



# 贝叶文化

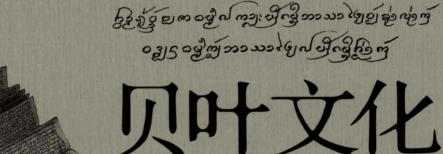
# 与傣族和谐社会建设

Pattra Leaf Culture and Construction of the Dai's Harmonious Society

云南大学贝叶文化研究中心西双版纳州贝叶文化研究中心

编

## 第三届全国贝叶文化研讨会论文集



贝叶文化 与傣族和谐社会建设

Pattra Leaf Culture and Construction of the Dai's Harmonious Society

云南大学贝叶文化研究中心 西双版纳州贝叶文化研究中心

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### 贝叶文化与傣族和谐社会建设

#### 郭 山 周 娅 岩香宰 岩 香 主编

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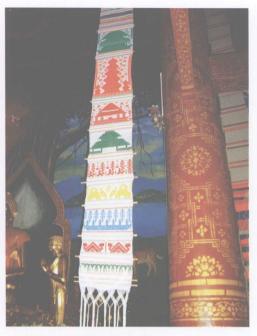
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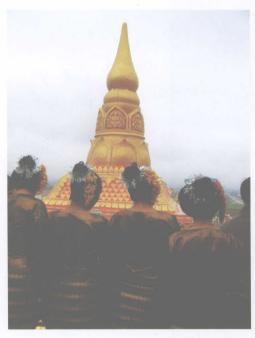
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《贝叶文化与傣族和谐社会建设》是第三届全国贝叶文化研讨会的研究成果,是继《贝叶文化论集》和《贝叶文化与民族社会发展》两本集子之后,云南大学贝叶文化研究中心和西双版纳州贝叶文化研究中心共同组织编印的又一部系统研究贝叶文化的论文集。看到党和政府对我们少数民族文化这样的尊重与关心,看到广大的专家学者对我们少数民族文化这样的热爱与研究,我作为半个多世纪以来西双版纳傣族历史变迁与社会发展的亲历者、见证者,由衷地感到高兴。

从 2001 年至今,全国贝叶文化研讨会在西双版纳召开了三届,我也参加了三届。每一届研讨会后都有论文集出版,在短短六年时间里能看到这么多研究成果面世,这是贝叶文化研究中心的同志们努力工作的结果,也是贝叶文化研究越来越受到世人关注,有越来越多的学者参与到这项有意义的研究工作中来的一个表现,这令人感到很欣慰。

贝叶文化,是对傣族传统文化的一种象征性称谓,它代表了整个傣族社会的 历史和文化,反映了傣族社会历史发展的进程。与贝叶文化研究中心出版的前两 部论文集相比,这部论文集体现出两个特点:第一,研究内容的涵盖面更宽更广 了。集子中的文章内容涉及民间文学、历法、神话、法律以及生育文化、现代性 等等,这些内容,有的过去研究得不多,有的过去还没有涉及,可见学者们的视 野在过去研究的基础上又有了新的开拓,这是贝叶文化研究的新气象。第二,在 研究的理论深度上有了提升。尤其是读到了掌握巴利语的年青一代的研究文章, 更让人高兴。南传佛教的原典是用巴利语记载的,西双版纳傣文来源于梵文字母 体系,是用于翻译转写以巴利语著述的佛教经典的主要文字之一。傣族人民在接 受南传佛教的基础上,借入了许多巴利语词以适应宗教上的需要。关于巴利语对 傣语的影响,我过去作过一些研究,后来这方面的研究成果就不多见了,原因之 一是因为现在从事贝叶文化研究的学者们大多不懂巴利文和傣文,这次的情况, 让我看到了贝叶文化研究的新的希望。 贝叶文化博大精深,涵盖的内容非常广泛、丰富,在建设民族文化大省,构建和谐社会的今天,很好地挖掘其中的精髓为当今时代所用,确实是一件非常值得做的工作。中华民族是一个多元一体的民族,国家的和谐就要有民族的和谐,五十六个民族的和谐发展就是国家和谐发展的基础,从这个意义上来说,研究贝叶文化与傣族和谐社会建设就有很强的时代意义。

