



应用型本科规划教材

ENJOY ENGLISH

(Book IV)

——大学英语听说

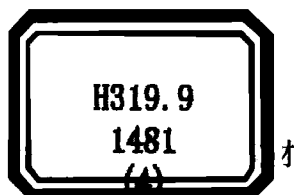
◆ 总 主 编 敖操廉
分册主编 陈迪春

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(Book IV)

总 主 编 敖操廉

副总主编 刘育文

分册主编 陈迪春

参 编 赫英 吴敏 周军

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总 主 编 敖操廉

分册主编 陈迪春

丛书策划 樊晓燕

责任编辑 杜玲玲

封面设计 刘依群

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前 言

ENJOY ENGLISH 是一套以教育部大学英语教学改革原则为指导,以《大学英语课程要求》及大学英语四级考试改革为依据,集英语听力和口语于一体的听说教材,以听力为主,听说结合。学生通过系统训练,在感受地道英语、掌握听力技能的同时,还可通过复述、模仿、扩展等手段提高自己的英语口语表达能力。

本套教材共四册,分别供四学期学习;每册八单元,建议每两周教授一单元。其特点是选材广泛,形式多样,并覆盖了改革后大学英语四级考试中听力部分的小对话、长对话、短文章、复合式听写等各种题型,有很强的实用性;各册词汇由易到难,由浅入深,循序渐进;内容涉及新闻、趣味故事、歌曲、绕口令等多种,使教材有很强的趣味性,可以让学生在轻松、愉快的氛围中学习。本教材供应用型本科院校大学英语听说课使用,也可供其他本科院校及教育学院、职业技术学院及英语自学者使用。

本教材文字资料由美国 Maurice McCullen 教授审阅。

在编写过程中我们参阅了国内外一些相关书籍,收录了一些网络资源,在此向原作者表示诚挚的谢意。

本教材还配有 MP3 光盘及活页单元测验题,分别供学生课外自学及教师单元检查测验之用。需要与本套教材相配的教师用书的用户可与出版社发行部联系。

编 者

2006 年 8 月

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Unit One

Part One Short Conversations

Directions: In this part, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked a, b, c and d and decide which is the best answer.

1. a. This apple pie tastes very good.
b. His mother likes the pie very much.
c. This pie can't match his mother's.
d. His mother can't make apple pies.
2. a. He gets nervous very easily.
b. He is an inexperienced speaker.
c. He is an awful speaker.
d. He hasn't prepared his speech well.
3. a. He is a clerk.
b. He is a reporter.
c. He is a novelist.
d. He is a businessman.
4. a. The woman would understand if she did Mary's job.
b. The woman should do the typing for Mary.
c. The woman should work as hard as Mary.
d. The woman isn't a skillful typist.
5. a. He can only speak German and English.

- ## Part Two Compound Dictation

Directions: In this section, you will hear a passage three times. When the passage is read for the first time, you should listen carefully for its general idea. When the passage is read for the second time, you are required to fill in the blanks numbered from S1 to S8 with the exact words you have just heard. For blanks numbered from S9 to S11 you are required to fill in the missing information. You can either use the exact words you have just heard or write down the main points in your own words. Finally, when the passage is

read for the third time , you should check what you have written .

Society has always been competitive, but in this century life is (S1) _____ more competitive than in any previous era. We are taught, almost from birth, to (S2) _____ ourselves in mind and (S3) _____ with the people around us. Even as children we are already intent on showing that we are not (S4) _____ different from our fellows but in some way (S5) _____ to them. School life is an eternal (S6) _____; every day each child tries to prove that he is more (S7) _____ than the next child, and every term marks are (S8) _____ up to find the best as well as the worst child in the class.

On the sports field the process continues; (S9) _____

Our jobs, our possessions and even the areas in which we live become a matter of competition. (S10) _____

We claim that our country, town or village, is the best, the biggest, the most friendly or the most civilized in the world. (S11) _____

Part Three An English Song

Directions : Listen to the song carefully. Fill in the blanks with the words you hear in the song .

We Are the World

There comes a time when we hear a (1) _____ call.

When the world must come together as one,

There are people dying.

And it's time to (2) _____ a hand to life.

The greatest gift of all,

We can't go on (3) _____ day by day.

That someone, somewhere will soon make a change.

We are all a part of God's great big family.

And the truth, you know, love is all we (4) _____.

We are the world. We are the children.

We are the ones who make a brighter day so let's start giving.

There's a choice we're making. We're saving our own lives.

It's true we'll make a better day, just you and me.

Send them your heart so they'll know that someone cares.

And their lives will be (5) _____ and free.

