

2009 全国专业技术人员职称外语等级考试用书

English

职称英语等级考试 专项及综合训练

(综合类)

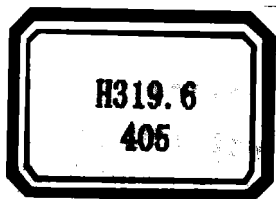
English

国家资格考试在线培训网编写组 编写

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员职称外语等级考试用书

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前 言

根据广大应试人员的要求，我们依据《全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试大纲》（以下简称《大纲》），组织编写了《职称英语等级考试专项及综合训练》，分综合类、理工类、卫生类三个专业类别，每个专业类别自成一册，每册包括一定数量的专项训练和两套全真模拟训练试题，各分A、B、C三个等级，供广大专业技术人员自学和自测使用。

本书的特点是：1. 完全地体现了《大纲》的要求，完全符合《大纲》对词汇、语法及阅读理解能力提出的要求，既不超纲，亦不降低要求；2. 完整体现了《大纲》样题的特征：各部分的题型、题量、字数等均达到了大纲的要求；3. 题目设计科学合理，并经过了验证，具有极强的针对性。4. 文章选材讲究，既照顾到语言程度，又使专业内容宽泛；5. 附有答案；便于自学和自测。

本书最适合应试人员考前进行针对性训练之用。建议应试人员先根据考试题型完成前半部分的专项训练，然后再用全真模拟训练试题对自己的成绩进行检查。完成全真模拟训练试题时，应首先按照考试时间要求，认真完成每套模拟试题，最好把答案做在另一张纸上，然后对照答案给自己评个分，看看能否通过考试。每做一套题目，都要认真检查自己哪些题目做对了，哪些题目做错了，为什么错了，从而学到一些解题和应试技巧。

由于时间紧迫，书中肯定会有不少缺点错误，恳请广大读者多提宝贵意见以便修订。

国家资格考试在线培训网编写组

2008年11月

特别提示

为维护应试人员和作者权益,2009年度全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试用书(综合类、理工类、卫生类)赠送的CD-ROM学习光盘采用网络注册方式进行安装使用。

光盘注册码每盘一号,作为注册唯一识别码,附于光盘包装上,请报考人员拿到考试用书时仔细辨认并妥善保管。

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全国专业技术人员职称外语等级考试用书订购的网站是“国家资格考试在线培训网”,网址:<http://www.oetoe.net.cn>,该网站是唯一由人力资源和社会保障部人事考试中心提供正版考试用书的订购网站。

国家资格考试在线培训网同时开通了2009年度全国职称英语等级、职称日语等级、职称俄语等级考试的网上视频辅导课程和全真模拟训练考试。考生可以根据报考语种类别和级别选择相应科目。

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全真模拟训练答案227

- 9 I remember lots of things.
A much B large
C big D many
- 10 She will be pleased to meet you.
A angry B happy
C sad D unwilling
- 11 It is obvious that he will win the game.
A likely B possible
C clear D probable
- 12 The earth moves around the sun.
A before B round
C after D over
- 13 Did anyone call when I was out?
A everyone B someone
C nobody D anybody
- 14 It took us a long time to mend the house.
A build B destroy
C design D repair
- 15 I don't quite follow what she is saying.
A observe B understand
C explain D describe

词汇专项训练二

下面共有 15 个句子，每个句子中均有 1 个词或短语划有底横线，请从每个句子后面所给的 4 个选项中选择 1 个与划线部分意义最相近的词或短语。

- 1 We are sure that he will get over his illness.
A certain B aware
C happy D determined
- 2 The policemen acted quickly because lives were at stake.
A in despair B in danger
C in misery D in pain
- 3 If headaches only occur at night, lack of fresh air is often the cause.
A start B begin
C happen D visit

- 4 The ice is not thick enough to bear the weight of a tank.
A suffer B accept
C receive D support
- 5 A small number of firms have ceased trading.
A completed B finished
C fulfilled D stopped
- 6 She was sent a box of chocolates along with a letter saying she was fired.
A killed B shot
C dismissed D murdered
- 7 The mountains look glorious at sunrise.
A inviting B magnificent
C appealing D pleasing
- 8 It seems highly unlikely that she will pass the exam.
A very B completely
C usually D mostly
- 9 Their parents once lived under very severe conditions.
A sound B hard
C strict D tight
- 10 Michael is now merely a good friend.
A largely B barely
C just D rarely
- 11 Have you talked to her lately?
A lastly B finally
C shortly D recently
- 12 While we don't agree, we continue to be friends.
A Because B Where
C Although D Whatever
- 13 In judging our work you should take into consideration the fact that we have been very busy recently.
A thought B account
C mind D brain
- 14 You must shine your shoes.
A polish B clear

