

北镇市人民政府 编

北镇



Beizhen China

乾隆御筆



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序

《中国北镇》赏心悦目，让我又一次领略了医巫闾山的美丽。

名媛美在气质，名山美在神韵。医巫闾山是盖世名媛，她雍容典雅、大气，令人魂牵梦绕。为什么有这么大的魅力？是灿烂的镇山文化给了她迷人的气质。

医巫闾山文化底蕴深厚，经历了华夏镇山文化从产生、发展到成熟的全程。在虞舜封山以后的几千年里，华夏镇山的格局曾多次变动，医巫闾山的镇山地位一直不变；清代把五大镇山的神位供奉于京都，有的镇山因此多年见不到帝王的车马，北镇庙却在此间得以重修，扩大了前朝规模，还在庙东建起行宫，气势更加恢弘。历代皇帝对医巫闾山情有独钟，辽清两代皇帝至少42次登山览胜，留下大量情景交融的好诗和碑刻，三下江南的风流皇帝乾隆就曾四临北镇。

辉煌的历史印迹，深厚的文化底蕴，秀丽的山河，纯朴的民风，使得这块土地英才辈出，光照青史。他们或驰骋于疆场，或纵横于政坛，或挥毫于文苑，或领军于商贾。时逢盛世，让时时眷恋故土的离乡人，让国内外有识之士，共同关注“北镇”这颗明珠，共同打造这一历史悠久的古镇。

常跟外国人打交道，透过行为差异看到的是文化差异，从而更珍视东方优秀文化。优秀文化是一个民族生生不息的原动力，世界公认的优秀民族一定是受优秀文化滋养的民族，一定是自觉继承发扬优秀传统文化、博采各民族之长为我所用的民族。保护传统文化中最优秀的部分，在此基础上发展民族文化是我们的历史责任。北镇父老不为眼前利益所动，给子孙后代保住了一个原生态的医巫闾山，令人钦佩！风光、风情是民族文化的载体，旅游景区是展示地域文化的舞台。站在这个高度构筑大旅游格局，把《中国北镇》制成精美的礼品送给天下朋友，让人们透过文化视角认识北镇的美，这是北镇人的灵气！我相信，按这个思路建设医巫闾山、发展北镇，古城名山一定更有魅力！我们共同憧憬北镇无限美好的明天！

桑梓父老邀我为画册的出版谈点感受，深埋心底五十多年的乡情涌上笔端，竟不能自己，写下这些话，是为序。



于北京



"Beizhen China" is so pleasing, which allows me to enjoy the beauty of Yiwulü Mountain once again.

The beauty of a famous lady lies in her temperament while the beauty of a well-known mountain lies in its marvel. Yiwulü Mountain looks like an excellent beauty, which is elegant, profound and enchanting. Why does it have such great charm? It is because of its splendid garrison mountain culture.

Yiwulü Mountain owns solid cultural foundation. It has experienced the whole procedure of origination, development and maturation of Chinese garrison culture. In the thousands of years since legendary monarch of China, Shun conferred the title of garrison mountains, the garrison mountains of China have changed many times while the garrison mountain title of Yiwulü Mountain has never been changed. The emperors of Qing Dynasty put the tablets of garrison mountains in the capital, therefore some garrison mountains became desolated while Beizhen Temple was rebuilt and expanded to be much more splendid. Emperors of dynasties paid great respect to Yiwulü Mountain especially. Emperors of Liao Dynasty and Qing Dynasty had climbed it 42 times and left many good poems and scriptures to praise it. Talented Qianlong Emperor of Qing Dynasty had visited Beizhen four times.

Splendid historical prints, deep culture foundation, beautiful scenery and simple folk style have enriched this land and so many talented people were born here and they got splendid achievement in military, politics, culture or business circles. We are in a flourishing era, let's work together to contribute mutual efforts to build Beizhen, and make an old town into a modern city.

I often make contact with foreigners and I can see cultural differences through differences of behaviour and I cherish oriental splendid culture even more. Splendid culture is the lasting original power of a people. It is well-known that a splendid people must be a people bred by splendid culture. It is our historical obligation to protect the essence of our traditional culture and develop Chinese culture. Despite of the temptation of advantage, Beizhen people have reserved an original Yiwulü Mountain for future generations, which is so admiring. Scenery, local traditions and customs are carriers of people culture while scenic spots are the stages to demonstrate local culture. It is the wisdom of Beizhen people to form a big tourist pattern, present "Beizhen China" to friends all over the world as a gift so as to enable people a chance to enjoy the beauty of Beizhen through the angle of culture. I believe this is a good way to construct Yiwulü Mountain and Beizhen City, and the old city and famous mountain will be more attractive. Let's look forwards to the bright future of Beizhen City.