As God has shown us by turning (6) _____ to bread,

So we all must lend a helping hand.

We are the world. We are the children.

We are the ones who make a brighter day so let's start giving.

There's a choice we're making. We're saving our own lives.

It's true we'll make a better day, just you and me.

When you're (7) _____, there seems no hope at all.

But if you just believe there's no way we can fall,

Let us (8) _____ that a change can only come.

When we stand together as one.

We are the world, we are the children.

We are the ones who make a brighter day so let's start giving.

There's a choice we're making. We're saving our own lives.

It's true we'll make a better day, just you and me.

There's a choice we're making. We're saving our own lives.

It's true we'll make a better day, just you and me.

We are the world. We are the children...

Part Four Longer Conversations

Section A The West Coast

Words and Expressions:

1. L. A. (Los Angeles) 洛杉矶
2. Hollywood 好莱坞影城
3. Universal Studios 环球影城
4. San Francisco 旧金山
5. bay *n.* 海湾
6. Fishermen's 渔人码头

Directions: Listen to the dialogue once and decide whether the following statements are true (T) or false (F).

1. Mary had a wonderful time in Los Angeles and San Francisco. ()
2. Los Angeles is spacious, but it's got only a few trees. ()
3. There is a big problem in transportation in L. A. ()
4. The weather was nice and warm in L. A. and cold in San Francisco. ()
5. Mary liked San Francisco better than L. A. because of the cable car ride. ()

Section B Studying in America

Words and Expressions:

1. emergency *n.* 紧急事件
2. criteria *n.* 标准

Directions: Listen to the dialogue once and choose the best answer to each question.

1. a. Skipping class. b. Being ill.

- c. Doing homework.
- d. Judging a person.
- 2. a. Class participation and attendance. b. Good communication.
- c. Homework.
- d. Quizzes.
- 3. a. Keep silent.
- b. Ask questions.
- c. Argue.
- d. Do exercises.
- 4. a. Parent and child.
- b. Husband and wife.
- c. Teacher and student.
- d. A student and his friend.

Part Five News

Item One

Words and Expressions:

- 1. ban *v.* 禁止
- 2. lottery *n.* 彩票
- 3. casino *n.* 赌场
- 4. PartyGaming *n.* 世界最大的网上扑克博彩运营局
- 5. Jim Leach 吉姆·利奇
- 6. Iowa *n.* 爱荷华州
- 7. Caribbean *a.* 加勒比海的
- 8. Antigua *n.* 安提瓜(拉丁美洲国家)

Directions: Listen to the news twice and choose the best answer to complete the sentences.

- 1. Congress has voted to ban gambling on the _____.
 - a. Internet
 - b. horse races
 - c. lottery games
 - d. casinos
- 2. The following statements are true except _____.
 - a. almost 90 percent of the money PartyGaming of Britain earns comes from the United States

- b. gambling for money on the Internet is generally against the law in the United States
 - c. the new legislation reduces a lot of profit of PartyGaming
 - d. PartyGaming of Britain is bigger than any other online gambling company based on stock value
3. Researchers estimate that Internet gambling worldwide reached _____ last year.
- a. 1,200 million dollars
 - b. 2,000 million dollars
 - c. 12,000 million dollars
 - d. 120 million dollars
4. From the news, we know that _____.
- a. about seven million in the United States gambled on line
 - b. Internet gambling is a slow-growing industry
 - c. gambling web sites offer sports betting, casino games and other activities
 - d. a few American families have suffered large losses from Internet gambling
5. _____ thought American restrictions on Internet gambling disagreed with W. T. O. rules on free trade.
- a. Brail
 - b. Mexico
 - c. Antigua
 - d. Argentina

Item Two

Words and Expressions:

- 1. ambassador n. 大使
- 2. Libya n. 利比亚
- 3. Libyan a. 利比亚的
- 4. Tripoli n. 的黎波里(利比亚首都)

Directions: Listen to the news twice and fill in the blanks with the missing information.

Britain — Government says it will establish full _____ relations with Libya after a _____ of more than 15 years. Foreign Secretary Robin Cook

told Parliament he expected a British _____ to go to Tripoli as soon as next month. Mr. Cook said Libya _____ for the death of a London policewoman killed by gunfire from the Libyan Embassy in London in 1984. Libya accepted _____ for the shooting and agreed to pay the dead woman's family. Earlier Libya _____ the two _____ in the bombing of an American passenger plane over Scotland in 1988.

Part Six Passages

Section A Daniel Was Smart

Words and Expressions:

1. convey *v.* 传达, 表达
2. strategy *n.* 策略

Directions: Listen to the story and decide whether the following statements are true (T) or false (F).