C wash

D mend

15 The policeman wrote down all the particulars of the accident.

A secrets

B details

C benefits

D words

词汇专项训练三

下面共有 15 个句子，每个句子中均有 1 个词或短语划有底横线，请从每个句子后面所给的 4 个选项中选择 1 个与划线部分意义最相近的词或短语。

1 I am not certain whether he will come.

A determined

B sure

C sorry

D glad

2 She seemed to have detected some anger in his voice.

A noticed

B heard

C realized

D got

3 Please do not hesitate to call me if I can be of further assistance.

A contact

B see

C help

D touch

4 In short, I am going to live there myself.

A In other words

B That is to say

C In a word

D To be frank

5 He has trouble understanding that other people judge him by his social skills and conduct.

A style

B behavior

C mode

D attitude

6 I had some difficulty in carrying out the plan.

A making

B keeping

C changing

D implementing

7 Mr. Johnson evidently regarded this as a great joke.

A readily

B casually

C obviously

D simply

8 We all think that Mary's husband is a very boring person.

A shy

B stupid

C dull

D selfish

- 9 The workers in that factory manufacture furniture.
 A promote B paint
 C produce D polish
- 10 They only have a limited amount of time to get their points across.
 A large B total
 C small D similar
- 11 The high-speed trains can have a major impact on travel preferences.
 A force B influence
 C surprise D power
- 12 Can you follow the plot so far?
 A change B investigate
 C write D understand
- 13 Even in a highly modernized country, manual work is still needed.
 A physical B mental
 C natural D hard
- 14 In the latter case the outcome can be serious indeed.
 A result B judgment
 C decision D event
- 15 Norman Blamey is an artist of deep convictions.
 A statements B beliefs
 C suggestions D claims

词汇专项训练四

下面共有 15 个句子，每个句子中均有 1 个词或短语划有底横线，请从每个句子后面所给的 4 个选项中选择 1 个与划线部分意义最相近的词或短语。

- 1 It is ridiculous to dispute about such things.
 A foolish B shocking
 C frightening D amusing
- 2 It was obvious that she was not going home.
 A evident B necessary
 C possible D probable
- 3 He replied that this was absolutely impossible.
 A stated B answered
 C said D claimed

- 4 He confesses that he has done it.
A agrees B alleges
C admits D answers
- 5 He lacked the strength to deal with all these problems.
A think of B talk about
C copy down D cope with
- 6 He purchased a ticket and went up on the top deck.
A bought B took
C showed D made
- 7 Foreign money can be converted into the local currency at this bank.
A written B changed
C moved D reported
- 8 He looks like a crazy man.
A lazy B patient
C mad D happy
- 9 We cannot permit such conduct.
A movement B words
C principle D behavior
- 10 She started to clean the kitchen.
A stopped B began
C continued D kept
- 11 John talked over the new job offer with his wife.
A discussed B mentioned
C accepted D rejected
- 12 I rarely wear a raincoat because I spend most of my time in a car.
A normally B continuously
C seldom D usually
- 13 We explored the possibility of closer trade links at the conference.
A rejected B investigated
C proposed D postponed
- 14 He often finds fault with my work.
A criticizes B praises
C evaluates D talks about

- 15 They agreed to settle the dispute by peaceful means.
- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| A complete | B determine |
| C untie | D solve |

二、阅读判断专项训练

阅读判断专项训练一

阅读下面这篇短文，短文后列出了 7 个句子，请根据短文的内容对每个句子做出判断。如果该句提供的是正确信息，请选 A；如果该句提供的是错误信息，请选 B；如果该句的信息文章中并没有提及，请选 C。

They Say Ireland's the Best

Ireland is the best place in the world to live for 2005, according to a life quality ranking that appeared in Britain's *Economist* magazine last week.

The ambitious attempt to compare happiness levels around the world is based on the principle that wealth is not the only measure of human satisfaction and well-being.

The index of 111 countries uses data on incomes, health, unemployment, climate, political stability, job security, gender equality as well as what the magazine calls "freedom, family and community life".

Despite the bad weather, troubled health service, traffic congestion (拥挤), gender inequality, and the high cost of living, Ireland scored an impressive 8.33 points out of 10.

