

中等职业教育系列教材



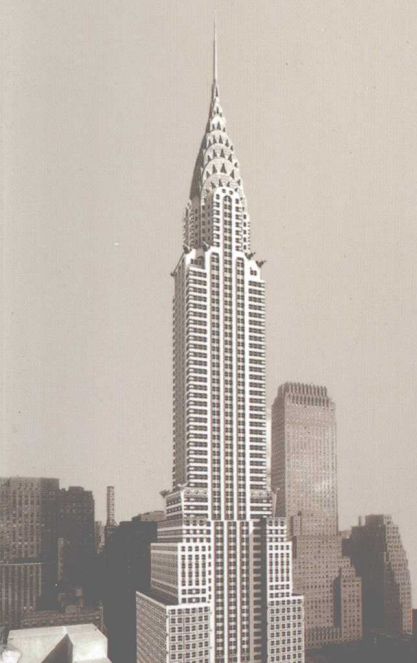
实用英语

◎ 主 编 杨鲁燕

江西高校出版社

上 册

PRACTICAL ENGLISH



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实用英语

(上册)

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前 言

《实用英语》是根据教育部《中等职业教育英语教学大纲》为中职中专非英语专业学生所编写的公共英语教材。本教材分上、下两册,供两个学期使用。本册分上册。

本教材的编写以实用性为原则,充分考虑中职中专学生的实际,在注重提高学生英语基础的同时,突出对其听说能力、阅读能力及实用文体运用能力的培养。其中,上册以听说训练为主,下册以培养学生应用能力为主。

本教材每单元内容分为:听力、口语、阅读、练习四大板块。另外,为了扩大学生的知识面,提高其学习兴趣,增强交际能力,每个单元后面还增加了一些趣味小短文和背景知识。

本教材由几位教学经验丰富、治学严谨的骨干教师精心编写而成。参加本册编写的有:江西省电子信息工程学校的杨鲁燕老师(编写了第一单元和第八单元)、江西省新闻出版职业技术学院的黎蕾老师(编写了第三单元和第五单元)、江西现代职业技术学院的魏妮斯老师(编写了第二、第四、第六和第七单元)。

在编写过程中,我们参考了国内外优秀的英语教材和资料,也得到了江西高校出版社和省内中职院校领导同行的大力支持,在此,一并致谢。

由于编者水平有限,加上时间仓促,书中难免出现不妥之处,恳请广大师生提出宝贵意见。

编 者

2008年5月

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Unit 1

Greetings



Phonetics 语音

I. 关于语音的几个概念

1. 字母: 语言的书写形式。元音字母: a, e, i(y), o, u
2. 音标: 词的语音形式。
3. 音素: 音的最小单位。英语中有 48 个音素。
4. 音节: 由元音和辅音构成的发音单位。' apple, stu' dent, tea' cher, un' der' stand
5. 元音: 发音响亮, 是乐音; 口腔中气流不受阻碍; 是构成音节的主要音。英语中有 20 个元音。
6. 辅音: 发音不响亮, 是噪音; 口腔中气流受到阻碍; 不是构成音节的主要音。英语中有 28 个辅音。
7. 开音节: ① 辅音 + 元音 + 辅音 + e, 如: name bike; ② 辅音 + 元音, 如: he, go, hi
8. 闭音节: ① 辅音 + 元音 + 辅音, 如: bad, bed, sit, hot, cup; ② 元音 + 辅音, 如: it
9. 重读音节: 单词中发音特别响亮的音节。

II. 元音

1. 单元音

- ① [i:] sea, he, see, piece, ceiling
- ② [i] sit, build, miss, myth
- ③ [e] bed, desk, head
- ④ [æ] bad, land, bank, stamp
- ⑤ [a:] car, fast, class, plant, calm, aunt
- ⑥ [ɔ] hot, want
- ⑦ [ɔ:] door, more, sport, ball, warm, author, court, bought, caught
- ⑧ [u:] who, blue, soup
- ⑨ [u] look, put, women, could