"Beizhen China" is being published and I have been invited to make some comments on it; hometown feeling over fifty years comes out of the bottom of my heart and I can't help writing these words as the foreword.



Zhang Yuchen in Beijing

北镇概览

北镇市隶属锦州市，位于辽宁省西部，医巫闾山东麓，因医巫闾山为北方镇山而得名。东接沈阳，西连锦州，南邻盘锦，北通阜新，是辽河平原之屏障，山海关外之要冲。地势独特，山区、平原、洼区各占三分之一。幅员1694平方公里，辖17个乡镇、2个街道和1个农场，共224个村，总人口53.3万，有满、汉、回等19个民族，其中，满族人口占62.4%。交通便利，沈山铁路、沟海铁路、京哈公路(102线)贯穿全境，村村通油路，村村通客运。

北镇历史悠久，历代帝王均视其为膏腴之地而建州设府，置卫筑城，素有“幽州重镇、冀北严疆”之誉。北镇是辽文化重要发祥地之一，文物古迹众多，拥有国家级重点文物保护单位5处、省级6处，各类景点几百处。环山旅游公路将北镇古城、观音阁、森林公园、青岩寺、大芦花、双峰山、灵山寺、五佛寺、观音洞等十大著名景区连成一体，基础设施和服务功能完备，形成了山岳风光、历史文化、宗教文化、农业观光等特色鲜明的大旅游格局。

北镇市农业基础雄厚，是国家级生态示范区、全国农业标准化示范县、无公害农产品生产示范县和果菜无公害科技示范县、辽宁省农业产业化示范县。拥有4个省级现代农业园区。粮食、蔬菜、水果、畜禽是北镇的农业主导产业，是东北最大的蔬菜生产基地之一、全国最大的鲜食葡萄生产基地和葡萄鲜储基地，北镇市的葡萄鲜储量占全国的60%。窟窿台蔬菜批发市场是全国第二大产地型蔬菜批发市场。以五峰集团、金实集团、宏伟集团、尹家熏鸡集团为骨干的集农业产品加工、储藏、销售、服务为一体的龙头企业发展迅猛。

北镇市工业潜力巨大，前景广阔。已形成了机械加工及汽车零部件制造、石油化工、冶金建材、纸塑包装、农产品精深加工等5大支柱产业，规模企业近百户，国家级龙头企业2户，省级龙头企业7户。部分产品已打入国际市场，远销10多个国家和地区。沟帮子镇被确定为省级经济开发区。

北镇市城市建设日新月异，商业网点星罗棋布，各种基础设施日趋完善。市政府所在地的北镇街道已形成了老城区、旅游区、工业区、商贸区四区并立的新格局。以沟帮子开发区、北镇街道为翼，以102国道沟北段沿线乡镇为杠杆的哑铃型带状城市已初具规模，北镇市正成为绿起来、亮起来、美起来的现代化新兴城市。

改革开放以来，北镇市焕发出勃勃生机，先后被国家命名为全国民族团结进步模范单位、书画之乡、基础教育先进县、文化先进市、农业标准化先进县、文物先进县(市)，被省政府命名为历史文化名城、发展效益农业先进县等。近年来，北镇市充分发挥区位优势，实施了102国道北镇段10万亩精品农业开发，加速了以沟帮子开发区、中安镇为重点的小城镇建设，加快了中安蔬菜示范区、医巫闾山沿线旅游区、沟帮子商贸区等经济功能区的建设步伐。各项建设初具规模，为北镇经济再次腾飞，增添了强劲的动力。

古老而又充满活力的北镇市，真诚而热情好客的北镇人民，欢迎您前来观光、投资、置业。

Brief Introduction of Beizhen City

Under the jurisdiction of Jinzhou City, Beizhen City lies in the west part of Liaoning Province, the east range of Yiwulü Mountain. The name of Beizhen City originated from the Garrison Mountain title of Yiwulü Mountain. It connects with Shenyang City to the east, Jinzhou City in the west, Panjin City to the south and Fuxin City to the north. It is a barrier of Liaohe Plain and it occupies an important strategic position to the northeast of Shanhaiguan. It covers an area of 1,694 km² and the geographical layout is unique: mountain area, plain and low-lying land occupies one-third of the total land area respectively. The population is 533,000, including 19 nationalities while Manchus nationality occupies 62.4% of the total population. It enjoys convenient traffic.

