


 考博英语辅导丛书

词 汇


主编 李长生

 南京大学出版社

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前言

本书是一本为博士报考者准备的英语词汇手册,旨在帮助他们尽快、准确掌握考博词汇。

一、词条

本书以《〈硕士、博士学位研究生英语教学大纲〉词表》(1993)词汇为基础,并根据历年南京大学考博试卷情况增加了该词表未包含的学术词汇(AWL 词汇),以▲标记。

本书还依据《中学英语课程标准》(2001)词表删除了中学英语词汇,并依据 OALD (2000)、COBUILD (1997)等词典删除了少量试卷中不可能出现的怪词,如:centreless, subequal, superconduct, xerocopy。

少数词条的拼写有变体,如 **analyze** 和 **analyse**,前者主要是美国英语的拼写,而后者主要是英国英语的拼写。

二、发音

按照惯例,《〈硕士、博士学位研究生英语教学大纲〉词表》没有标注发音。本书添加了发音。由于 OALD、COBUILD 等词典采用了国际音标 14 版,因此本书标注的也是 14 版。与以前的版本对应关系大致如下:

a:=ɑ: ə:=ɜ: u:=ʊ i:=ɪ ɔ:=ɒ ɛə=eə ɔɪ=ɔɪ

少数词条的发音有变体,如 **advanced**/əd'vænst,əd'vɑ:nst/,前者主要是美国英语的发音,而后者主要是英国英语的发音。

三、词类

a. = adjective (形容词)

ad. = adverb (副词)

conj. = conjunction (连词)

n. = noun (名词)

prep. = preposition (介词)

pron. = pronoun (代名词)

v. = verb (动词)

四、释义

在释义方面,《〈硕士、博士学位研究生英语教学大纲〉词表》提供的信息与《中学英语课程标准》(2001)和《大学英语教学大纲》(1999)词表相比有较大差距,不利于尽快、准确掌握词的核心意思。为此,本书对原词表的释义一方面“化繁为简”,另一方面“力求准确”,以缩短熟悉本书词汇所需要的时间。

五、例证

本书例证主要选自学术文章、百科全书、语料库、OALD 等。对少量难度较大的地方,本书则给出了提示。

由于编者水平有限,本书错误在所难免,不吝指教。

编者
2007 年 10 月
于南京

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第一部分 词汇

A a

abandon /ə'bəndən/*v.* ① 放弃: to abandon one tradition of research in favor of another ② 抛弃: The baby had been abandoned by its mother.

abnormal /æb'nɔ:məl/*a.* 异常的: abnormal cells 异常细胞

aboard /ə'bɔ:d/*ad.* 在船(飞机、车)上: Welcome aboard. *prep.* 在(船、飞机、车)上: He was already aboard the plane.

abolition /,æbəl'ɪʃən/*n.* 废除: the abolition of slavery 黑奴制的废除

abortion /ə'bɔ:ʃən/*n.* 流产: a woman's right to abortion

abrupt /ə'brʌpt/*a.* ① 意想不到的: an abrupt climate change ② 陡峭的: an abrupt descent 陡坡

absolute /'æbsəlut/*a.* 绝对的: an absolute increase in opportunities in higher education available to all groups

absolutely /'æbsəlutli/*ad.* 绝对地

absorb /əb'sɔ:b/*v.* ① 吸收: Plants absorb oxygen. ② 使专心: This work had absorbed him for several years.

absorption /əb'sɔ:pʃən/*n.* ① 吸收: the absorption of calcium from food ② 专心: His work suffered because of his total absorption in sport.

abstract /'æbstrækt/*a.* 抽象的: Scientists never learn concepts and theories in the abstract. *n.* 摘要

abundant /ə'bʌndənt/*a.* 大量的: Fish are abundant in the lake.

abuse /ə'bjʊs, ə'bjʊz/*n. & v.* ① 滥用: He was arrested on charges of abuse of power. ② 虐待: All the children had been emotionally abused. ③ 辱骂: Journalists covering the case have been threatened and abused.

academic /,ækə'demɪk/*a.* ① 学院的: the new academic year 新学年 ② 学术的: the academic community 学术界

academy /ə'kædəmi/*n.* ① 学院 ② 学会, 院

accelerate /ək'seləret/*v.* 加速: Industry-university relationships have strengthened, and this trend may accelerate.

acceptable /ək'septəbl/*a.* 可接受的: universities which were able to offer programmes of acceptable quality

acceptance /ək'septəns/*n.* 接受: This idea had wide acceptance in the responses to the report.