That put it well ahead of second-place Switzerland, which managed 8.07. Zimbabwe, troubled by political insecurity and hunger, is rated the gloomiest (最差的), picking up only 3.89 points.

"Although rising incomes and increased individual choices are highly valued," the report said, "some of the factors associated with modernization such as the breakdown (崩溃) in traditional institutions and family values in part take away from a positive impact."

"Ireland wins because it successfully combines the most desirable elements of the new with the preservation of certain warm elements of the old, such as stable family and community life."

The magazine admitted measuring quality of life is not a straightforward thing to do, and that its findings would have their critics.

No. 2 on the list is Switzerland. The other nations in the top 10 are Norway, Luxembourg, Sweden, Australia, Iceland, Italy, Denmark and Spain.

The UK is positioned at No. 29, a much lower position chiefly because of the social and family breakdown recorded in official statistics. The US, which has the second highest per capita GDP (人均国内生产总值) after Luxembourg, took the 13th place in the survey. China was in the lower half of the league at 60th.

- 1 For 2,005 years, Ireland has been the best place for humans to live in.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 2 Job security is the least important measure of life quality.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned

- 3 Cost of living in Ireland is pretty high.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 4 Family life in Zimbabwe is not stable.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 5 Ireland is positioned at No. 1 because it combines the most desirable elements of the new with some good elements of the old.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 6 To measure life quality is easy.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 7 The United States of America is among the top 10 countries.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned

阅读判断专项训练二

阅读下面这篇短文，短文后列出了 7 个句子，请根据短文的内容对每个句子做出判断。如果该句提供的是正确信息，请选 A；如果该句提供的是错误信息，请选 B；如果该句的信息文章中并没有提及，请选 C。

Riches and Romance From France's Wine Harvest

September is harvest time. And with bunches of grapes swinging (摇摆) in the wind, the vineyards of southern France are getting ready to celebrate it.

The yearly wine festival is held in honour of Bacchus, the Roman god of wine. It's a fun time with parties, music, dancing, big meals and, of course, lots of wine.

French wine-making began more than 2,500 years ago. The world's oldest type of vine grows in France and always produces a good quality wine. Today France produces one-fifth of the world's wine, and some of the most famous varieties.

The top wine-producing areas are Bordeaux, Burgundy and the Loire Valley. Champagne, a drink used in celebrations, is named after the place where sparkling (有汽泡的) wine was first produced in 1700.

Wine is made from the juice of freshly picked grapes. It is the sugars that turn into alcohol.

Traditionally, people used to take off their shoes and crush the grapes with their bare feet to bring out the juice. Nowadays, this practice is usually carried out by machines.

Each wine producing region has its own character, based on its type of grapes and soil.

The taste of wine changes with time. Until 1850, all French champagne was sweet. Now, both wine and champagne taste slightly bitter.

The drink has always been linked with riches, romance and nobleness. Yet the French think of it in more ordinary terms.

They believe it makes daily living easier, less hurried and with fewer problems.

"All its links are with times when people are at their best; with relaxation, happiness, long slow meals and the free flow of ideas," wrote wine expert Hugh Johnson.

- 1 All French people celebrate the grape harvest every September.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 2 In the yearly wine festival, people always enjoy themselves.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 3 Wine-making in France has a history of over 2,500 years.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 4 Many varieties of wine produced in France are named after places.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 5 Different regions in France produce different types of wine.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 6 French wine will taste sour (酸的) in future.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned
- 7 The French people believe that drinking wine is a good way to relax.
A Right B Wrong C Not mentioned

阅读判断专项训练三

阅读下面这篇短文，短文后列出了 7 个句子，请根据短文的内容对每个句子做出判断。如果该句提供的是正确信息，请选 A；如果该句提供的是错误信息，请选 B；如果该句的信息文章中并没有提及，请选 C。

A Pay Rise or Not?

"Unless I get a rise, I'll have a talk with the boss, Henry Manley," George Strong said to himself. George liked his job and he liked the town he lived in, but his wife kept telling him that his pay was not enough to meet the needs of the family. That was why he was thinking of taking a job in Birmingham, a nearby city about 50 miles away. He had been offered a job in a factory there, and the pay was far better.

George lived in Wyeford, a medium-sized town. He really liked the place and didn't like the idea of moving somewhere else, but if he took the job in Birmingham, he would have to move his family there.

Henry Manley was the manager of a small company manufacturing electric motors. The company was in deep trouble because, among other reasons, the Japanese were selling such things at very low prices. As a result, Manley had to cut his own prices and profits as well. Otherwise he would not get any orders at all. Even then, orders were still