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## 托福全真试题集

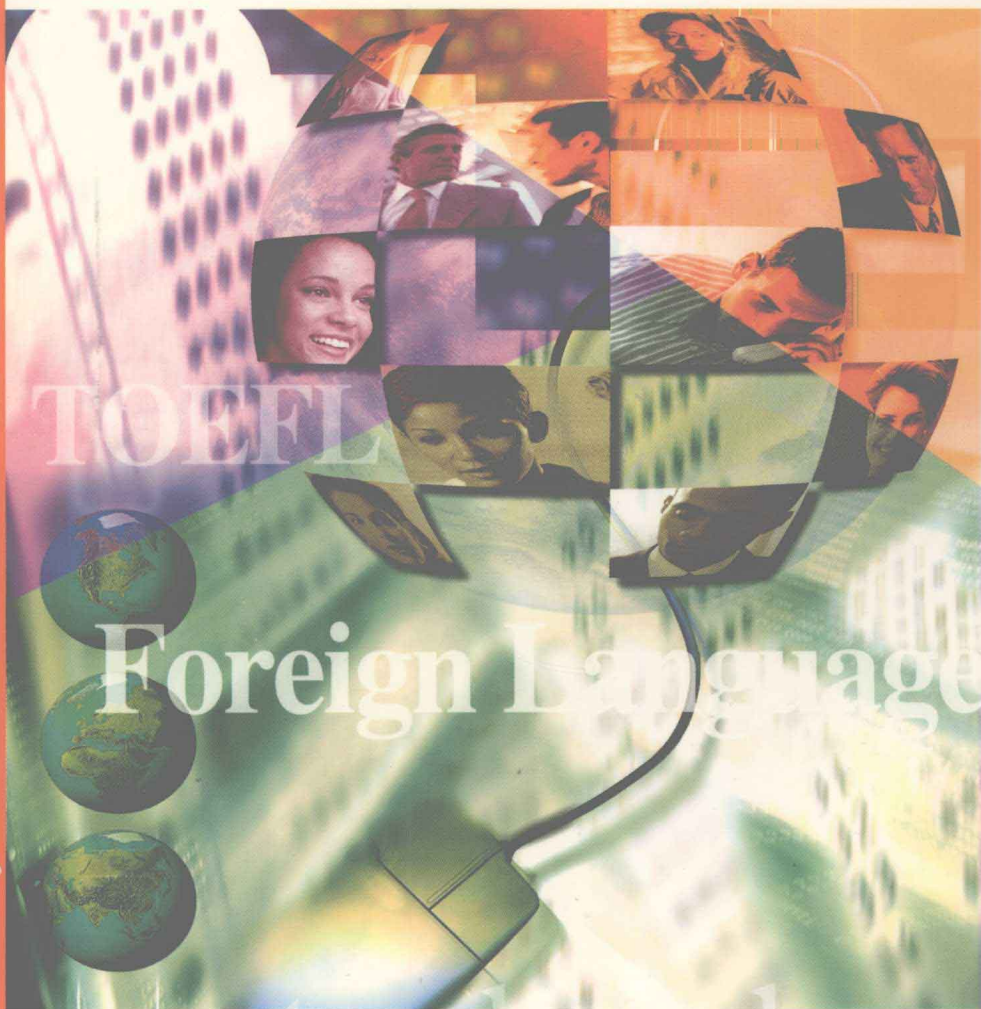
美国教育考试服务中心 (ETS) 著

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中国大百科全书出版社

# 托福全真试题集

美国教育考试服务中心(ETS) 著

中国大百科全书出版社

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**ETS TOEFL Test 1****SECTION 1  
LISTENING COMPREHENSION**

**Time—approximately 35 minutes**  
**(including the reading of the directions for each part)**

In this section of the test, you will have an opportunity to demonstrate your ability to understand conversations and talks in English. Answer all the questions on the basis of what is stated or implied by the speakers you hear. Do not take notes or write in your test book at any time. Do not turn the pages until you are told to do so.

**Part A**

**Directions:** In Part A you will hear short conversations between two people. After each conversation, you will hear a question about the conversation. The conversations and questions will not be repeated. After you hear a question, read the four possible answers in your test book and choose the best answer. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.

Listen to an example.

On the recording, you hear:

In your test book, you read:

- (A) He doesn't like the painting either.
- (B) He doesn't know how to paint.
- (C) He doesn't have any paintings.
- (D) He doesn't know what to do.

