子 华 英 语 成 功 学 电 影 系 列

# ALL IT TAKES IS PRACTICE

# 杜子华英语大课堂



#### 杜子华英语成功学电影系列



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#### 图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

情归巴黎/杜子华编著.一北京:高等教育出版社, 2002.10

(杜子华英语大课堂) ISBN 7-04-011462-3

Ⅱ.情… Ⅲ.杜… Ⅲ.英语 - 语言读物 Ⅳ.H319.4

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2002)第 079672 号

#### 杜子华英语大课堂 情归巴黎 杜子华 编著

出版发行 高等教育出版社

社 址 北京市东城区沙滩后街 55 号

邮政编码 100009

传 真 010-64014048

购书热线 010-64054588 免费咨询 800-810-0598

M 址 http://www.hep.edu.cn

http://www.hep.com.cn

经 销 新华书店北京发行所

排 版 高等教育出版社照排中心

印 刷 北京人卫印刷厂

开 本 850×1168 1/32

印 张 3.875 字 数 120 000

版 次 . 2002年10月第1版

印 次 2002年10月第1次

图书定价 10.00元

套装定价 22.80 元

本书如有缺页、倒页、脱页等质量问题,请到所购图书销售部门联系调换。

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#### 自序

回忆我自己学习英语的过程,那是一个由无数件小事、无数次小努力相互衔接而最终到达目的地的过程。其中包括很多的阅读、晚上钻在被窝里狂听、大量看英语电影、逮住会说英语的人就练英语口语,并能解决英语学习过程中的个个或大或小的问题。我第一次去美国就没有什么语言障碍,在与老外的交流中也没有文化、生活、风俗习惯方面的隔阂,我想这要归功于我看了大量的美国电影以及同西方人尽可能多的接触。

我大学毕业后到青岛当老师时,看了大量的英语电影。 当我沉浸在电影的故事中的时候,我常常忘记自己是在学习 英语,但回想起来那个时候我学到了最地道的英语。在无意识的过程中,我接受了大量地道、富有时代气息的美国语言, 了解了美国人的生活方式、思维模式、价值观、风俗习惯等。

1989年在我去北京外国语大学读翻译专业研究生之前,我已经看了很多电影并且能看得明白。因此,我就和北外的同学在看英语电影时开玩笑说:"看不懂问我就行了。"结果没想到,我听懂的地方没有人问,他们问的地方恰巧是影,实想到,我听懂的。我意识到我还需要下更多工夫来看英文电影,实情为止。此后,当有人再问我电影中的对白时,我就完全就知识语和俗语的角度,从文化、思维、生活、风俗习惯的角度解释得一清二楚。同学们觉得我果然水平不凡。但在这种"不凡"背后却是我真正做到了狂看英语电影。

因为这些经历,所以我常说,不为而为,功在其外和无心插柳柳成荫对英语学习亦是如此。一个人整天拿着一本听力书几盒听力磁带是打不开视野的。不打开视野就无法大量接触英语,也就无法真正学好英语。学习英语在跳出语言知识本身时,就会接触到一个海阔天空、精彩纷呈的真实世界。进入这个世界并能融入其中,就能学好英语。

我在教托福听力时,有一个题目就曾谈到这个观点:要了解一个国家,最好的方法就是看这个国家的电影。我自己的做法证明了这一点,并且我在多年教授英语的过程中倡导这一做法。在国内还有一种现象:那些把英语学得很地道的人,要么是有大量机会接触外国人,要么是看过大量的英语电影,即有大量接触真实英语的机会,这也证明了上述观点。

其实,我国的大学都为英语专业学生开设英语视听课。 我在北外读书时,系里还给本科生设置英语电影视听课。但 看电影学英语作为一种非常有效的学英语方法,并没有获得 应有的重视和更广泛的应用。我在十多年前就想开设电影 班,使"通过电影学英语"的方法获得普及,但一直到1996 年,我才在北京新东方学校开设了第一个电影班。这在中国 业余英语培训机构中是首例。课程推出后,效果非常显著, 引领了大众通过电影学英语的时尚潮流。

我教过一个酷爱《阿甘正传》的学生,他一直看阿甘看到自己的语言、姿势、眼神、表情和阿甘一模一样。他在课堂上模仿阿甘,同学们分不清是阿甘模仿他,还是他模仿阿甘。可能阿甘的声音不是世界上最美妙的声音,但每个人都可以在电影中找到自己最喜欢的声音去模仿。