1. Rose West looked like a proud movie star. ()
2. The boys showed off in front of Rose and tried to get close to her to impress her. ()
3. Rose only thought highly of herself. She frowned upon the boys' attempts. ()
4. Daniel became cool and distant, because he had no interest in Rose any more. ()
5. For six days Daniel didn't talk with Rose or even look at her and he studied very hard. ()
6. When Rose smiled at him, Daniel was very happy, but he tried to hold back his feeling at first. ()
7. Rose thanked Daniel and Daniel praised Rose for being so smart. ()
8. Daniel's high marks helped him to win Rose's heart. ()

Section B

Passage One Men Do Cry—All Over the World

Words and Expressions:

tight-mouthed a. 守口如瓶的, 沉默寡言的

Exercise 1

Directions: Listen to the passage and choose the best answer to each question.

1. a. When it comes to sore emotions, many British men would cry.
b. The British men used to be happy to cry quite openly.
c. Thirty percent of all British males have shed tears in the last month.
d. Only a few British men said they could not remember when they last cried.
2. a. Self-pity. b. Weddings.
c. A sad film, book or TV program. d. Football games.
3. a. Men in their twenties or thirties have equal interactions with women on equal terms as their fathers did.
b. Women become more male.
c. Men become more woman-like.
d. Men have to relate to the opposite sex both in the workplace and at home.
4. a. By conducting a survey. b. By reading the men's mind.
c. By conducting experiments. d. By observing 2,000 British men.
5. a. Few men considered crying in public increasingly acceptable.
b. Women's battle for equal rights has nothing to do with men's change in crying.
c. British men are more open than Americans in the actual display of emotions.
d. The French, Italians and the Greeks are the most open when it comes to the actual display of emotions.

Exercise 2

Directions: Listen to the passage again and take notes. Answer the following

questions according to the notes taken.

Suggested short forms for taking notes:	
cry → :	interact → §
male → m	female → f
past → ←-I	future → I→
catch up → T	

1. How many British males have cried in the last month?
_____.
2. According to the poll, what did most men think of crying in public?
_____.
3. According to the poll, how many British men cried at self pity?
_____.
4. What is stated as a reason for the change in British men's actual display of emotions?
_____.

Passage Two Interview

Words and Expressions:

aggressive a. 挑衅的; 侵略的; 富于攻击性的

convey v. 表达, 传递(思想、感情等)

Directions: Listen to the news twice and fill in the blanks with the missing information.

1. To be successful in a job interview, you should demonstrate certain _____.
2. You must take _____ which the interviewer will remember while he interviews other _____.
3. First of all, you should take care to appear _____.
The right clothes _____ can win the respect from the interviewer and his _____ in your judgment.
4. Secondly, you should pay close attention to _____, for

speech is a reflection of personality. You should be prepared to talk about the position you're _____.

5. Finally, to be really impressive, you must _____
_____. If you display these _____ with
just a little luck, you'll certainly succeed in a typical personnel interview.

Part Seven Extensive Listening

Tourism in Fiji

Words and Expressions:

1. Fiji 斐济(南太平洋岛国)
2. paradise *n.* 天堂
3. brochure *n.* 小册子
4. fertile *a.* 肥沃的
5. play truant 逃学
6. Nadi 纳地(地名)
7. mature *a.* 成熟的

Exercise 1

Directions: Listen to the first part of the dialogue and answer the following questions.

1. Where is Fiji located?
_____.
2. What do the holiday brochures say about Fiji?
_____.
3. According to Mr. Smith, what made the visitors to stop over in Fiji?
_____.
4. How do the islands earn dollars?
_____.

5. What do visitors tend to eat?

6. Can the local farmers cope with the international demands of the visitors?

7. What do local shoppers attract the children to do?

Exercise 2

Directions: Listen to the second part of the dialogue and decide whether the following statements are true (T) or false (F).

1. Mr. Smith still believes in the opinion that travel broadens the mind. ()
2. In the eyes of Mr. Smith, the only difference for the tourists between being at home and being abroad is the weather and the fact that they have foreign people to serve them. ()
3. Nadi International Airport is an essential refueling stop now. ()
4. Mr. Smith is not optimistic about tourism in Fiji. ()
5. The relationship between the natives and the visitors is likely to become mature. ()

Part Eight Speaking Tasks

Dialogue 1 Tidying the Room

Directions: Listen to the following dialogue and repeat after the recording. Then role-play it with your partner. Describe to your partner how you usually do the cleaning work.

A: Hi, Marco. What are you doing?

B: I'm tidying my room. Jean and her kids are coming round. Have you seen those children?