You learn from the conversation that neither the man nor the woman likes the painting. The best answer to the question, "What does the man mean?" is (A), "He doesn't like the painting either." Therefore, the correct choice is (A).

**Sample Answer**

☒ (A) ☐ (B) ☐ (C) ☐ (D)

**Wait**

1. (A) Go to the movies with the man.  
(B) Take her brother to the movies.  
(C) Eat at her brother's.  
(D) Cook dinner with Lois.
2. (A) The man should have offered his assistance earlier.  
(B) She doesn't need the man's help.  
(C) She didn't realize the boxes were empty.  
(D) She wants the man to move the boxes.
3. (A) He'd like to have the windows open.  
(B) He rarely leaves the windows open.  
(C) He thinks the air is polluted.  
(D) He'll help her close the windows.
4. (A) The results might be ready tomorrow.  
(B) The man needs another test tomorrow.  
(C) The results were called in last night.  
(D) The doctor called the lab last night.
5. (A) She doesn't remember much about Portland.  
(B) She's never been to Portland.  
(C) She knows someone else who could help him.  
(D) She'd be happy to talk to the man later.
6. (A) Turn down the volume.  
(B) Help the man study for a test.  
(C) Play a different kind of music.  
(D) Speak louder.
7. (A) She forgot when the report was due.  
(B) She'd like the man to help her with the report.  
(C) She needs more time to finish the report.  
(D) She hasn't included any data in her report.
8. (A) The cat is a lot of trouble.  
(B) The cat is quite friendly.  
(C) He doesn't get along with Debbie.  
(D) He's glad Debbie gave him the cat.
9. (A) Try to get a seat next to the window.  
(B) Find another passenger going to Cleveland.  
(C) Ask for information about the departure time.  
(D) Find out if there are any seats left on the bus.
10. (A) She forgot to stop at the store.  
(B) The man shouldn't eat the fish.  
(C) The fish is safe to eat.  
(D) The food shouldn't be reheated.
11. (A) She won't be able to go with the man.  
(B) She doesn't think Frank is arriving until tomorrow morning.  
(C) She has to pick up Frank at 2:00.  
(D) She doesn't know when her class will end.
12. (A) He watched the television program with his mother.  
(B) His mother told him his professor was on television.  
(C) Answering the phone caused him to miss the television program.  
(D) His mother missed the television program.
13. (A) The pool will be open all week.  
(B) The weather will cool down soon.  
(C) The woman should go swimming.  
(D) He prefers to stay inside in hot weather.
14. (A) He may not have enough time to cook.  
(B) He may spend more money on food next semester.  
(C) He may gain weight if he does his own cooking.  
(D) He may not enjoy cooking.
15. (A) He's tired.  
(B) He lost the race.  
(C) He has already been to the top of the hill.  
(D) He prefers doing exercise indoors.
16. (A) The doctor only has time on Tuesdays.  
(B) The doctor is busy on Tuesday morning.

- (C) The man must come more than one time.  
(D) The man must arrive on time.
17. (A) Eat dinner at the cafeteria.  
(B) Find out when the cafeteria opens.  
(C) Meet her in the cafeteria this evening.  
(D) Try to get a job at the cafeteria.
18. (A) Drive on through the night.  
(B) Check out of the motel.  
(C) Cancel their motel reservations.  
(D) Stop driving for the rest of the day.
19. (A) She doesn't want to take the course this semester.  
(B) She thought the class would be easy.  
(C) She will have thirteen credits after she completes the class.  
(D) She's surprised that all the sections are filled.
20. (A) She doesn't like to drink coffee.  
(B) She's not upset by the accident.  
(C) The man should apologize.  
(D) The man has spilled coffee on her before.
21. (A) The man will have to buy a new shirt.  
(B) The shirt looks just like the man's new one.  
(C) The shirt can be repaired easily.  
(D) The man shouldn't put sharp objects in his shirt pocket.
22. (A) The jackets sold out quickly.  
(B) The sale ended yesterday.  
(C) He'll check with the sales clerk.  
(D) The woman might find a jacket on sale.
23. (A) She likes to drive when she travels.  
(B) She doesn't want to go to Chicago.  
(C) She doesn't know how much the train trip will cost.  
(D) It's cheaper to go to Chicago by car.
24. (A) The man paid a lot to join the gym.  
(B) The man has been working too hard.
- (C) The man has improved his physical condition.  
(D) The man should ask for more pay.
25. (A) She prefers hot weather.  
(B) The man should visit Washington when it's cooler.  
(C) She agrees that going to the beach would have been better.  
(D) Visiting Washington is enjoyable despite the heat.
26. (A) She'll help the man clean up the spill.  
(B) Timmy should be more careful.  
(C) The man should be more understanding.  
(D) Timmy isn't well behaved for his age.
27. (A) He can meet the woman on Wednesday.  
(B) He won't be ready until next week.  
(C) He's available any day except Wednesday.  
(D) He needs to do the history project before Wednesday.
28. (A) Go to a field hockey practice.  
(B) Try out for the field hockey team.  
(C) Get tickets to see the championship game.  
(D) Receive an award for winning a championship.
29. (A) She wants to check the weather before deciding.  
(B) She has a problem with her hearing.  
(C) She'd enjoy coming to dinner another time.  
(D) She wants the man to help her with some work.
30. (A) The back of the drawer has fallen off.  
(B) The man doesn't have any soap.  
(C) The cabinet is too heavy to move.  
(D) Something is blocking the back of the drawer.