看电影学英语成为时尚当然不仅仅是因为在电影中每个人都能找到自己最喜欢的声音,它还拥有其他媒介不可取代的优势。在中国这样的非英语国家,学习英语最缺乏的真实的英语语言环境。电影可以做到将最贴近生活的真实世界加以浓缩反映,电影让你接触西方国家的聚会、恋爱、婚姻、商业、工作、休闲、校园、超市、银行、医院……英语电影是西方社会文化、思想、生活的百科全书。在所有这些环境和场合中,英语语言被灵活地使用,英语电影是英语的"万花筒"。

我当年沉浸在英语电影中的时光,是我学习英语最快乐的记忆之一。我没有像很多学英语的人那样觉得学英语非常

艰难并在内心充满恐惧感, 我学习英语无论是读英文小说、 听英文广播、还是看英文电影, 都觉得是极有趣的事情。事 实上, 当一个人着迷地泡在英语电影世界中并再从这个世界 中走出来时, 他已经学会了英语口语, 有很棒的听力, 以及 对西方文化、思想、生活的理解。

随着中国家庭VCD、DVD、电视视频点播等媒介方式的普及,对英语学习来说,英语电影可能正在日益具有更新新意义。首先,电影会打破现有的英语学习框架,这种新玩,会大大补充中国人作出了一条不同,电影可能为中国人指出了一条不用,这个人,也可能拿握地道英语口语的路。另外,对一些不经常用英语的人来说,一段时间不接触英语就会有很大的陌生感,可以看英语电影是保持英语能力的好方法。(当然,也可以看英语来、英语杂志和报纸。)

现在,关于英语电影的书已经很多了,但目前还没有用简明易懂的英语语言来讲解的"通过电影学英语"的书籍。我选择这样一种方式来阐释英语电影,是希望读者尽早进入全英语环境,就像我在学英语时很早就使用英英字典一样。《杜子华英语成功学电影系列》选择的电影都是生活片,语言简练实用。我也力图用简洁地道的英语来为这些电影做注解,帮助读者进入"英语思维状态"。同时,因为我自己教过每一部电影无数次,特别了解中国学生的弱项,因此对单词、短语、俗语、文化等的注释也极有针对性。

我特别想指出的是,读者在看英语电影时,应力求应用 科学合理的方法以达到最佳效果。我在《杜子华英语成功学》 中提出的六大原则:简单原则、量的原则、重复原则、模仿 原则、突击原则、兴趣原则,同样适用于看电影学英语的过程。

看电影学英语尤其要遵循兴趣原则。电影捕捉了生活中很具代表性的各种场景并进行了艺术加工,尽管这样,每个

人的爱好还是不同的,不可能对每部片子都感兴趣。根据自己的口味选择自己喜欢的电影,这样看得越多兴趣就会越浓,就会慢慢把英语学习引向深入。兴趣是学好英语的最好老师。

此外,模仿原则也非常重要。中国人说英语、写英语总带着中国人的语言结构、思维、文化、生活、价值取向,造成"中国味英语"的盛行。这个问题表现在很多方面,比如我在《杜子华英语成功学》中写到的问题,为什么中国人说英语能听懂,听外国人说就听不懂;看中国的英文报纸难懂?在看英语电影时报纸易懂,但看国外原版的英文报纸难懂?在看英语电影时模仿剧中人物的句法结构、发音、习语、表达思想的方式等,模仿多了自然就能慢慢克服英语不地道的问题。

"通过电影学英语"是一种行之有效的方法,这已在我多年的英语教学实践中得到验证。学英语贵在把英语学"活",而通过英语电影所学到的英语是"活的英语"。本系列读物旨在给广大读者,尤其是大专院校学生提供一套学习"活的英语"的"活的教材"。

这套书很快就要和读者见面了,在此,我要感谢使我能写出这套书的美国教师 Phebe Ham,加拿大朋友 Ira Cohen 夫妇,Stanley Starkman 夫妇和澳大利亚教师 Samantha Kierath 等。