access /'ækses/*n.* ① 接近: They have ready access to their teachers. ② 入

口: a bridge which provides the only access for the local residents *v.* 存取: A computer can access data in the memory quickly.

accessible /ək'sesəbl/a. 可接近的: Let us assume that health visitors have accessible records which can be used.

accessory /ək'sesəri/n. ① 附件: computer accessories such as a mouse ② 从犯 *a.* 附加的: an accessory function of the tongue

accidental /'æksɪ'dentl/a. ① 偶然的: Scientific discovery has an accidental aspect, but not too much of one. ② 意外的: accidental loss

accommodate /ə'kɒmədeɪt/v. ① 容纳: The mailbox is huge, to accommodate packages from mail-order companies. ② 给...提供住宿: How are travelers accommodated in villages? ③ 适应: to try to accommodate to the world

accompany /ə'kʌmpəni/v. ① 陪伴: Will you accompany me home for supper?

② 伴随: Music everywhere is used to accompany other activities.

accomplish /ə'kʌmplɪʃ/v. 完成: No system adequate to accomplish this objective is available.

accordance /ə'kɔ:dəns/n. *in~with* 根据: In accordance with their instructions, they took an early plane for New York.

accordingly /ə'kɔ:dɪŋli/ad. ① 因此: Later the club also accepted amateurs and accordingly changed its name. ② 相应

地: Accordingly, quality principles are now part of the international culture of universities.

accumulate /ə'kju:mjuleɪt/v. 积累: Consequently, the rich accumulate savings that are not reinvested in production.

accuracy /'ækjʊərəsi/n. 准确: Great accuracy is thus achieved.

accurate /'ækjʊrət/a. 准确的: accurate estimates

accuse /ə'kju:z/v. 控告: The police officers were accused of inflicting brutal abuse on him.

accustom /ə'kʌstəm/v. 使习惯: U. S. consumers are demanding more from the agricultural system than the system is accustomed to providing.

accustomed /ə'kʌstəmd/a. 习惯的: All the staff recognized the need for change and were accustomed to dealing with it.

achievement /ə'tʃi:vmənt/n. ① 完成: the achievement of an ambition ② 成就

acid /'æsid/a. & n. 酸: acid rain

acknowledge /ək'nɒlɪdʒ/v. ① 承认: The achievements are acknowledged as supplying the foundation for its further practice. ② 致谢: She acknowledged his services.

acknowledgement /ək'nɒlɪdʒmənt/n.

① 承认: the acknowledgement that a crisis exists ② 致谢: an author's acknowledgments of assistance

acquaint /ə'kweɪnt/v. 使认识: The purpose was to acquaint the team with a wide

range of issues.

acquire /ə'kwaɪə/v. 获得, 学习: to acquire knowledge / They study the nature of the human capacity to acquire language.

acre /'eɪkə/n. 英亩

activate /'æktɪveɪt/v. 激活: how to activate the learning environment and address individual differences

actually /'æktʃʊəli/ad. 实际上

acute /ə'kju:t/a. ① 尖的: an acute angle 锐角 ② 严重的: The problem was most acute in science and engineering. ③ 敏锐的: the fame of an acute thinker ④ 急性的: an acute disease

adapt /ə'dæpt/v. ① (使)适应: Man adapts socially to an increasingly complicated culture. ② 改编: He adapted the novel for the stage.

additional /ə'dɪʃənəl/a. 附加的: an additional charge 附加费

adequate /'ædɪkwət/a. 充足的: the lack of adequate language development in young children

adhere /əd'hɪə/v. ① 粘附: paper adhering to the wall ② 坚持: to adhere strictly to a plan

▲ **adjacent** /ə'dʒeɪsənt/a. 毗连的: the adjacent sides of a square

adjective /'ædʒɪktɪv/n. 形容词

adjust /ə'dʒʌst/v. ① 调整: to adjust the seat position and angle ② 适应: We must adjust to changing times. 我们必须适应时代变化。③ 修改: to adjust the books to include the unrecorded data

adjustment /ə'dʒʌstmənt/n. ① 调整: price adjustments ② 修改: I've made a few adjustments to the design.

administration /əd'mɪnɪ'streɪʃən/n.