⑩[ʌ] cup, come, blood, rough

⑪[ə:] girl, work, serve, nurse

⑫[ə] cadre, ago, forget, polite, dollar, doctor, famous,

Saturday

2. 双元音

①[ei] cake, they, play, eight, great

②[ai] bike, die, neither, light, try, find, height, eye

③[əu] phone, cold, boat, soul, grow

④[au] house, town

⑤[ɔi] boy, oil

⑥[iə] dear, idea, deer, here, fierce,

⑦[εə] pear, care, there, fair

⑧[uə] tour, poor

3. 容易混淆的元音

①[e][æ] bed, bad; men, man; pen, pan; lend, land

②[i:] [ei] real, rail; greet, great; mean, main; read, raid

③[e][ai] bet, bite; red, write; said, side; head, hide

④[au][ɔ:] house, horse; loud, lord; south, sauce; now,

nor; count, corn; cloud, clause

⑤[au][ʌ] loud, love; gown, come; down, done

III. 辅音

1. 辅音读音

①[p] pen

②[b] bed, comb

③[t] tell

④[d] day, played

⑤[k] cold, sky, quick, school, back, accept, box

⑥[g] big, go, language

⑦[m] man

⑧[n] knife, autumn

⑨[ŋ] bank, uncle, English, sing

⑩[l] land, world

- ⑪[r] read, write
- ⑫[f] five, cough, laugh
- ⑬[v] voice, of
- ⑭[θ] think
- ⑮[ð] this, bathe
- ⑯[s] sit, miss, science, case, scarf
- ⑰[z] zoo, close
- ⑱[ʃ] sure, she, social, nation
- ⑲[l] pleasure
- ⑳[h] hot, who, hour
- ㉑[w] wall, what
- ㉒[j] yes
- ㉓[tʃ] child, teach, catch
- ㉔[d] joke, bridge
- ㉕[ts] boats
- ㉖[dz] goods
- ㉗[tr] tree
- ㉘[dr] dream

2. 容易混淆的辅音

- ①[v][w] vet, wet; vest, west; vine, wine; very, well
- ②[s][θ] sink, think; sort, thought; miss, myth; mass, math
- ③[z][ð] closing, clothing; breeze, breathe; bays, bathes
- ④[n][ŋ] thin, thing; sin, sing; ban, bang; win, wing; ran, rang



Speaking

A

A: How do you do?

B: How do you do?

A: Are you Mr. Green?

B: Yes, I am. Nice to meet you.

A: Nice to meet you, too. My name is Liu Ping.

B

A: Hello, John.

B: Hello, Mary. How are you?

A: I'm fine. And you?

B: I'm fine, too.

A: Which class are you in?

B: I'm in computer class. What about you?

A: Me, too.

B: Oh, I have to go to the library. See you tomorrow.

A: See you!

Notes

1. How do you do?

你好! 回答时也用 How do you do? 此句型只用于初次见面的人之间。

2. How are you?

你好! 回答时可用 fine, not bad(还行), great(非常好), just so so(一般)。但不管真实情况如何, 出于礼貌一般常用 fine。

3. Nice to meet you!

通常此句型也只用于初次见面者之间, 若熟人相遇则说 Good to meet you, Glad to meet you 或 Fancy meeting you。(这些句子表明了说话人的惊讶, 意想不到会遇见对方)。



Listening

A

假如星期天的下午,你在一家卖日用品的百货公司遇到一个三个月未见的朋友,可能有以下的对话.

A: Hi, Mary, _____.

B: Hi, Li. How are things with you?

A: _____, and you?

B: Not so well. I have _____ and just can't seem to get rid of it.

A: I'm sorry to hear that. Hope you'll _____.

B: Thanks.

A: _____ I must be going now. It's been _____ you. Good - bye.

B

Amber 和 Carl 星期一早上去上班。Carl 把 Amber 介绍给许多同事,接着又把她介绍给了部门经理。Amber 还见到了一些她的下属。

下面的谈话将告诉大家怎样用不同的表达方法去和人们打招呼。Amber 自己的表现又如何呢? 她能给大家留下一个好的印象吗?