还应感谢高等教育出版社的领导和同仁,他们的支持和 大力帮助使得这套书能早日与读者见面。

> 杜子华 2002年9月

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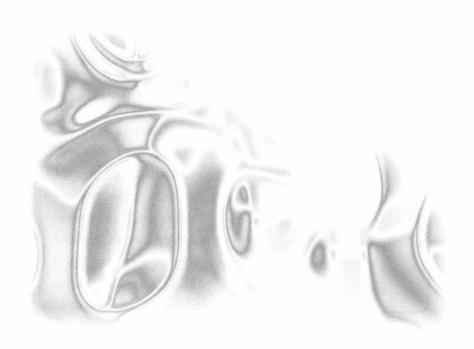
地 址:北京市东城区沙滩后街 55 号

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责任编辑 刘 佳 封面设计 王凌波 孙 轶 张 明 版式设计 王抒音 责任校对 黄丽雯 责任印制 宋克学

# SABRINA

情归巴黎



#### Characters:

Larrabee Family: Mrs. Larrabee and her two sons; Linus and David

Sabrina: daughter of the Larrabee family chauffeur

Mr. Fairchild: Sabrina's father, chauffeur.

Tyson Family: Mr. Tyson; Mrs. Tyson and Elizabeth

- David's fiancee

Mack: Linus's secretary

Joanna: works with Mr. Fairchild

**Sabrina:** Once upon a time, on the North Shore of Long Island, not far from New York, there was a very very large mansion(1), almost a castle, where there lived a family by the name of Larrabee. There were servants inside the mansion, and servants outside the mansion. Boatmen to tend the boats, 6 crews of gardeners - 2 for the solarium (2), the rest for the grounds, and a tree surgeon(3) on retainer(4). There were specialists for the indoor tennis courts and the outdoor tennis courts, the outdoor swimming pool and the indoor swimming pool. And over the garage there lived a <u>chauffeur(5)</u> by the name of Fairchild; imported(6) from England, years ago, together with a Rolls Royce(7) and a daughter, named Sabrina . . . Among other things, the Larrabees were noted for(8) the parties they gave. Few people, anymore, give parties the way they did. It never rained the night of a Larrabee party - the Larrabees wouldn't have stood for it (9). . . There was Maude Larrabee, who



- (1) Mansion: a very large house that rich people usually live in.
- (2) Solarium: a garden in a glass building.
- (3) A tree surgeon: similar to a tree doctor. They take care of trees and treat any diseases a tree has.
- (4) On retainer: on salary, on the pay-roll.
- (5) Chauffer: a driver, he drives the family in their cars.
- (6) **Imported:** brought in from another country.
- (7) Rolls Royce: a very expensive British luxury car.
- (8) Noted for: known for, famous for.
- (9) **The Larrabees...stood for it:** The Larrabees would not let it happen. This statement shows how powerful the Larrabees are.

<u>inherited</u>(1) the Larrabee Corporation when her husband died on the <u>13<sup>th</sup> hole</u>(2) at <u>Pebble Beach</u>(3).

Mrs. Larrabee: Sweetheart, go talk to Coronel Morgan. He looks bored. Senator, have I got somebody I want you to meet . . .

Sabrina: Maude was on the cover of *Fortune* (4). There was Linus, the oldest son. He graduated from Yale at 19 and took his mother and company for a ride(5) on the fiber-optic highway(6), and turned a one hundred million dollar family business into some serious money(7).

**Linus:** Well, I just don't feel like buying anymore networks this year. There's never anything good on I said the offer expired(8) at 10:00. It's 10:08 Robert.

Sabrina: Linus was on the cover of *Time* (9)... But most of all, there was David, the youngest son. Who was in and out(10) of many schools and even more relationships. He was handsome and charming and funny and romantic.

**David:** It's so rare to meet such a beautiful woman, with your sense of humor and <u>irony(11)</u>, poetry, and hair color.

Sabrina: David did a Gap ad(12).

Fairchild: Sabrina? Sabrina, come down.

Sabrina: Uh, she made him laugh.

Fairchild: You have to finish packing (13).

Sabrina: Am I witty?