① 管理: business administration. ② 管理局: the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) ③ 行政: an administration building ④ 政府: the Bush Administration

admiration /əd'mə'reɪʃən/n. 钦佩: I am filled with admiration for him. 我对他充满了钦佩。

adopt /ə'dɒpt/v. ① 采纳: to adopt different methods of teaching as circumstances change ② 收养: to adopt a child

adoption /ə'dɒpʃən/n. ① 采纳: the adoption of computer-based techniques ② 收养: Children become available for adoption for a variety of reasons.

advanced /əd'vænst, əd'vɑ:nst/a. ① 先进的: advanced in industrial development ② 高级的: an advanced course

advantageous /əd'vʌntɪdʒəs/a. 有利的: His decision was advantageous to us.

adverb /'ædvɜ:b/n. 副词

advisable /əd'vaɪzəbl/a. 可取的: It was advisable to leave immediately.

advocate /'ædvəki:t/n. 拥护者 /'ædvəkət/v. 拥护: The first group advocated cooperation.

afar /ə'fɑ:/ad. 远处: Isn't it a delight after all to have friends come from afar? 有朋自远方来, 不亦乐乎?

affection /ə'fekʃən/n. 爱: strong affection

affirm /ə'fɜ:m/v. ① 断言: The group affirmed its opposition to abortion and divorce. ② 证实: The ministry affirmed that the visit had been postponed.

affirmative /ə'fɜ:mətɪv/a. 肯定的: an affirmative response to the question

agency /'eidʒənsɪ/n. ① 代理处: an employment agency ② 局, 社: the U. S. Environmental Protection Agency

agent /'eidʒənt/n. ① 代理 ② 特工

▲ **aggregate** /'ægrɪɡɪt/a. 总的: the aggregate level of prices *n.* 总计: the aggregate of knowledge *v.* /'ægrɪɡɪt/ 总计: audiences aggregating a million people

agitate /'ædʒɪteɪt/v. 鼓动: political groups agitating for social change

aisle /aɪl/n. 过道

▲ **albeit** /ɔ:l'bi:t/conj. 虽然: Many people, albeit only a minority, are beginning to realize its significance.

album /'ælbəm/n. ① 相册: a photo album ② 集邮册: a stamp album ③ 专辑: the year's best rock album 该年度最佳摇滚乐专辑

alcohol /'ælkəhɒl/n. ① 酒精: levels of alcohol in the blood / industrial alcohol ② 酒: alcohol addiction

alert /ə'lɜ:t/a. 警惕的: Two alert scientists spotted the mistake. *n.* 警报: a fire alert

alike /ə'lai:k/a. & *ad.* 一样: public and private colleges alike

alleviate /ə'livɪeɪt/v. 减轻: A number of measures were taken to alleviate the

problem.

allied /'ælaɪd/a. ① 联合的: In this job you need social skills allied with technical knowledge. ② 同盟的: allied nations ③ 联姻的: They are allied by marriage.

▲ **allocate** /'æləkeɪt/v. 分派: The committee has 189 members that are allocated based on the population of each country.

allowance /ə'laʊəns/n. 津贴: a housing allowance 住房津贴

alloy /'ælɔɪ/n. 合金

ally /'ælaɪ/n. 盟国 /ə'lai/v. 结盟: to persuade the nation to ally with the other democracies

almighty /ɔ:l'maɪtɪ/a. 全能的: Almighty God, have some mercy on us.

alongside /ə'lɒŋ'saɪd/*prep.* ① 在...旁边: A police car pulled up alongside us.

② 与...并肩: It's a pleasure to work alongside them.

alphabet /'ælfə, bet/n. 字母表: the English alphabet

alter /'ɔ:ltə/v. 改变: his research on the effects of altered air pressure on humans
alternate /ɔ:l'tɜ:nɪt/a. 交替的: for two nights a week and on alternate weekends 每周两晚上或每隔一个周末 /'ɔ:ltənɪt/v. (使)交替: alternating current (AC) 交流电

alternation /ɔ:ltə'neɪʃən/n. 交替: the alternation of day and night

alternative /ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv/n. 替代物 *a.* 选择的: Two alternative explanations, and our comments on them, follow.

altitude /'æltɪtju:d/*n.* 高度,海拔

aluminum /ælu:'mɪnəm/
aluminium /,æljə'mɪniəm/*n.* 铝

amazement /ə'meɪzmənt/*n.* 惊奇: She looked at him in amazement.

ambient /'æmbɪənt/*a.* 周围的: ambient temperature

▲ **ambiguous** /æm'bigjuəs/*a.* 模棱两可的: an ambiguous sentence structure

ambition /æm'bɪʃən/*n.* 雄心,野心: With ambition and ability, individuals can still rise far and fast.

ambitious /æm'bɪʃəs/*a.* 有雄心的,有野心的: His ambitious new novel is a vivid book.