**Part B**

**Directions:** In this part of the test, you will hear longer conversations. After each conversation, you will hear several questions. The conversations and questions will not be repeated.

After you hear a question, read the four possible answers in your test book and choose the best answer. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.

Remember, you are not allowed to take notes or write in your test book.

31. (A) There aren't enough cabinets.  
(B) There is too much noise.  
(C) Office supplies are taking up space.  
(D) Some teaching assistants don't have desks.
32. (A) To chat with Jack socially.  
(B) To get help in the course.  
(C) To hand in their assignments.  
(D) To practice giving interviews.
33. (A) Give Jack a different office.  
(B) Complain to the department head.  
(C) Move the supplies to the storage room.  
(D) Try to get a room to use for meetings.
34. (A) They'd have to get permission.  
(B) Jack wouldn't like it.  
(C) She thinks it might work.  
(D) The other assistants should be consulted.
35. (A) Mating habits of squid and octopus.
- (B) The evolution of certain forms of sea life.  
(C) The study of marine shells.  
(D) Survival skills of sea creatures.
36. (A) He didn't understand the lecture.  
(B) He wants to borrow her notes next week.  
(C) He needs help with a makeup exam.  
(D) He was sick and unable to attend.
37. (A) Some sea creatures developed vertebrae.  
(B) The first giant squid was captured.  
(C) Some sea creatures shed their shells.  
(D) Sea life became more intelligent.
38. (A) She has always believed they exist.  
(B) She heard about them in New Zealand.  
(C) Stories about them may be based on giant squid.  
(D) The instructor mentioned them in the lecture.

**Part C**

**Directions:** In this part of the test, you will hear several talks. After each talk, you will hear some questions. The talks and questions will not be repeated.

After you hear a question, read the four possible answers in your test book and choose the best answer. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.

Here is an example.

On the recording, you hear:

Now listen to a sample question.

**Sample Answer**

(A) (B) ☒ (D)

In your test book, you read:

- (A) To demonstrate the latest use of computer graphics.
- (B) To discuss the possibility of an economic depression.
- (C) To explain the workings of the brain.
- (D) To dramatize a famous mystery story.

The best answer to the question, “What is the main purpose of the program?” is (C), “To explain the workings of the brain.” Therefore, the correct choice is (C).

Now listen to another sample question.

**Sample Answer**

(A) (B) (C) ☒

In your test book, you read:

- (A) It is required of all science majors.
- (B) It will never be shown again.
- (C) It can help viewers improve their memory skills.
- (D) It will help with course work.

The best answer to the question, “Why does the speaker recommend watching the program?” is (D), “It will help with course work.” Therefore, the correct choice is (D).

Remember, you are not allowed to take notes or write in your test book.