Beizhen enjoys a long history. Emperors of dynasties built city here and it has been enjoying the reputation of "Important Garrison City in North China" since ancient time. It is an important origin of Liao Dynasty Culture, and many relics and ruins abound here. There are 5 National Important Relic Protection Units, 6 Provincial Important Relic Protection Units and hundreds of scenic spots. The belt tourist road has connected ten famous scenic spots together. The basic tourist facilities and functions are complete. A great tourist pattern featured with mountainous scenery, history & culture, religious belief and agricultural sightseeing etc has come into shape.

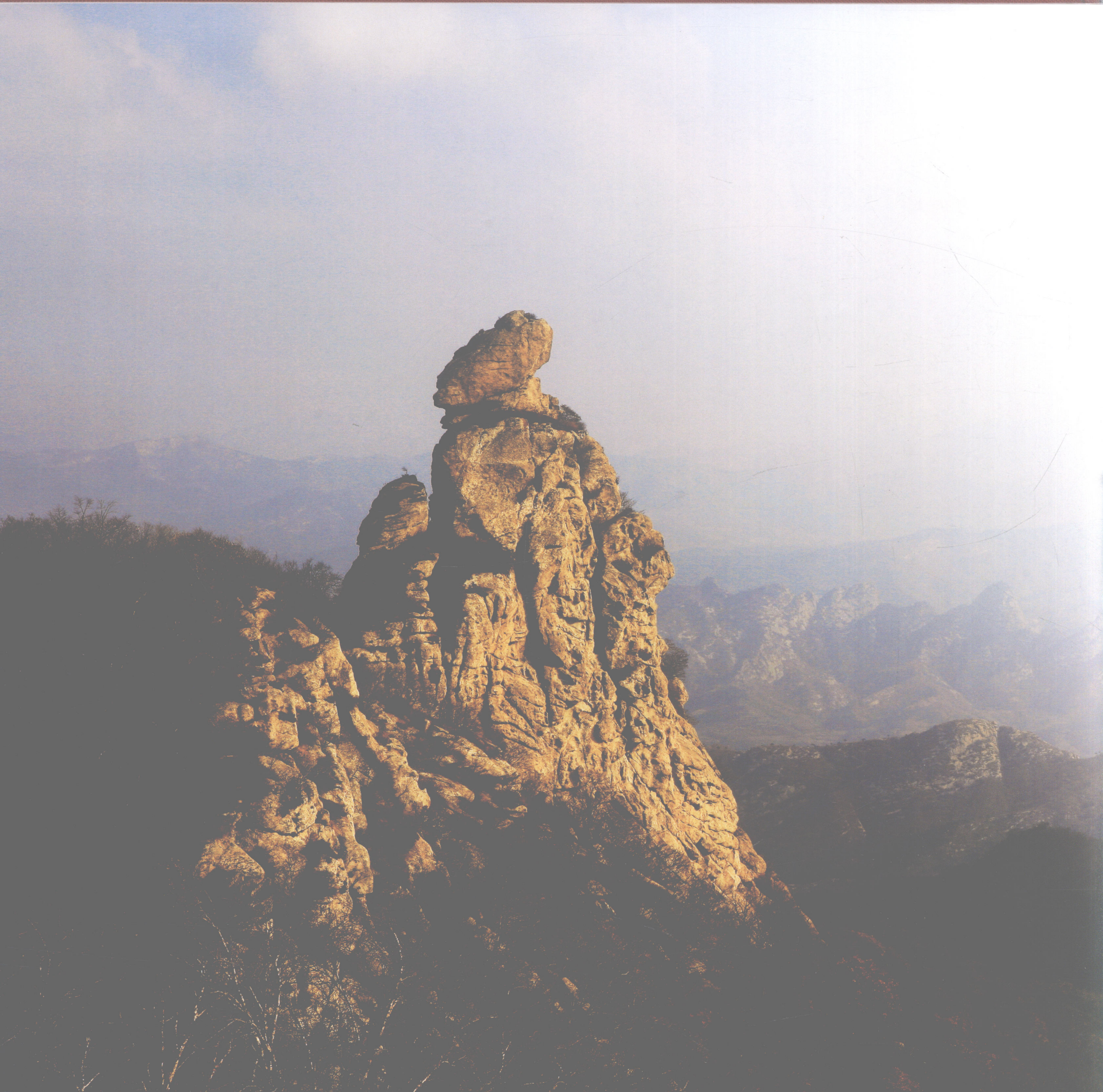
Beizhen City enjoys solid agricultural basis. It owns many titles such as National Ecological Model Area, National Agricultural Standardized Model County, National Non-Environmental Pollution Agricultural Products Production Model County, National Fruit & Vegetables Non-Environmental Pollution Scientific Model County and Liaoning Provincial Agriculture Industrialization Model County etc. It owns 4 provincial modern agricultural parks. Grains, vegetables, fruit, domestic animals and poultries breeding are the main agricultural products. It is one of the biggest vegetables production bases, the biggest fresh grape production base and storing base in China. The fresh grape storing amount takes up 60% of the total in China. Kulongtai Vegetables Wholesale Market is the second biggest locally-produced vegetables wholesale market in China.