▲ **amend** /ə'mend/*v.* 修订: There is no way to informally amend the Constitution.

amid /ə'mɪd/*prep.* 在...当中: He finished his speech amid tremendous applause.

amount /ə'maʊnt/*n.* ① 数量: to keep up with the amount of work they were expected to undertake ② 总数: The amount of the policy is 10 000 dollars.

amplify /'æmplɪfaɪ/*v.* 放大: to amplify an electric current

analog, analogue /'ænələg/*n.* 类似物

▲ **analogy** /ə'nælədʒɪ/*a.* ① 类似: the analogy between the human heart and a mechanical pump ② 比拟: To continue the music analogy, a programmer is like a composer.

analysis /ə'næləsɪs/, [复数] analyses /ə'næləsɪz/*n.* 分析: data collection and analysis

analyze, analyse /'ænləɪz/*v.* 分析

ancestor /'ænsəstə/*n.* 祖先

anchor /'æŋkə/*n.* 锚: to drop anchor *v.* 抛锚: The ship anchored in the stream.

angel /'eɪndʒəl/*n.* 天使

angle /'æŋɡl/*n.* ① 角 ② 角度: to discuss all angles of a question

animation /,æni'meɪʃən/*n.* ① 生气: to talk with great animation ② 动画: Animation has been a part of cinema history.

ankle /'æŋkəl/*n.* 踝

anniversary /,æni'vɜ:səri/*n.* 周年纪念: to celebrate their tenth wedding anniversary

annual /'ænjʊəl/*a.* 每年的: average annual price changes *n.* 年鉴

antenna /æn'tenə/*n.* ① 触角 ② 天线: a TV antenna

antibody /'æntɪ'bɒdɪ/*n.* 抗体

anticipate /æn'tɪsɪpeɪt/*v.* 预料,展望: the need to anticipate the future 展望未来的必要性

antigen /'æntɪdʒən/*n.* 抗原

antiviral /,æntɪ'vaɪərəl/*a.* 抗病毒的: Three antiviral drugs are commercially available for use in preventing the flu.

anxiety /æŋ'zaɪəti/*n.* ① 焦虑: They expressed growing anxiety over the "Americanization" (美国化) of the global film industry. ② 渴望: the anxiety to succeed

apart /ə'pɑ:t/*ad.* ① 分离: The kitchen stood apart from the house. ② 相距: towns five miles apart ~ *from* 除了:

Apart from problems of a technical nature, there may also be a problem of inferior performance.

apparatus /ˈæpə'reɪtəs/n. 仪器: the finest apparatus available to get the job done safely and efficiently

apparent /ə'pærənt/a. 明显的: apparent economic success / There are two points which should be apparent here.

appeal /ə'pi:l/n. 呼吁: to make an appeal to the public for donations

v. ① 上诉: to appeal against a decision

② 有吸引力: Lions do not appeal to many UK hunters.

▲ **append** /ə'pend/v. 附上: the technical report appended to the White Paper

appendix /ə'pendɪks/, [复数] appendices /ə'pendɪsɪz/n. 附录

appetite /'æpɪtaɪt/n. 胃口: to satisfy one's appetite / a good appetite

applaud /ə'plɔ:d/v. 为...鼓掌: Critics and audiences are eager to applaud their stories.

applause /ə'plɔ:z/n. 鼓掌: a round of applause

appliance /ə'plaɪəns/n. 器具: electrical appliance merchants

applicable /'æplɪkəbl/a. 适用的: a basic technique that is applicable to any piece of music

applicant /'æplɪkənt/n. 申请人

appoint /ə'pɔɪnt/v. 任命

appraisal /ə'preɪzəl/n. 评价: to make an objective appraisal of something

appreciation /ə'pri:ʃi'eɪʃən/n. ① 欣赏: An appreciation of the characters is closely linked to our understanding of a plot.

