

全国高等教育自学考试

英语专业(基础科段)

指定教材辅导丛书

总主编 朱有义

综合英语(一)

自学指导与练习

主 编 朱有义

南京大学出版社

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出版前言

全国高等教育自学考试是我国高等教育的重要组成部分,它在高等教育这个水平上担负了“提倡自学、鼓励自学、帮助自学、推动自学”的神圣职责,是提高全民素质、强化专业知识、培养实践能力的重要环节。

《综合英语(一)》是高等教育自学考试英语专业基础阶段的一门必考课程,为帮助广大考生顺利通过考试以及熟练掌握技能,我们依据全国高等教育自学考试指导委员会制定的《综合英语(一)自学考试大纲》及指定教材——外语教学与研究出版社出版的《综合英语(一)》(上、下)(徐克容主编),精心编写了《综合英语(一)·自学指导与练习》,以供基础科段的考生以及其他同等程度的英语自学者使用。

按照《综合英语(一)自学考试大纲》中试卷考核占教材内容的分数在60%~70%之间的要求,我们在编写时严格按照大纲的规定,紧扣教材内容,力求使补充练习合理、答案准确。本书是高等教育自学考试同步辅导、同步训练指导书,旨在帮助考生加深对课文的理解,培养良好的阅读习惯及提高阅读理解能力,并同时提高解题能力和应试能力。

本书包括《综合英语(一)》(上、下)两分册的内容。全书分三大部分:第一部分教材练习参考答案;第二部分补充练习及答案;第三部分包括语法词汇综合题模拟试题及参考答案以及全真试题并附有答案和评分标准。其中,补充练习部分涵盖了教材中出现的词、短语、句型及语法现象等并精心选编了课外阅读材料,以便

使考生通过练习达到强化训练的效果,更好地掌握课文中的语言点和知识点。模拟试题部分完全依照《综合英语(一)自学考试大纲》所规定的试题题型及难度设计,以帮助考生检验学习情况、熟悉考试题型、提高应试能力。

由于编写时间仓促,难免有疏漏之处,希望广大读者及时提出宝贵意见和建议,以便再版时作修订参考。

编 者

2003 年 3 月于南京师范大学

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综合英语(一)

(上册)

Lesson One

The Time Message

掌握时间的要旨

教材练习答案

Questions on the Text

1. The article is written for the college students. The reason is because some of them don't know how to plan their study time.
2. The three things are: time is tricky, time is dangerous, and time is valuable.
3. The author advises us to control time from the beginning.
4. Students can use a notebook to plan their study time each time.
5. The reason is you know from experience how long it takes us to write a short essay, to study for a quiz, or to review for a final exam.
6. It depends on different aspects. Sometimes one hour of study for each class hour is enough. In many cases, two or three hours will be required.
7. The reason is it is important that students replan their time on a weekday basis so that they can make some changes when necessary.
8. Yes, I think so.
9. Many students choose Saturday to stop all study activities,

because on that day they want to choose it for sports or social activities.

10. No, he doesn't think so.
11. Sunday can be used as a good day to catch up on back reading and other assignments.
12. I think all seven messages are important. And I'm going to put them into practice.

Written Work

Time is important. Everyone has 24 hours in a day and 365 days in a year. Once a day passes in our life, it will never come back again. If we love our lives, we shouldn't waste time. We should control time. The best way to use time is to plan it well.

When making the study plan, we should remember two things. Firstly, be realistic. Don't try to do too many things. Secondly, a good study plan should be flexible. We may make some small changes every week but follow the same pattern.

Let's be the master of time, and start our plan today.

Vocabulary Exercises

1. 根据下列构词法规则完成以下练习。

- | | | | | |
|------------|------------|----------|---------|----------|
| 1) easily | faithfully | truly | quietly | badly |
| 2) kingly | lovely | fatherly | manly | friendly |
| 3) nightly | yearly | weekly | daily | monthly |

2. 将下列句子译成英语。

- 1) 用课文中的词或词组。

- (1) I have run out of food, and I must go to buy some.
- (2) Since you have said so, you should put your words into practice.

- (3) It takes at least two hours to get there by bus.
- (4) Although we failed, we tried our best at least.
- (5) You speak louder, so that everyone can hear you.
- (6) How long has it taken you to write that article?
- (7) You seemed to be very sad. Told me what happened so that we could help you.
- (8) We should keep our classroom clean.
- (9) We may ask Xiao Wang to help us, for he seems to have a lot of time.
- (10) My brother will come to Beijing next week. He must make good use of time to stay here.

2. 用本课的动词句型 1。

- (1) You are the person whom I am looking for.
- (2) This book isn't mine and it's John's.
- (3) They are always the best friends.
- (4) Beijing is a beautiful city.
- (5) That seems to be the best choice.

3. 用恰当的介词或副词填空。

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|------------|---------|
| 1) back, ahead | 2) up | 3) Toward | 4) of |
| 5) against | 6) on | 7) out, at | 8) from |
| 9) up, with | 10) on, for | | |

4. 用方框里的单词填空, 每词限用一次。

- | | | | |
|----------|-------------|----------------|---------|
| (1) use | (2) of | (3) named | (4) by |
| (5) want | (6) comes | (7) situations | (8) for |
| (9) may | (10) custom | | |

Grammar Exercises

1. 从括号内的两个词或词组中选择正确的完成下列句子。

- | | | |
|-------------|----------------|--------|
| 1) homework | 2) information | 3) has |
|-------------|----------------|--------|

- 4) are 5) are 6) How much
 7) a cup of sugar 8) baggage 9) are
 10) is 11) are 12) does not
2. 在需要的冠词的空白处填入恰当的冠词。
- 1) / 2) / 3) / , the 4) a, The
 5) a, The 6) An, a 7) / , / 8) an
 9) a, the 10) the, the

补充练习

I. Word Transformation

- At the _____ (begin) of the new semester, we should make good preparation for the whole year.
- It is _____ (duty) of him to check all these windows and doors before he leaves.
- Mr. Smith is too young to _____ (management) the whole company.
- We are very proud of our _____ (achieve).
- The condition of his illness is very _____ (seriously).
- They are given jobs according to _____ (able) and energy.
- This plan is _____ (reality) and it is approved by most of us.
- This book must be finished in the _____ (monthly) of October.
- It is the _____ (basis) programme of developing countries.
- He has been practicing in the _____ (follow) three

months.

II. Complete the following sentences with the correct choice

1. We don't have _____ today.
A. many homeworks B. much homeworks
C. many homework D. much homework
2. I like these dishes but _____ is a little too small.
A. the tea cup B. the cup of tea
C. the tea's cup D. the cup for tea
3. The Chinese people _____ a great people.
A. are B. can be
C. is D. has been
4. Sending _____ "special delivery" costs about fifteen times as much as sending it "regular delivery".
A. mails B. a piece of mail
C. a mail D. pieces of mail
5. _____ grazing on the grass.
A. The cattle was B. The cattles were
C. The cattle were D. A cattle was
6. That farmer raises _____ on his farm.
A. geese B. goosen
C. geoses D. geeses
7. Mr. Wang has a _____ daughter.
A. three-years-old B. three years' old
C. three-year-old D. three-year old
8. Our family _____ not to exchange gifts this year.
A. has agreed B. agrees
C. have agreed D. had agreed
9. They were delayed by _____.