Beizhen City enjoys great potentiality for industrial development, and its five supporting industries including mechanical processing, automobile parts manufacturing, petro-chemicals, metallurgy and building materials, paper coating packing and agricultural product deep processing etc have come into shape. Goubangzi Town has been named as a provincial economic development zone.

The urban construction of Beizhen City has been greatly improved, commercial networks and various basic facilities are complete. Beizhen Living Quarter where City Government Building lies has turned into a new look. A dumb-bell style city layout has come into shape. Beizhen city is striding forward to be a beautiful modern city.

Since the reform and opening of China, Beizhen City has developed vigorously. It has won many titles such as National Peoples Unity & Progress Model, Home of Painting & Calligraphy, Primary Education Advanced County, Cultural Advanced City, Agricultural Standardization Model County, Relic Protection Advanced County and Historical & Cultural Famous City and Effective Agriculture Development Advanced County by Liaoning Province. In recent years, many constructions have come into shape and will greatly promote the economic development of Beizhen City.

Old and vigorous Beizhen City, sincere and hospitable Beizhen people welcome you to Beizhen for sightseeing, investing and establishing enterprises.



灵秀佳境

Intelligent and Beautiful Place

一系列环抱六重的嶙峋山脉，在广袤无垠的辽西平原拔地而起，像舒展天地的巨幅水墨丹青，这就是被称为东北三大名山之首、中国五大镇山之北镇的医巫闾山，简称闾山。十数亿年前的地质历史时期，这里为茫茫大海所覆盖。经过亿万年的天工造化，沧海东去，闾山凌空出世，拔地擎天。千万年的风吹浪打，千万年的潮至汐退，使得海蚀柱、海蚀崖、海蚀穴等海蚀地质遗迹比比皆是，闾山成为天然的海蚀地质遗迹博物馆。

作为国家级风景名胜区，闾山集黄山之奇、峨眉之秀、泰山之雄、青城之幽于一身，且峰无不奇，石无不怪，洞无不古，堪称关东灵秀之最、“亚洲第一仙境”。

风光秀美的闾山，是北镇市建设生态文明、实现人与自然和谐相处的核心地域。

Yiwulü Mountain abbreviated as Lü Mountain, ranks No. one of the Three Famous Mountains in Northeast China and the North Garrison Mountain of the Five Garrison Mountains in China. Beaten by the winds and waves through hundreds of millions of years, marine abrasion geological relics can be found everywhere. Lü Mountain has become a natural marine abrasion geological relic museum.

As a national grade scenic resort, Lü Mountain combines the marvel of Yellow Mountain, the beauty of Emei Mountain, the magnificence of Tai Mountain and the peace of Qingcheng Mountain. It can be regarded as the most beautiful mountain in Northeast China and the most marvelous place in Asia.

Beautiful Lü Mountain is the core region of ecological civilization and harmonious combination of human and nature of Beizhen City.

朝发轫于太仪兮，夕始临乎于微闾。

屈原





闾山名胜

亚洲第一仙境

闾山以灵秀雄奇称誉海内外，名冠东三省。青岩寺、大观音阁、大朝阳、大芦花等十大景区向游人开放，名胜众多，让人流连忘返。

Lü Mountain scenic spots

The most marvelous place in Asia

Lü Mountain enjoys good reputation for its marvel, beauty, magnificence and peace in Northeast China as well in the world. There are ten scenic spots open to tourists, such as Qingyan Temple, Grand Avalokitesvara Pavilion, Grand Chaoyang, Daluhua etc, which are so attractive to tourists.