② 感激: We offer this small gift by way of appreciation.

approach /ə'prəʊtʃ/v. 靠近: the best way to approach the subject of ethics n. 方法: the case-study approach

appropriate /ə'prəʊprɪt/a. 恰当的: to select the most appropriate methodology for the task in hand

approval /ə'pru:vəl/n. 批准: We received their approval to continue the research.

approve /ə'pru:v/v. ① 赞成 ② 批准: The governor approved the project.

approximate /ə'prɒksɪmɪt/a. 近似的: at the approximate center of the state v. /ə'prɒksɪmɪt/ 与...近似: The size might approximate the average elsewhere in the United Kingdom.

▲ **approximately** /ə'prɒksɪmɪtli/ad. 大约: Approximately 750 000 of these young workers were 14 or 15 years of age.

aptitude /'æptɪtju:d/n. 能力: to show a great aptitude for painting

arbitrary /'ɑ:bɪtrəri/a. ① 任意的: The division between the two chapters is somewhat arbitrary. ② 专断的: arbitrary rule

arbor, arbour /'ɑ:bə/n. 乔木: This arbor is ideal for your yard or garden.

arc /ɑ:k/n. 弧

architect /'ɑ:kɪtekt/n. ① 建筑师 ② 设计师: the chief architect of China's socialist

- reform 中国社会主义改革的总设计师
- architectural** /ˌɑːkɪ'tektʃərəl/a. 建筑的: a building of architectural or historic importance
- architecture** /'ɑːkɪtektʃə/n. 建筑学: Greek architecture
- arena** /ə'ri:nə/n. 竞技场
- argumentation** /ˌɑːɡjʊ:mən'teɪʃən/n. ① 论证: rules of logic and argumentation
② 辩论: political argumentation
- armament** /'ɑːməmənt/n. ① 武装力量: a small nation that is determined to have adequate armaments ② 武器: planes with the newest armament
- armor, armour** /'ɑːmə/n. ① 盔甲: troops with body armor ② 装甲: heavy armor
- arouse** /ə'raʊz/v. ① 唤醒: to arouse somebody from a deep sleep ② 引起: The book aroused debate within the navy.
- array** /ə'reɪ/n. ① 列阵: in battle array
② 装扮: in white array
- arrest** /ə'rest/n. & v. 逮捕
- arrogance** /'ærəɡəns/n. 傲慢: to demonstrate overwhelming arrogance
- arrogant** /'ærəɡənt/a. 傲慢的: to be arrogant towards something
- artificial** /ˌɑːtɪ'fɪʃəl/a. 人工的: artificial intelligence
- artistic** /ɑː'tɪstɪk/a. 艺术的: the first glimmer of artistic talent
- ascend** /ə'send/v. 攀登: to ascend to the Presidency 登上总统宝座
- ascertain** /ˌæsə'teɪn/v. 确定: Can you ascertain who he is?
- ashore** /ə'ʃɔː/ad. 岸上: to come ashore
- aspect** /'æspekt/n. ① 方面: Human language has a creative and interpretive aspect that appears to mark it as distinctive. ② 面貌: the aspect of affairs
- ass** /æs/n. ① 驴 ② 笨蛋
- assassinate** /ə'sæsɪneɪt/v. 暗杀
- assault** /ə'sɔːlt/n. & v. 袭击: The troops carried out an assault on the enemy position. / a military assault
- assemble** /ə'sembl/v. ① 集合: the right of the people peaceably to assemble 公民和平集会的权利 ② 装配: airplanes being assembled ③ 收集: A great deal of useful information was assembled.
- assembly** /ə'semblɪ/n. ① 集合: unlawful assembly ② 装配: an assembly line
- assert** /ə'sɜːt/v. 断言: She asserted that she was innocent.
- assertion** /ə'sɜːʃən/v. 断言: This struck me as a bold assertion.
- assess** /ə'ses/v. ① 对...估价: assess damages after an accident ② 评价: to assess the quality of the evidence contained in different studies
- assessment** /ə'sesmənt/n. ① 估价: the assessment of damages ② 评价
- asset** /'æset/n. ① 资产: fixed assets
② 财富 She was an invaluable asset to our firm.
- assign** /ə'saɪn/v. ① 指定: to assign a day for trial ② 分配: They were assigned so many tasks as to keep them constantly busy.