**Fairchild:** I wonder if Paris is far away enough? **Sabrina:** No, really. Do you think I'm funny?

**Fairchild:** <u>Hilarious</u> (14), you should <u>host a talk show</u> (15). Sabrina, the full-time observation of David Larrabee is

not a

- (1) **Inherited:** When family or friends left things after a person dies, they have inherited it.
- (2) 13<sup>th</sup> hole: In golf, there are different holes a person must get the golf ball in. These holes are numbered to distinguish them.
- (3)**Pebble Beach:** a very famous and well-known golf course. Mostly the wealthy and famous go here to play golf.
- (4) On the cover of *Fortune*: Fortune magazine is a magazine about business and successful business people. They put powerful people on the cover.
- (5) For a ride: This makes it sound that entering the fiber optics business was uncertain and difficult but then it was very successful.
- (6) On the fiber-optic highway: Fiber-optics is the use of lasers and a plastic line to send information. She uses the word "highway" because the information sent on these lines is sent at the speed of light.
- (7) **Serious money:** The Larrabees already had a lot of money but after Linus led the company, they made even more money.
- (8) Expired: run out, terminated, no longer works.
- (9) On the cover of *Time*: Time is a magazine about famous people and their social lives. They put people who are very social on the cover.
- (10) **In and out:** This expression is used to say he was attending one school then he was attending another. This is the same for relationships. He is in one relationship then he is in another.
- (11) Irony: sarcasm, very sharp wit.
- (12) **Gap ad:** Gap is a brand name for clothes. Their commercials and advertisements use very young and cool people.
- (13) Packing: packing clothes. Pack a suitcase.
- (14) Hilarious: very very funny.
- (15) **Host a talk show:** A talk show is a television show where the host holds interviews with people. The host must be funny and amusing to have an interesting show.

recognized profession(1). Get out of that tree.

Sabrina: I'll be there in a minute.

David: Oh, it's just you, Sabrina.

Sabrina: Hello, David.

David: I thought I heard somebody.

Sabrina: No, it's nobody.

Fairchild: Sabrina! You've spent more of your life up that tree than you have on solid ground. You know how lucky we are that Mrs. Larrabee has friends who have a job for you, so you can have this European experience (2). The time in Paris will be so good for you. If your mother were alive she'd be so happy. It's what she always wanted.

Sabrina: What if <u>he</u> (3) forgets all about me?

Fairchild: How can he forget someone he doesn't know exists (4)? I don't mean that, Sabrina. I just meant there's much more to you than this obsession (5). I hope you know that.

Sabrina: Thanks dad. Goodnight.

Woman: I need more help out in front(6).

Man: Where ya goin'? It's early.

Linus: It'll take me half an hour to get out of here. I've got to check on (7) the <u>Tokyo market</u> (8) before it closes. Goodnight.

Man: Goodnight.

Mrs. Larrabee: Linus, Andrea Carlson just told me you fired (9) her son.

Linus: He's an idiot (10).

(1) **Recognized profession:** acknowledged as a real job.



- (2) **European experience:** experience Europe's culture and customs and learn Europe's history.
- (3)**He:** She is referring to David.
- (4)**How...know exist:** He is being sarcastic. He is telling Sabrina David does not know she exists.
- (5) **Obsession:** fascination, can only think of something.
- (6) Out in front: in the front where the party is.
- (7) Check on: see, look to see how something is doing.
- (8) Tokyo market: the stock exchange in Tokyo.

(9) Fired: 炒鱿鱼

(10) Idiot: 笨蛋

Mrs. Larrabee: But she was a <u>bridesmaid</u>(1) at my wedding. She's one of my best friends.

Linus: This is business, mother. Listen, I gotta drop something off (2) in David's room. When he surfaces (3) from this week's love of his life, tell him I put his suspenders (4) back in his closet.

Mrs. Larrabee: You're not leaving now. You'll miss my fireworks.

Linus: It's OK mother. I had a pony ride (5), and I got my face painted (6). Goodnight . . . David, David . . . Come in.

Sabrina: I came to say goodbye.

Linus: What?

**Sabrina:** Don't come out! If I look at you I might not be able to get through this (7).

Linus: OK.

Sabrina: Please don't say anything. I'm leaving tomorrow for Paris. And I'll be away for a long time. Well, I don't expect you to think about me while I'm gone. You haven't thought about me while I'm here. I just want to say I think . . . I think I know you better than anybody else. I mean whatever they think or say, I know the truth, that you're a wonderful person - kind and generous (8). And for what it's worth (9), know that someone very far away is thinking of you. So if there is anything I can ever do . . .

**Linus:** Could you bring me one of those little <u>Eiffel Tower</u> paperweights (10)?

Sabrina: Oh my God (11)!