

A. finally B. at least

C. ☒ at last D. at best

76. "I that book," said the customer, pointing so that the shopkeeper could understand.

A. ☒ want B. wish C. desire D. take

✓ 77. "He went ago," she said, casually.

A. sometimes B. ☒ some time

C. ☒ sometime D. some times

78. I don't to be clever but I am not stupid.

A. permit B. ☒ classify

C. confess D. ☒ claim

79. After the Cabinet reshuffle, the Prime Minister wasn't very happy at his new .

A. job B. ☒ post C. place D. work

80. The dentist her decayed tooth again.

A. ☒ filled B. ☒ repaired

C. ☒ mended D. ☒ cured

81. Children under the age of 16 are not to enter for the competition.

A. enabled B. ☒ capable

✓ C. eligible 合格 D. empowered 授权

82. It was difficult to guess what her ___ to the news would be.

A. impression B. reaction

C. opinion D. comment 评论 comment on

83. The driver's attention was ___ by a child running across the road.

A. distracted 分散 B. disturbed

C. destroyed D. disordered

84. I was so ___ in my book that I didn't notice her presence.

A. concentrated B. absorbed

C. engaged D. occupied

85. In the medical profession, men ___ women by five to one.

A. increase B. outclass 超过

C. supersede D. outnumber 数量大于

86. We were rather upset by his ___ to support our proposals.

A. rejecting B. denying

C. refusing D. delaying

87. The tremor in his voice ___ his nervousness.

A. affirmed B. disguised 伪装

C. represented D. revealed

88. Pools of water lay trapped among the rocks as the tide ___.

A. receded B. returned

- C. removed D. refilled
89. He bought that house, ____ that he would inherit money under his uncle's will.
A. considering B. assuming
C. speculating D. allowing
90. He offered her a ticket for the concert, and she gladly ____.
A. agreed B. assented
C. took D. accepted
91. She wrote the text book in ____ with her brother.
A. harmony B. unison
C. connection D. collaboration
92. There has been a great deal of ____ about the results of the coming sports meet.
A. contemnation B. hesitation
C. speculation D. prediction
93. The doctor managed to ____ the wound on his leg.
A. cure B. stitch up
C. repair D. mend
94. He couldn't explain the problem well, as he had only a ____ knowledge of the subject.
A. primary B. fundamental
C. rudimentary D. profound
95. I ____ watching this interesting programme.
A. enjoy B. please
C. amuse D. delight
96. I ____ an answer to my letter within a few days.