衷心希望我们的学者能将自己的研究融入时代的脉搏,让贝叶文化这座民族 文化的富矿能为净化人类的心灵、促进社会的和谐、推动世界的和平更好地 服务。

八百分级的品别 刀世级

2008年4月23日

(作者为云南省政协原副主席、云南民族大学教授、云南省民族研究所原所 长、中国云南海外联谊会顾问)

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# Contents, Abstracts and Keywords

Developing the Concept of Ecological Culture and Constructing Harmonious Homeland of Ecological Civilization

——The effect on the concept of ecological culture to promote ecological civilization

Dao Linyin (3)

Abstract: In the report of the 17<sup>th</sup> CPC National Congress, the protection of ecological environment was placed into macro-control system in order to make economic development better-and-fast, which is a conceptual distillation of scientific and harmonious development. Thanks to keeping up the tradition of ecological culture for a long time, the Dai people have made an active contribution to protecting ecological environment, which makes our only green land near tropic survived. Carrying forward the traditional concept of ecological culture, nowadays, will play more important role for building civilized and harmonious Xishuangbanna.

Key words: Dai Nationality; concept of ecological culture; Harmonious Xishuangbanna

Theravada Buddhism and the Dai's Social Harmony ........... Qing Jiahua (10) Abstract: There are four aspects can be used to present the relationship between Theravada Buddhism and Dai's social harmony: (1) The ecological concept of Theravada Buddhism portrays the Dai people's spirit qualities of revering nature and cherish nature in order to realize inter-growth and inter-glory between human and nature; (2) Moral view of Theravada Buddhism cultivates the Dai people's national character of treating others harmoniously and kindly; (3) the concept of ceremony and propriety regulates the people's behavior and keeps the various social system functioning orderly and effectively; (4) the commandment concept of the Theravada Buddhism can purify people's soul through self-studying and self-cultivating.

Key words: Theravada Buddhism; Dai People; Social Harmony

# Discussing Dai's Harmonious Culture Tradition in Xishuangbanna Yang Shengneng (13) Abstract: It is the Dai's tradition to kindly treat nature, kindly treat people and regulated behavior that promote the harmonious relations between human and nature, human and human, which finally boost the harmonious development between human and socie-Key words: Xishuangbanna; Dai Nationality; Harmonious Culture Tradition Briefly Discussing on the Construction of Dai's Harmonious Culture in the New Century ..... Li Zixian (19) Abstract: This paper mainly discusses how to construct Dai's harmonious culture from the following three aspects: (1) The Dai's culture is a product of combining marginal culture with primitive culture; (2) Cultivating the individual's heart is highly emphasized by Pattra Leaf culture; (3) There are many quintessence in Dai's culture including goodness and tolerance, cultivating oneself through meditation etc. Key words: Dai People; In the New Century; Harmonious Culture A study of the Effects of Religion and Traditional Culture on the Harmonious Society Construction of Border-Minority-Regions ——An illustration of the Pattra Leaf Culture in Xishuangbanna ··· Zhou Ya (22) Abstract: Religion and traditional culture are the products of the development of society. Though there are both similarities and difference between these two culture-systems, they have definitely great effect on the harmonious society construction of today's China, particularly on the border-minority-regions. As a typical border-minority-region of southwest China, Pattra Leaf Culture is a special combination of religion and traditional culture in Dai Autonomous region in Xishuangbanna, which plays an important role in the harmonious development of local society. The property of the p Key words: Religion; Traditional Culture; Border-Minority-Regions; Harmonious Society; Pattra Leaf Culture and to append only (E) a ribrial bas reasonable and to

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Abstract: SuMa, as an activity of ceremony and propriety of traditional moral, is usu-

The Effect of SuMa on Constructing Dai's Harmonious Society

ally hold in the period of Door-Closed Festival every year. It can play an important role in handing down our national culture as well as constructing harmonious society.

