

英语

白马出品

新五代文

ENGLISH COMPOSITION FOR NEW GENERATION

中考英语小作文

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亲爱的朋友,您好!

现在您手中的这本书是我们——您的新朋友,一群您未曾谋面的、长期从事中学英语教学并对教材和教法,特别是写作训练及中考备考有着系统和深入研究的中学老师们——携手合力为您编写的学习辅导用书。

之所以在浩如烟海的教辅用书中您会选择这本书,或许有以下几方面的原因:

编写宗旨

“全”——囊括与现行的初中英语教材内容相关的写作专题和话题,体现全面性;

“系”——内容形成一个整体框架,每个单元自成体系,蕴涵系统性;

“实”——紧扣教材内容,联系课堂教学,关注中考变化;学了就能用,突出实用性。

目标定位

直对中考,以在校初中生为主要读者对象,对英语教师、英语写作研究者等亦有很好的参考价值。

栏目概要及学习建议

每单元分七个栏目,希望您关注栏目概要,特别注意学习建议!

【单元话题分析】以话题简介、写作要点、命题形式及写作注意事项为主,结合教材对本单元的写作内容作比较全面的分析。

学习建议:不要把这部分看作是可读可不读的内容,只有对这部分内容加以研究才能对整个单元的学习有比较好的把握。

【优秀例文】精选与本单元话题相关的、原汁原味的、接近学

生认知水平或略高于现阶段水平的范文数篇。

学习建议:精读每篇短文,并对特别喜欢的篇目进行背记:一方面可以增加英文写作知识的积累,另一方面可以增强对英语语言的感知能力。

【写作方法指导】以本单元话题为中心,就本话题写作中的常用方法、常用结构与表达法等做归纳讲解。

学习建议:关注知识的积累与方法的形成。这一栏目涵盖了写作方法知识的归纳与讲解,目的是增加同学们的写作知识积累,提高同学们的写作技能水平。希望同学们找出自己的薄弱环节并根据自己的知识储备,有针对性地选择适合自己的方法加以掌握和运用。

【中考链接】以各地近几年比较典型的和具有导向性的中考书面表达题目为主要收集对象,其他题型较新、展示新动向的初中英语考试中的书面表达题目亦在收集之列。

学习建议:认真研读这一栏目中所收集的有关初中英语书面表达的题目,并对它们进行归类,寻找教材所学和书面表达测试中的联系与结合点,以培养和增强我们在应试中的实战能力。

【万能句子与短语】遵循英语学习的规律,精选了和本单元话题表达有关的经典句型与短语,并作了一定的归纳与拓展。

学习建议:适当背记这些经典句型与短语,并在日常的写作练习中积极运用它们,会提高我们的写作水平和分数档次。

【火眼金睛】精选了与本单元写作话题相关的典型错误,并对其知识点进行解析,目的是增强我们防错、纠错的意识和能力。

学习建议:先看问题,尽量结合本单元话题找出错误所在,然后试着改正,最后再看知识解析与正确答案。

【写作练吧】精心设置与本单元话题相关的习题,供练笔;同

时后附答案,供学习者参考。

学习建议:“光说不练假把式”,前面的学习都是为了应用。在学完前面栏目内容的基础上,自己可以试写一下这里的题目,看看前面所学能用多少、对于本话题自己表达的困难在哪里。最后再对照一下参考范文,对自己的薄弱环节和存在的不足进行加强和弥补。

编者的祝愿

坦诚地说,如果您买回了一本又一本的参考书籍,而又将它们束之高阁的话,那就不如不买。因为,如果您不愿意学习的话,没有一本书可以帮助您学好英语,更没有一本书可以代替您学好英语。所以,我们衷心地希望这本书能够常伴在您身边、常翻在您手中。不知不觉间,您会发现您已经离不开它了——因为它已经成了您攻克写作难关的好帮手,成为您体验学习成功的好伙伴!

这就是我们的心愿,也是我们真诚的祝愿! 您的成功就是我们的成功!

本书编者

2008年3月

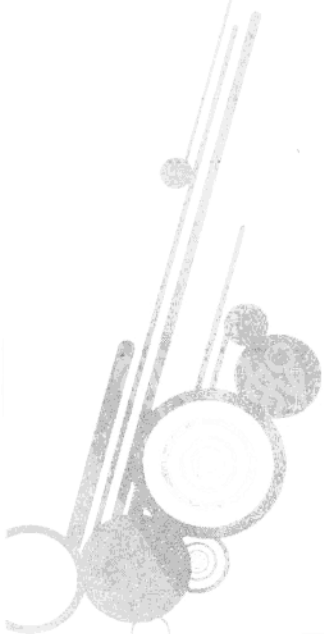
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变 化

单元话题分析

小到个人,大到国家乃至世界每一天都在发生着变化。我们从小学到初中不论是外貌还是性格,都发生了很大的变化。外貌上,我们长高了、变胖了,我们的头发长长了;性格上,我们由内向变得外向了,我们更容易相处了。将来我们会长得更高,我们会实现自己的人生理想,我们会在自己喜欢的城市里居住,并做自己喜欢的工作。