青岩云海 Qingyan cloud-sea



蓬莱仙境 Penglai fairland





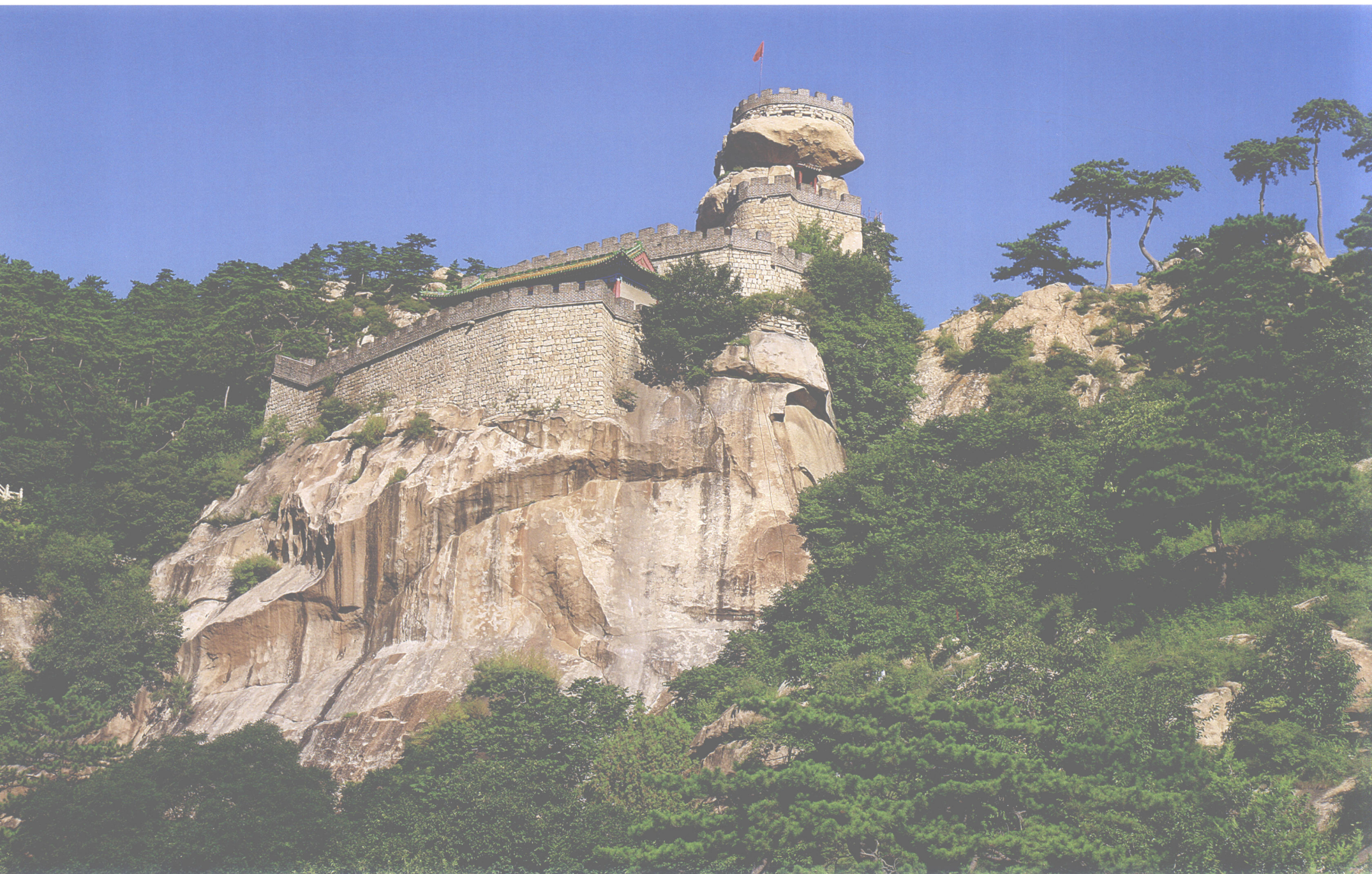
青岩圣境 Qingyan holy-land



云岩胜境 Yunyan resort

玉泉寺风光 Yuquan Temple scenery





望海寺 Sea-viewing Temple