Carl: _____, Jim. I'd like you to _____ Amber. She's our new Sr. Software Engineer. Amber, Jim is our Personnel Officer.

Jim: (shakes hands with Amber) Hello, it's _____, Amber. Welcome aboard.

Amber: Thank you. I'm _____, too.

Carl: And this is Frank. He's part of your team.

Amber: Hi, Frank, I'm _____.

Frank: Hello, Amber, I'm glad to meet you.

Carl: (smiling) Only good things, John. Oh, and here comes Ed Blakely, the department manager.

Ed: Hello, you must be Amber. _____.

Amber: It's _____ to meet you, Sir. I'm looking forward to working for you.

Ed: From what I've heard, you're going to fit in just fine. I'll _____ this afternoon to go over things.

Amber: Fine with me.

Carl: And this is Margot. She's also _____.

Mira: Hello, Amber. It's _____.

Amber: Hello, Margot. The pleasure's all mine.



Reading

Where am I going?

Once there lived an old man in a town. He always forgot a lot of things. So his wife always had to say to him, "Don't forget this."

One day he went on a long way alone. Before he left, his wife said, "Now you have all these things. You need them on your way. Take care of your things on the way." He went to the station. He bought a ticket and got on the train with it.

About an hour later, the conductor began to see the tickets. He came to the old man and said, "Will you please show me your ticket?" The old man looked for his ticket in all his pockets but he could not find it. He was very worried. "I can't find my ticket. I really bought a ticket before I got on the train." said the old man.

"I think you are right. I believe you bought a ticket. All right, you don't have to buy another ticket." said the conductor kindly. But the old man still (仍然) looked worried and said sadly, "You don't know why I'm worried. If I don't find my ticket, I can't remember my station. Where am I going?"

New Words and Expressions

town [taʊn] *n.* 镇, 城镇, 市镇

forget [fə'get] *vi.* 忘, 忘记

alone [ə'ləʊn] *adj.* 独自, 单独

ticket ['tikit] *n.* 票, 券, 车票

pocket ['pokit] *n.* 小袋, 衣袋, 钱袋

sadly ['sædli] *adv.* 悲伤地

remember [ri'membə] *v.* 记得, 想起, 回忆起

station ['steɪʃən] *n.* 车站, 台, 局, 所

conductor [kən'dʌktə] *n.* 指导者, 售票员, 列车员; 导体

take care of 照顾

Notes

本单元重点学习在不同的场合如何与人打招呼。例如经典句型: How are you doing, Jane? 你好吗, 简?

这只是一句简单的问候语, 但举一反三却可以派生出很多实用的句子。学会了这些, 以后再跟朋友, 网友打招呼就不犯愁了。



Exercise

I. 角色扮演

和同学表演在不同场合打招呼。

II. 中英互译

1. 好久不见
2. 很荣幸见到你
3. 醒, 叫醒
4. 一场足球赛
5. 网上购物

6. the Spring Festival
7. listen to the music
8. a pair of
9. go out for a walk
10. surfing on the Internet

III. 单项选择

1. —What are you going to do tomorrow?
— _____.
A. Nothing B. A little C. Nothing much D. Some work
2. He _____ a blue sweater today.
A. put on B. wear C. is putting on D. is wearing
3. What the teacher said is very important _____ the main idea.
A. for B. by C. of D. with
4. The music is loud. Can you talk _____?
A. more louder B. more loudly C. louder D. loudlyer
5. —I love swimming and diving. How about you?
—I don't like _____ of them. I hate water.
A. any B. either C. both D. neither
6. What do I _____ to help you?
A. need B. needs C. need to do D. need to do something

IV. 补全对话

Sandy: Hey, Jane. What's the _____ today?

Jane: It's May 8th. Ah, I see. It's the second _____ of the month. It's _____ day.

Sandy: Shall I buy Mum a _____?

Jane: What _____ of present?

Sandy: A card _____ some flowers.

Jane: That _____ nice.