

QQ 实用手册

XUESHENG BIBEISHIYONG GONGJUSHU
学生必备实用工具书

YINGYUDUANYU
XUEXISHOUCE

中学 英语短语 学习手册

● 主编：陈 锐

紧扣大纲 精讲精析
条目清晰 编排独到



延边大学出版社

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中 学

英语短语 学习手册

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延边大学出版社



图书在版编目(CIP)数据

中学英语短语学习手册/陈锐编. —延吉:延边大学出版社,2006.6

ISBN 7-5634-2242-0

I. 学... II. 陈... III. 英语—短语—中小学—教学参考资料 IV. G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2006)第 064493 号

中学英语短语学习手册

中学英语短语学习手册

编 辑:关 巍

责任编辑:何 方

出版发行:延边大学出版社

社 址:吉林省延吉市公园路 977 号

邮 编:133002

经 销:各地新华书店

印 刷:北京世纪雨田印刷有限公司

开 本:787×1092 1/16

印 张:13.25

印 数:7000

字 数:400 千字

版 次:2006 年 9 月第 1 版

印 次:2006 年 9 月第 1 次印刷

ISBN 7-5634-2242-0/H·475

定 价:12.80 元





前言

为了使同学们更好地学习、掌握和运用中学英语教材中的短语和词组。我们特编写了《中学英语短语学习手册》一书,本书不仅适合初中生,同时也适合高中生。本书依据《新课程标准》,紧扣新教材、新大纲、新课标,结合近年各省市中、高考英语试题中出现频率较高的词组编写而成,使考生能够在短时间内全面掌握这些词组的用法,以便学生在短时间内达到最佳的复习效果。

本书是一本专供中学生使用的教辅类工具书,它最大的特点是通俗易懂、化繁为简,让学生在“例句”、“用法指南”、“词语辨析”等栏目中轻松而又准确地掌握这些短语,从而达到运用自如的效果。本书不但讲解了短语的用法,而且还对一些相近或相似的短语作了辨析。

本书在编写过程中难免出现错误,希望广大读者批评指正,以便修订时加以完善。

编者

2006年8月





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a bit 有一点儿

My father will be back in *a bit*. 我爸爸就快回来了。

I think the shirt is *a bit* big for me. 我觉得这件衬衫对我有点儿大。

用法指南

a bit 一般后接形容词、动词或者副词。

a bit of 一点

It takes quite *a bit of* time to get from Shanghai to England. 从上海到英格兰要花很长时间。

The book will take *a bit of* reading, i. e. a long to read. 这本书真够看的。

用法指南

a bit of 一般用于修饰不可数名词。

above all 首先;首要

according to 根据……;按照……

According to his accent, we know that he is from south of China. 根据他的口音我们知道他来自中国南方。

According to the weather forecast, you'd better not go out tomorrow. 根据天气预报你明天最好别出门。

用法指南

according to 相当于介词,通常用来引起状语,意为“按照,根据”;也可以用来

引起表语,意为“符合,合乎”。

词语辨析

(1) *according to* 是复合介词,后接名词或名词性短语,及疑问词引导的从句。

(2) *according as* 是复合介词,后接从句,但疑问词引导的从句除外。

a couple of 一双;一对;两个

A couple of children are playing games. 两个孩子正在做游戏。

He has had *a couple of* days to finish the work. 他必须在两天之内完成任务。

词语辨析

a couple of 所指的事物不仅指两件,还可以指多件,而 *a pair of* 则偏重于强调两件事物的。

act as 担当;充当;起……作用

He *acted as* chairman in the students' Union. 他担任过学生会主席。

I want to *act as* singer. 我想当歌星。

用法指南

act as 后接名词。它后面表示人的身份、职业等名词时,如果名词前有形容词修饰,前面必须加冠词;如果没有词语修饰,则可省略冠词。

add... to... 把……加到……上

Don't forget to *add* the wood *to* the





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fire. 不要忘记往火里加柴。

We have to *add fuel to* the car. 我们得给车加油。

用法指南

add... to... 是个通用短语,可用于添加任何东西。而 *add to* 短语后则一般接抽象名词。

词语辨析

add... to... 的意思是“把……加到……”;*add* 后面直接接宾语。

Add some salt to the soup. 往汤里加些盐。

She does nothing but *adds to* our problem. 她什么也不干,就是给我们添麻烦。

a few 一些;少数几个

I didn't have *a few* apples to eat. 我没苹果可吃了。

He has *a few* days to rest. 他有几天的时间休息。

用法指南

a few 只能修饰可数名词,是对数量的肯定。

词语辨析

few 与 *little* 都有“少数”之意,但 *few* 用于修饰可数名词,与 *many* 相对;*little* 用于修饰不可数名词,与 *much* 相对。

(1) *few* 前面没有冠词 *a* 时,表否定,意为:少数,没有几个(*few* 做主语时,动词用复数)。

Few of us can recognize him. 我们中间没有几个人能认出他。

(2) 而 *a few* 则表示肯定,意为一些,少数几个。

A few of us can recognize him. 我们中间有几个人能认出他。

I know *a few* of them are from England. 我知道他们中有几个来自英格兰。

after all 毕竟;终究

He survived the storm *after all*. 他毕竟还是在暴风的袭击中活下来了。

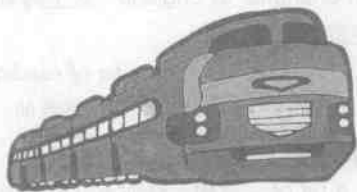
After all it is not the best choice. 这毕竟不是最好的选择。

用法指南

after all 用于强调事物的结果,既可放于句尾也可以放于句首。用于句首时表示结果与预想不同;用于句尾时表示结果与预想相符。

after a (short) while 过了一會兒

After a short while, the train went out of the station. 过了一會兒,火车出站了。



After a short while, he returned. 过了一會兒,他就返回。

用法指南

after a (short) while 所表示的时间间隔不会太长。在句中作时间状语,在时间的界定上不是很严格,是较口语化的词组。通常用于描述事物发展的状态。

after class/school 课后/放学后

I will go shopping *after class/school*. 放学后,要去买东西。

