

中国人民大学金融与证券研究所中国资本市场研究报告(2009)

吴晓求 等著

金融危机启示录

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# 学术指导

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受主笔人吴晓求教授之邀,中国人民大学法学院董安生教授、中国人民银行研究生部部务委员会副主席焦瑾璞博士等参加了本研究报告的讨论或部分重要内容的撰写、修改。他们的加盟丰富了本研究报告的学术内容。

中国人民大学财政金融学院副院长、FSI 常务副所长赵锡军教授统纂了本研究报告,并校正了报告的英文内容。FSI 所长吴晓求教授在诵读了本研究报告的核心内容并做必要修正后定稿。

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本研究报告可以代表主笔人和 FSI 对全球金融危机及中国资本市场改革、开放、发展等重要问题所持的主要观点。

中国人民大学金融与证券研究所 (FSI) 2009 年 2 月 3 日

### **Publication Statement**

This research report is mostly written by Professor Wu Xiao-qiu, director of Finance and Securities Institute (FSI) of Renmin University of China, with the collective contributions from experts of FSI. It is the annual research report on capital market written by FSI for the 13th consecutive year and was presented to *The 13th China Capital Market Forum* (2009) held at Renmin University of China on Jan. 10, 2009 as the theme research report of the forum. As a convention, FSI has a theme for its research report on capital market every year, the theme of the research report in 2009 is *Key Insights from the Global Financial Crisis*.

Invited by Professor Wu Xiaoqiu, Professor Dong Ansheng from Law School of Renmin University of China, Doctor Jiao Jinpu, deputy director of Bureau of PBK, took part in the discussion of this research report, writing and reviewing some parts of its important content, which enriched the academic field of the report.

Professor Zhao Xijun, deputy dean of the School of Finance of Renmin University of China and executive deputy director of FSI compiled this research report and revised its English translation. Having checked the core content of the research report, professor Wu Xiaoqiu finalized the manuscript after some necessary modifications.

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This research report shows the main viewpoints of the chief

author and FSI on the global financial crisis and the reform, opening-up and development of China's Capital Market

Finance and Securities Institute of Renmin
University of China (FSI)
February 3, 2009

# 核心观点

一场"百年不遇"的正在对世界经济和全球金融体系产生深远影响的金融危机,随着雷曼兄弟的破产而迅速蔓延开来。这场起始于美国次贷、发端于华尔街的全球性金融危机,究竟会向什么方向发展,对实体经济和金融体系会产生什么样的重大影响,人们正在进行评估和密切关注。与此同时,世界各国政府也在采取一切行之有效的措施,试图减少这场全球性金融危机给实体经济和金融体系带来的破坏力。

金融危机的不断扩散和向纵深发展,正在改变着我们这个世界。它不但给经济增长模式、产业结构、市场制度和金融体系带来深刻的影响,而且也会引起人们对一系列重大理论问题的重新审视。大乱之时必有大治,大治之后必有大制,这个大制就是一种新理论、新制度、新体系和新结构。

中国是一个正在崛起的大国。对我们来说,这场金融危机所蕴含的机遇要大于挑战。为此,我们必须全面、系统地解剖和分析这场金融危机。看清形势、顺势而为、抓住机遇、化"危"为"机",是我们应对金融危机的政策重点;总结经验、吸取教训、创新理论、寻求启迪,是我们研究金融危机的根本目的。

# **Core Viewpoints**

A once-in-a-century financial crisis, which has a profound impact on the world economy and global financial system, spreads fast after the bankruptcy of Lehman Brothers. People are currently evaluating and closely following how this crisis, which began from Wall Street due to sub-prime mortgages, will develop, and what important effects it will impose on real economy and financial system. At the same time, governments around the world are also taking all effective measures, trying their best to alleviate the destructive forces on the real economy and financial system brought by the global financial crisis.

Our world is now being changed by this financial crisis, which is constantly spreading and becoming more and more complex. It will not only have a deep impact on economic growth patterns, industry structures, market systems and financial systems, but also give rise to re-examination of a series of important theoretical issues. Good orders follow chaos, and good systems follow good orders. This new system is a kind of new theory, new system and new structure.

China is a rising power. For us, the opportunities brought by the financial crisis exceed the challenges. Therefore, we must comprehensively and systematically analyze the financial crisis. The key points of our policies to handle with the financial crisis are to understand the situations, to follow the trend, to seize the opportunities, and to transform the crises into opportunities. The fundamental purpose for us to research into the financial crisis is to sum up experience and lessons, to innovate new theories, and to find new knowledge.

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