我们的爱好、我们的生活方式等各方面也会发生很大的变化。也许我们原来喜欢踢足球,但现在我们喜欢下象棋;也许我们以前坐公交车上学,但现在我们骑自行车去上学。

从大的方面来讲,我们原来住的可能是破旧的平房,现在我们住的可能是高楼大厦。原来的街道很窄,现在的道路却很宽。也许将来我们的生活会更加丰富多彩,我们会有更多的休闲时间,住得更舒适。

优秀例文

A

My Life in Ten Years

In ten years, I think my life will be better than it is now. I will be a doctor, so I will help people in ten years. In the future, I think I will live to be 200 years old. And I will have a sports car

and I will have a big house. And in ten years people won't use money, everything will be free.

B

My biggest problem is that I'm too busy. When I was young, I used to have so much time, but these days I get up early and stay in school all day. Then I go right home and eat dinner. Before I started high school, I used to spend a lot of time playing games with my friends, but I just don't have the time any more. In the morning, I used to watch TV or chat with my grandmother, but now I have to study. I love music, and my father used to take me to concerts. These days, I hardly have time for concerts. I do my homework and go to bed. I really miss the old days.

C

My life has changed a lot in the past few years. My daily life is different and I used to like different things when I was a child. For example, I didn't use to like tests. Now, I don't mind them. I used to hate math. Now, it's my favorite class. I used to play after class. Now, I study all day. I used to get to school late, but now I am never late for school.

写作方法指导

首先,我们要确定文章的基本时态。谈论今后的变化时通常要用一般将来时。如:I'm going to live in Beijing./ I'll live in Beijing. 如果强调现在和过去的对比时,则选择“I used to be... ,but now I am.../There used to be... ,but now there is/are...”的句式。如:I used to be short, but now I'm tall. 我过去很矮,但现

在长高了。There used to be a lot of trees, but now there are fewer trees. 过去有很多树,但现在树比较少。

其次,在内容上,应着重体现过去和现在的不同,但不要空谈,可举一些具体的例子来支撑你所说的话语,必要时也可说出今昔不同的原因。

中考链接

安徽省芜湖市,2005

以李平在同班同学王朋的帮助下有了显著进步为例,写一篇短文。学习方面可按下表的具体内容来写。

李平	过去	经常上课迟到;不认真听讲……
	现在	在王朋的帮助下,认真学习……
王朋	关心、帮助李平;和他谈心;帮李平复习功课,解决难题;使李平进步明显	

要求

1. 短文应包括表中所有要点,但不要逐字翻译。也可写学习以外其他方面的内容。

2. 简单写出你对这一问题的感受。

3. 短文不少于80个词。

Li Ping is a student. _____

One possible version:

Li Ping is a student. In the past, he used to be late for school and didn't listen carefully in class. And after school, he often played computer games or watched TV instead of doing his homework. So his lessons were very bad.

But now, he has changed a lot. With his classmate—Wang

Peng's help, he studies very hard and has made great progress. Wang Peng often helps him work out problems and go over his lessons or talks with him about ways of learning.

From this, we know we should help and care for each other as well as learn from each other. It's very important.

江苏省宿迁市, 2005

请你根据下面表格中的提示, 以“My Present Days”为题, 用英语写一篇短文, 简要叙述你近期的生活情况。

Time	Contents (内容)
several days ago	be busy do a lot of exercises
now	have exams
in a few days	have a good rest go sightseeing

注意

1. 短文内容须包含表格中所有要点, 可作适当发挥。
2. 文中不得出现真实姓名和校名。
3. 词数: 60—80。

One possible version:

My Present Days

It is Friday today. I'm excited. The summer holidays are coming soon. Several days ago, I was very tired because I was busy doing a lot of exercises. Now I'm having exams. Some of my classmates are nervous about the exams, but I'm very happy. In a few days, I'm going to have a good rest during the holidays. I will go sightseeing. At the same time I'm also going to visit my friends and relatives. I am sure I will spend my holidays happily.

天津市,2005

根据图示,用英语写一篇题为“Changes in People's Life”的短文,介绍过去和现在人们生活的变化。

过去



现在



要求

1. 词数在 80 左右。
2. 把图中所示内容表达完整,条理清晰,意思连贯。
3. 开头部分已经给出,不计入总词数。

参考词:apartment 公寓

Changes in People's Life

Great changes have taken place in people's life in the past 20 years. In the past people kept in touch with relatives or friends mainly by sending _____

One possible version:

Changes in People's Life

Great changes have taken place in people's life in the past 20 years. In the past people kept in touch with relatives or

friends mainly by sending letters. They would listen to the radio for news and other information. Children used to go to school by bicycle. Big families had to share small rooms.

Now people can talk to others by telephone or on the internet at home. When they are free, they watch the news and other programs on TV. Some families are rich enough to send their children to school in their own cars. More and more people live in big and bright apartments with several rooms.

In a word, people live better than before.