**Wait**

39. (A) To explain a new requirement for graduation.  
 (B) To interest students in a community service project.  
 (C) To discuss the problems of elementary school students.  
 (D) To recruit elementary school teachers for a special program.
40. (A) To find jobs for graduating students.  
 (B) To help education majors prepare for final exams.  
 (C) To offer tutorials to elementary school students.  
 (D) To provide funding for a community service project.
41. (A) He advises students participating in a special program.  
 (B) He teaches part-time in an elementary school.  
 (C) He observes elementary school students in the classroom.  
 (D) He helps students prepare their résumés.
42. (A) Contact the elementary school.  
 (B) Sign up for a special class.  
 (C) Submit a résumé to the dean.  
 (D) Talk to Professor Dodge.
43. (A) To prepare students for the next reading assignment.  
 (B) To provide background information for a class discussion.  
 (C) To review material from a previous lesson.  
 (D) To prepare for a quiz on chapter six.
44. (A) Insurance companies.  
 (B) Sailors.  
 (C) Manufacturers.  
 (D) Merchants.
45. (A) The distance the merchandise had to be shipped.  
 (B) The number of insurance companies available at the time.  
 (C) The amount of danger involved in shipping the goods.  
 (D) The type of vessel used to transport the goods.
46. (A) Only four types of policies still exist today.  
 (B) They are cheaper than the ones in the Middle Ages.  
 (C) They include features similar to earlier policies.  
 (D) The interest rates are based on early methods of calculation.
47. (A) The oxygen level in the water.  
 (B) The angle of the treadmill.  
 (C) The weights on the divers.  
 (D) The temperature of the water.
48. (A) Walking on Mars will be easier than walking on the Moon.  
 (B) There is more gravity on the Moon than on Mars.  
 (C) Walking quickly will be difficult on Mars.  
 (D) Astronauts on Mars will require more oxygen than will astronauts on the Moon.
49. (A) They took short, quick steps.  
 (B) They were pulled off of the treadmill.  
 (C) They lost their balance.  
 (D) They took longer, coordinated steps.
50. (A) Martian suits will have larger air tanks.  
 (B) Martian suits will be equipped with special weights.  
 (C) Martian suits will be more flexible.  
 (D) Martian suits will be less durable.

This is the end of Section 1.



**SECTION 2**  
**STRUCTURE AND WRITTEN EXPRESSION**

**Time—25 minutes**  
**(including the reading of the directions)**

This section is designed to measure your ability to recognize language that is appropriate for standard written English. There are two types of questions in this section, with special directions for each type.

**Structure**

**Directions:** Questions 1–15 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.

**Example I**

- Geysers have often been compared to volcanoes -----  
 they both emit hot liquids from below the Earth's surface.
- (A) due to  
 (B) because  
 (C) in spite of  
 (D) regardless of

**Sample Answer**

(A) (B) (C) (D)

The sentence should read, "Geysers have often been compared to volcanoes because they both emit hot liquids from below the Earth's surface." Therefore, you should choose (B).

**Example II**

- During the early period of ocean navigation, -----  
 any need for sophisticated instruments and techniques.
- (A) so that hardly  
 (B) when there hardly was  
 (C) hardly was  
 (D) there was hardly

**Sample Answer**

(A) (B) (C) (D)

The sentence should read, "During the early period of ocean navigation, there was hardly any need for sophisticated instruments and techniques." Therefore, you should choose (D).

Now begin work on the questions.

1. Dairy farming is ----- leading agricultural activity in the United States.  
(A) a  
(B) at  
(C) then  
(D) none
2. Although thunder and lightning are produced at the same time, light waves travel faster -----, so we see the lightning before we hear the thunder.  
(A) than sound waves do  
(B) than sound waves are  
(C) do sound waves  
(D) sound waves
3. Beef cattle ----- of all livestock for economic growth in certain geographic regions.  
(A) the most are important  
(B) are the most important  
(C) the most important are  
(D) that are the most important
4. The discovery of the halftone process in photography in 1881 made it ----- photographs in books and newspapers.  
(A) the possible reproduction  
(B) possible to reproduce  
(C) the possibility of reproducing  
(D) possibly reproduced
5. Flag Day is a legal holiday only in the state of Pennsylvania, ----- Betsy Ross sewed the first American flag.  
(A) which  
(B) where  
(C) that  
(D) has
6. ----- vastness of the Grand Canyon, it is difficult to capture it in a single photograph.  
(A) While the  
(B) The  
(C) For the  
(D) Because of the
7. Speciation, -----, results when an animal population becomes isolated by some factor, usually geographic.  
(A) form biological species  
(B) biological species are formed  
(C) which forming biological species  
(D) the formation of biological species
8. In its pure state antimony has no important uses, but ----- with other substances, it is an extremely useful metal.  
(A) when combined physically or chemically  
(B) combined when physically or chemically  
(C) the physical and chemical combination  
(D) it is combined physically and chemically
9. The dawn redwood appears ----- some 100 million years ago in northern forests around the world.  
(A) was flourished  
(B) having to flourish  
(C) to have flourished  
(D) have flourished
10. Beginning in the Middle Ages, composers of Western music used a system of notating their compositions ----- be performed by musicians.  
(A) will  
(B) that  
(C) and when to  
(D) so they could
11. Civil Rights are the freedoms and rights ----- as a member of a community, state, or nation.  
(A) may have a person  
(B) may have a person who  
(C) a person may have  
(D) and a person may have
12. Richard Wright enjoyed success and in-