Key words: Dai People; Traditional Activity of Ceremony and Propriety

#### Constructing Harmonious Society of border-national area under the background of cultural identity and anadynaudary at authorization of stad and add and better the

Zhao Shilin, Zhang Qiuying (35)

——From the view on transmitting and inheriting Pattra Leaf Culture

Abstract: Cultural identity, as an internal mechanism formed by national cohesive force, means value choice and recognition of social consciousness, and also represents a feeling of subordinate to its traditional culture and a feeling of ownership to its groups in the whole national community, which will play an important role in constructing har-

monious society. As a unique Dai traditional culture based on Pattra Leaf sutras, Pattra Leaf culture focus harmonious relations on human and nature, human and human, as well as human and society. Hamgolevell enthannesus an bars crustled hangoless a real

Key words: Cultural Identity; Pattra Leaf Culture; Harmonious Society

#### Altruistic Behavior and Constructing Harmonious Society

——A case study of Dai's in Xishuangbanna ····· Zhu Cuiping (41) Abstract: Influenced by the Buddhism and religious culture, people in Dai society represent evident altruistic behavior in economic activities, which form a sharp contrast to the egocentric behavior in market economy. This paper, further analyses how an important role that such altruistic behavior can play on accumulating social capital and constructing harmonious society through exploring the existing roots of altruistic behavior under the special background of culture.

Key words: Xishuangbanna; Dai Nationality; Altruistic Behavior; Harmonious So-Mine Dynesty can continue to use until now is due to the obstacle of geographical veice

Abstract: The blessing through tying thread and greeting each other had become the Dai's custom Since the ancient times. Either blessing when tying thread read by the old people or greeting words when meeting is very vivid and excellent, which can be regarded as an exotic flower in Dai's tremendous Pattra Leaf culture through not only extolling the true, the good and the beautiful but also castigating the false, the evil and the ugly.

Key words: Dai People; Blessing Words; Harmony; Civilization

#### The Influence of the tradition of Culture on child Bearing Behavior of Dai family

Abstract: Traditional child bearing concept of 'more birth, son preference' can't be supported by the Dai's historical data in Xishuangbanna. The traditional child bearing behavior in Dai people, on the contrary, represents the characteristic of 'less child bearing, no gender preference'. According to the population statistics and village investigation in recent hundred years, the formation of such child bearing concept originated from the unusual social fashion, effective secure mechanism, optimistic life attitude as well as the reciprocal communicative network, it is the social environment that cultivates the Theravada Buddhism.

Key words: Traditional Culture; Dai Family; Child Bearing Behavior

Dai's Ecological Culture and its Sustainable Development ...... Yang Juan (70)

Abstract: Dai people's concept of ecological culture that putting nature above everything else and living with nature harmoniously is closely related to its geographical environment, the mode of production, belief worship and social environment as well, which will play an active role for keeping sustainable development of the modern society.

Key words: Dai People; Ecological Culture; Sustainable Development

#### Analyzing Dai's Tusi System in Xishuangbanna

Abstract: Xishuangbanna is a place where Dai people lived there from generation to

Abstract: Xishuangbanna is a place where Dai people lived there from generation to generation. The reason why Tusi system established in Yuan dynasty and perfected in Ming Dynasty can continue to use until now is due to the obstacle of geographical environment, instability of controlling border land, relative perfect and maturate system as well.

Key words: Xishuangbanna; Dai People; Dais Tusi System

The Origin of Festival and its Development in Xishuangbanna ...... Wang Tao (84)

Abstract: Festival is a kind of celebrated activity based on traditional religion, agricultural production and calendar, which forms the regular time, place, methods, cus-

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