- assignment** /ə'sainmənt/*n.* ① 作业: an assignment of 10 arithmetic problems ② 任务: The reporter's assignment was to interview the congressman. ③ 指定: his assignment as minister (牧师) of two rural churches ④ 分配: the assignment of land to individual households
- assist** /ə'sist/*v.* 帮助
- assistance** /ə'sistəns/*n.* 帮助: political and economic assistance
- associate** /ə'səʊʃieɪt/*v.* ① 联想: One usually associate poverty with misery. ② 交往: We associate with all sorts of people. *n.* /ə'səʊʃɪət/ 伙伴 *a.* 副的: an associate professor
- association** /ə'səʊsi'eɪʃən/*n.* ① 联想: Words stir our feelings through their associations. ② 交往: my four years of close association with Peter ③ 协会: the Modern Language Association of America
- assume** /ə'sjʊm/*v.* ① 假设: Let us assume that the aliens (外星人) are no more than 11 light years away. ② 认为: We simply assumed that we were going to be married. ③ 承担: This group must assume responsibility for the management of the others. ④ 呈现: This matter has assumed considerable importance.
- assumption** /ə'sʌmpʃən/*n.* ① 假设: The assumption here is that a satisfied worker is a productive worker. ② 承担: his assumption of NATO leadership
- assurance** /ə'ʃʊərəns/*n.* 保证: the establishment of a quality assurance system
- atmospheric** /æt'məs'ferɪk/*a.* 大气的: strong winds and other atmospheric conditions
- atomic** /ə'tɒmɪk/*a.* 原子的: atomic energy
- attach** /ə'tætʃ/*v.* ① 系, 贴: to attach price tags on each article ② (使)附加, (使)附属: a middle school attached to Nanjing University 南京大学的一所附属中学
- attachment** /ə'tætʃmənt/*n.* ① 附件: Such documents, appended to an e-mail message, are called attachments. ② 依恋: It helps babies to develop emotional attachments to their parents.
- attain** /ə'teɪn/*v.* ① 达到: to attain one's goal ② 获得: Asian countries that have attained independence since World War II
- attendant** /ə'tendənt/*n.* 服务员
- attentive** /ə'tentɪv/*a.* 注意的: attentive parental care
- attic** /'ætɪk/*n.* 阁楼
- attorney** /ə'tɜːni/*n.* 律师: a defense attorney 辩护律师 / a prosecuting attorney 原告律师
- attraction** /ə'trækʃən/*n.* ① 吸引: the attraction of overseas investment ② 吸引力: The career of the father came to have an attraction for the son. 父亲的事业渐渐对儿子有了吸引力。
- attribute** /ə'trɪbjʊt/*v.* 把...归因于: Differences between the two groups may be attributed to the difference in treatment.

n. /'ætrɪbjʊt/ 属性

audible /'ɔːdəbl/a. 可听见的: An audible cheer went up.

aural /'ɔːrəl/a. 听觉的: a web-based tool for developing aural skills

author /'ɔːθə/n. ① 作者 ② 作家 ③ 创始人

authoritarian /ɔːθərɪ'teərɪən/a. 独裁主义的: an authoritarian regime

authority /ɔː'θɒrɪti/n. ① 当局: the local authorities 当地政府 ② 权威: the authority of parents over their children

③ 权力: the authority of the president

auto /'ɔːtəʊ/, [复数]*n.* [美国英语][非正式用语]汽车: the auto industry

autobiography /ɔːtəʊbaɪ'ɒgrəfi/n. 自传

automate /'ɔːtəmənt/v. 使自动化: an automated teller machine (ATM)

automatic /ɔːtə'mætɪk/a. 自动的: Electricity operates various automatic devices, including audio equipment.

automatically /ɔːtə'mætɪkəli/ad. 自动地: Economic recovery does not automatically bring with higher inflation.

automation /ɔːtə'meɪʃən/n. 自动化: office automation

automobile /'ɔːtəməbiːl/n. 汽车

autonomy /ɔː'tɒnəmi/n. 自治: to seek autonomy

auxiliary /ɔːg'zɪljəri/a. ① 辅助的: auxiliary services ② 附属的: an auxiliary branch of the state university *n.* ① 辅助者

② 助动词

availability /ə'veɪlə'bɪləti/n. 可得到: These determine the availability of loans to businesses.

available /ə'veɪləbl/a. 可得到的: books and journals available in academic libraries

avenge /ə'vendʒ/v. 替...报仇: He has devoted the past five years to avenge his daughter's death.

aware /ə'weə/a. 意识到的: Institutions are becoming aware of the importance of teaching.

awareness /ə'weənɪs/n. 意识: the defendant's awareness of the possible consequences

awful /'ɔːfəl/a. 糟糕的: The situation is awful for all of us.

awfully /'ɔːfəli/ad. 非常: an awfully long time

awkward /'ɔːkwəd/a. ① 笨拙的: She had large feet and her walk was awkward.