- fluence ----- among Black American writers of his era.  
(A) were unparalleled  
(B) are unparalleled  
(C) unparalleled  
(D) the unparalleled
13. ----- of large mammals once dominated the North American prairies: the American bison and the pronghorn antelope.  
(A) There are two species  
(B) With two species  
(C) Two species are  
(D) Two species
14. Franklin D. Roosevelt was ----- the great force of radio and the opportunity it provided for taking government policies directly to the people.  
(A) as the first President he understood fully  
(B) the first President that, to fully understand  
(C) the first President fully understood  
(D) the first President to understand fully
15. During the late fifteenth century, ----- of the native societies of America had professions in the fields of arts and crafts.  
(A) only a few  
(B) a few but  
(C) few, but only  
(D) a few only

### Example 1

### Sample Answer

The sentence should read, “Guppies are sometimes called rainbow fish because of the males’ bright colors.” Therefore, you should choose (A).

### Example II

## Sample Answer

The sentence should read, “Serving several terms in Congress, Shirley Chisholm became an important United States politician.” Therefore, you should choose (B).

Now begin work on the questions.

16. The firstly naval battle of the Revolutionary War was fought off the coast of Machias, Maine, in June 1775.  
 A B C D
17. The public ceremonies of the Plains Indians are lesser elaborate than those of the Navajo in the Southwest.  
 A B C D
18. In some species of fish, such the three-spined stickleback, the male, not the female, performs the task of caring for the young.  
 A B C D
19. When she retires in September 1989, tennis champion Christine Evert was the most famous woman athlete in the United States.  
 A B C D
20. The ancient Romans used vessels equipped with sails and banks of oars to transporting their armies.  
 A B C D
21. Dinosaurs are traditionally classified as cold-blooded reptiles, but recent evidence based on eating habits, posture, and skeletal structural suggests some may have been warm-blooded.  
 A B C D
22. Since the Great Depression of the 1930' s, social programs such as Social Security have been built into the economy to help avert severity business declines.  
 A B C D
23. In the 1970' s, consumer activities succeeded in promoting laws that set safety standards for automobiles, children' s clothing, and a widely range of household products.  
 A B C D
24. Zoos in New Orleans, San Diego, Detroit, and the Bronx have become biological parks where animals roams free and people watch from across a moat.  
 A B C D
25. In human beings, as in other mammal, hairs around the eyes and ears and in the nose, prevent dust, insects, and other matter from entering these organs.  
 A B C D

26. The Rocky Mountains were explored by fur traders during the early 1800' s, in a decades preceding the United States Civil War.  
A B C D
27. The works of the author Herman Melville are literary creations of a high order, blending fact, fiction, adventure, and subtle symbolic.  
A B C D
28. Each chemical element is characterized to the number of protons that an atom of that element contains, called its atomic number.  
A B C D
29. The body structure that developed in birds over millions of years in well designed for flight, being both lightly in weight and remarkably strong.  
A B C D
30. From 1905 to 1920, American novelist Edith Wharton was at the height of her writing career, publishing of her three most famous novels.  
A B C D
31. In the early twentieth century, there was considerable interesting among sociologists in the fact that in the United States the family was losing its traditional roles.  
A B C D
32. Although pure diamond is colorless and transparent, when contaminated with other material it may appear in various color, ranging from pastels to opaque black.  
A B C D
33. Comparative anatomy is concerned to the structural differences among animal forms.  
A B C D
34. A seismograph records oscillation of the ground caused by seismic waves, vibrations that travel from its point of origin through the Earth or along its surface.  
A B C D
35. Electric lamps came into widespread use during the early 1900' s and have replaced other type of fat, gas, or oil lamps for almost every purpose.  
A B C D