万能句子与短语

1. I used to be short, but now I am tall. 我过去很矮,但现在我长高了。

2. I used to play football, but now I like playing basketball. 我过去踢足球,但现在我喜欢打篮球。

3. There used to be a tree in front of my house, but now it is cut down. 我家门前过去有棵树,但现在树被砍了。

4. I was shy in the past, but now I am outgoing. 我过去很害羞,但现在我很外向。

5. I used to be afraid of mice, but now I am not afraid of them. 我过去害怕老鼠,但现在我不害怕了。

6. I didn't use to like English, but now I am interested in it. 我过去不喜欢英语,但现在我对英语感兴趣。

7. I will be an artist, and I will live in Paris. 我将来要当一名艺术家,我要住在巴黎。

8. In the future, people will live to be 200 years old. 未来,人们将能活到200岁。

9. There will be more cars and trees in the future. 将来树和车会更多。

1. There will be more trees. 将来会有更多的树。这儿用的是 there be 句型的一般将来时,有两种表达方式:there will be / there is going to be。很多同学误以为“有”就是“have”,所以会写成 There will have more trees。

2. I will be an artist in ten years. 十年后,我将成为一名艺术家。将来时态中表示“在……之后”要用 in...,而不用 after。这句话容易写成 I will be an artist after ten years。

3. I will be taller and stronger. 表示我将来要高一点,胖一点。因为暗含有和以往的对比,所以用形容词的比较级,而不用 I will be tall and strong。这儿要关注形容词比较级的用法。对于多音节形容词 outgoing, athletic 等要变为 more outgoing, more athletic;单音节的形容词 long, short 等要变为 longer, shorter。

4. I will be one of the best singers in China. 我要成为中国最好的歌星之一。one of... 短语后要接名词复数。不能写成 I will be one of the best singer in China。

5. I am not afraid of mice. 我不害怕老鼠了。“我害怕……”应为 I am afraid of...。“我不害怕老鼠”容易写为 I don't afraid of mice now。

现在的李明和以前的他在许多方面有所不同。请根据下列表格中所提供的信息,写出他的变化。提示词全部用上。

One possible version :

In 50 years, I think there will be more tall buildings and most of the families will live in big apartments. Most of the families will have cars and will drive to work. We can drive to travel by ourselves. People will have robots in their homes, the robots can do a lot of housework. And people will have more time to relax. Each family will have a computer, we can play games on it. And we can do shopping on the Internet, too. The students won't go to school. And they can study at home with the helps of the computers. In a word, our life will be much better in 50 years.

(二)

你设想过 10 年后你是什么样的吗? 请你展开丰富的想象, 谈谈将来吧! 可以从你将来的外貌变化、想做的事情等方面谈。首句已给出。词数: 30—40。

In ten years, I will

One possible version :

In ten years, I will be taller and stronger. I will be more outgoing and friendly. So I am sure I will make more friends. I will have long hair. Maybe I will wear glasses. I like playing basketball, so probably I will be a basketball player. I will work in Shanghai, because Shanghai is one of the most beautiful cities in the world, and it's my favorite. I will save money and buy a big house and I will live in it with my parents.

感 恩

单元话题分析

作为自然的人和社会的人,我们受到的恩惠实在是太多了。父母给我们以生命,历尽艰辛养育我们,给我们以呵护和温暖,使我们得以成长。老师不仅教给我们知识,还给予我们关怀、温暖和期望。每当我们回望时,都会看到老师们的发际间又多了几缕白发。学会感恩吧!感恩不需要华丽的辞藻,也不需要任何的虚情假意。懂得感恩,才是真正地学会了生活,才会真正去爱。在感恩的心情中,我们定将成为更健康、更完整、更完美的人。

优秀例文

A

In my life, I really want to thank my good friend, Xiao Ming most.

Last year, I had a traffic accident on my way to school and I was badly hurt. I couldn't go to school for one week. So I was worried about my lessons. My good friend Xiao Ming came to see me. He brought me a lot of books and told me what happened in our class. During my stay in hospital, he helped me with all the subjects. My parents and I were deeply moved by him. Thank you, Xiao Ming. I think we'll be best friend forever.

B

My parents are very kind and helpful. They cook meals and wash clothes for me every day. On the weekends, they often prepare some of my favorite food. They often go to the park with me to let me have a good rest. Sometimes they also help me with my lessons. They are very strict with me, but when I make a mistake, they first listen to me instead of just complaining about it. They always try to understand me. I think that's a good way for a child to grow up. With their care, I am living and studying happily. I should try my best to study well. I will make them happy with my good results.

C

Dear Mr Brown,

I still remember that morning I met you at the English corner in my city. Thank you very much for your help. You were so kind to me. I'm very thankful for your advice on how to improve English. I followed what you said to me, and it has worked fine. Till now I have made great progress in English. And I've made up my mind to learn it well.

This is my first letter in English. I'm not sure if there are any mistakes in it. But I do hope you'll write to me soon.

Yours,
Wang Ting



写这类型的短文,我们要表明感谢某人的原因,时态选择一般现在时,如:I want to thank my mother most./Thank you for doing sth. 然后,具体写出一件最令自己感动的事情。注意不要泛泛