② 尴尬的: She is faced with an awkward choice.

ax, axe /æks/n. 斧子

axis /'æksɪs/, [复数]axes /'æksɪz/n. 轴

B b

bachelor /'bætʃələ/n. ① 单身汉 ② 学士

badge /bædʒ/n. 徽章

baffle /'bæfəl/v. 使困惑: It baffled me that they rejected our offer.

baker /'beɪkə/n. 面包师

bald /bɔ:ld/a. 秃顶的: a bald head

band /bænd/n. ① 乐队: But in the past, the band has offered vastly more exciting music. ② 带: She always ties her hair back in a band. ③ 波段: radio-frequency band ④ 群: a small band of volunteers

bandit /bændɪt/n. 土匪

banker /'bæŋkə/n. 银行家

bankrupt /'bæŋkrʌpt/a. 破产的: to go bankrupt

bankruptcy /'bæŋkrʌptsi/n. 破产: to declare bankruptcy

banner /'bænə/n. 旗帜

banquet /'bæŋkwɪt/n. 宴会

bare /beə/a. ① 赤裸的: walk in bare feet ② 光秃的: a bare hillside

barely /'beəli/ad. 仅仅: The island is barely a dozen miles long.

barn /bɑ:n/n. 谷仓

barrel /'bærəl/n. ① 桶 ② 枪管

barrier /'bæriə/n. 障碍: to remove a language barrier

basically /'beɪsɪkli/ad. 基本上: Basically you've got two choices.

basis /'beɪsɪs/, [复数] **bases** /'beɪsɪz/n. 基础: They accepted the plan as a basis for

settling the conflict.

bead /bi:d/n. 珠子

bearing /'beərɪŋ/n. ① 举止: a confident and cheerful bearing ② 相关: the bearing of a remark ③ 轴承: a ball bearing 滚珠轴承

beautifully /'bjutəfəli/ad. 出色地: one of Europe's most beautifully preserved capital cities

beforehand /br'fɔ:hænd/ad. 预先: Other civil servants are not required to get permission beforehand.

beggar /'begə/n. 乞丐

beginner /br'gɪnə/n. ① 初学者 ② 创始人

behalf /br'hɑ:f/n. *on~of* 代表: on behalf of the American people

beloved /br'lʌvɪd/a. 敬爱的: his beloved football team n. 爱人

beneficial /,benɪ'fɪʃəl/a. 有益的: beneficial effects

benefit /'benɪfɪt/n. ① 利益: the benefits of political democracy ② 津贴: not willing to accept cuts in unemployment benefit v. ① 有利于: medicines that benefit mankind ② 获益: Borrowers usually benefit while lenders suffer.

bet /bet/n. ① 打赌: a bet on the game ② 赌注: the total amount bet on a race v. [过去式、过去分词] bet 打赌: He bet \$2 on the race.

betray /br'treɪ/v. ① 出卖: He betrayed them to the enemy. ② 泄漏: to betray

government secrets

beverage /'bevərɪdʒ/n. 饮料: an alcoholic beverage

▲ **bias** /'baɪəs/n. ① 偏见: to introduce bias into a sample by only collecting data from a conversational setting ② 爱好: My brother has a strong bias toward scholarly life.

Bible /'baɪbl/n. 圣经: the Holy Bible

bid /bɪd/, [过去式、过去分词]bid *v.* 报价: She bid twenty pounds for the vase. *n.* ① 报价: At the auction, the highest bid for the picture was £200 000. ② 投标: The company submitted a bid for the contract to clean the hospital.

bind /baɪnd/, [过去式、过去分词]bound *v.* 捆, 绑: They bound his hands.

biographer /baɪ'ɒɡrəfə/n. 传记作家

biological /ˌbaɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl/a. ① 生物的: chemical, biological and nuclear weapons ② 生物学的: biological methods

biologist /baɪ'blɒdʒɪst/n. 生物学家

biotechnology /ˌbaɪəʊtek'nɒlədʒi/n. 生物工艺: the emerging areas of biotechnology 生物工艺中正在兴起的领域

blast /blæst, blɑːst/n. ① 爆炸: to set off a blast ② 一阵: blasts of wind

blaze /bleɪz/n. 火焰: to put out a blaze *v.* 燃烧: He stirred the fire and the logs blazed up.

blend /blend/*v.* 混合: Their voices blended together well. *n.* 混合物

blond /blɒnd/a. 金发的: a blond girl

bloody /'blʌdi/a. 血腥的: a bloody and de-

structive war

bloom /blu:m/*v.* 开花: That bush will bloom soon. *n.* ① 花: The apples had a very light bloom this spring. ② 开花: to come into bloom / The flowers are in full bloom.

blueprint /'blu:prɪnt/n. 蓝图

boast /bəʊst/*v.* 自夸: We regard wealth as something to be properly used, rather than as something to boast about.

boiler /'bɔɪlə/n. 锅炉

bold /bəʊld/a. 大胆的: He initiated a bold program of economic and administrative reforms.

bolt /bəʊlt/n. ① 螺栓: hardware such as screws, nails, and bolts and nuts ② 插销: The door was secured by iron bolts. *v.* 闩(门), 关(窗): They were alarmed to hear the door bolt behind them.

bombardment /bɒm'bɑːdmənt/n. 轰炸: to conduct intensive air bombardment

bond /bɒnd/n. ① 债券: Bonds provide a way for companies to borrow money. ② 纽带: the special bond between mother and child

bondage /'bɒndɪdʒ/n. ① 奴役: to be sold into bondage ② 束缚: Of Human Bondage 《人生枷锁》

boom /bu:m/n. ① 繁荣: an economic boom ② 激增: a baby boom

booster /'buːstə/n. 推动者

boredom /bɔːdəm/n. 厌烦: mild cases of boredom 轻度厌烦症

bother /'bɒðə/v. ① 打扰: Don't bother me while I'm taking my nap. ② 麻烦: She didn't bother me with the details.

bounce /baʊns/v. 弹起: He bounced the ball up and down.

boundary /'baʊndəri/n. 边界

boycott /'bɔɪkɒt/n. & v. 抵制: They imposed a boycott on all imports. / to lift a boycott

bracelet /'breɪslɪt/n. 手镯

bracket /'brækt/n. ① 支架: to put up brackets on a wall ② 括号: round brackets 圆括号

brand /brænd/n. 商标: a popular brand v. 打烙印于: to brand a criminal

brass /bræs, brɒs/n. 黄铜: musical instruments made of brass or other metal

breadth /bredθ/n. ① 宽度: the breadth of the lake ② 幅度: He was surprised at the breadth of her reading.

breast /brest/n. ① 乳房 ② 胸脯

breed /bri:d/, [过去式、过去分词] bred /bred/n. 品种: a new breed of ship v.

① 产生: The unrealistic pursuit of high growth will breed chaos. ② 饲养: The rabbits are bred for their long coats.

brighten /'braɪtn/v. ① (使)明亮: The light brightened the dining room. ② (使)活跃: The party began to brighten after the drinks were passed around.

brilliant /'brɪljənt/a. ① 明亮的: a brilliant star ② 卓越的: They are brilliant and dedicated to their jobs.

broaden /'brɔ:dn/v. (使)变宽: The street broadened into an avenue.

bubble /'bʌbl/n. 泡 v. 冒泡: gases bubbling from the mud

budget /'bʌdʒɪt/n. 预算: an annual budget

buffalo /'bʌfələʊ/, [复数] buffalo n. 水牛: a herd of buffalo 一群水牛

bug /bʌg/ n. 虫子 v. 窃听: to bug a meeting

builder /'bɪldə/n. ① 建筑工人 ② 建立者

bulb /bʌlb/n. 灯泡

bulk /bʌlk/n. ① 体积: Despite its bulk and weight, the car is extremely fast.

② 主体: The vast bulk of imports and exports are carried by sea.

bullet /'bʊlt/n. 子弹

bulletin /'bʊltɪn/n. 布告

bunch /bʌntʃ/n. ① 束, 串: a whole bunch of questions ② 群: a bunch of cattle

bundle /'bʌndl/n. & v. 捆: two large bundles of clothes

burden /'bɜ:dn/n. ① 担子: a donkey hidden under his burden of firewood ② 负担: to shoulder a heavy burden

bureau /'bjʊərəʊ/n. 局: a travel bureau

bushel /'bʊʃəl/n. 蒲式耳(约等于 36.4 升): to sell by the bushel

bypass /'baɪpæs, 'baɪpɑ:s/v. ① 绕过: The new highway bypasses the city. ② 忽视: He claimed adult education had been bypassed. n. 旁路

by-product /'baɪprɒdʌkt/n. 副产品