

全新版大学英语语法

—— 练习与详解

New College English Grammar Exercises

主编：吴燮元 何善秀



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前 言

众所周知,任何一门语言都是由语音、词汇、语法三个基本要素构成的。人们常说"没有规矩不成方圆",就一门语言来说,这个"规矩"也就是语法。可以断言:语法概念不清,语法应用能力不强的外语学习者不可能准确地表达思想,也不可能写出地道的、符合语法规则的象样的文章。当然,也不可能与操本族语的人进行顺畅的语言交际和思想交流。因此,语法与听、说、读、写、译五大语言技能有着密不可分的关系。

本人从事高等学校英语教学工作 30 年,其中有十几年时间从事英语专业的语法课程教学工作,曾先后出版过《大学英语语法精讲与练习》、《21 世纪大学英语语法——英语语法疑难问题详解》等书籍,受到许多英语学习者的欢迎。本人编写该书旨在为英语学习者提供大量的语法操练的机会,使他们进一步理解语法概念,通过大量练习巩固所学的语法知识,把握重点和难点,为进一步深造打下坚实的基础。此外,该书也从实战需要出发,为准备参加各级各类英语测试的应试者提供大量的实践和自我检测的机会。

本书分 17 章,编写、收集了语法练习题共 1008 题,每题均配有详细解释以方便读者掌握相关的语法知识。编者在详解中也适度的,有系统的介绍、归纳与习题有关的语法知识,以培养读者对语法问题举一反三的能力。该书最后还配有语法综合练习 100 题,读者可自行检测学习效果。

俗话说:人无完人,金无足赤。本书限于编者水平,肯定会有不妥或谬误之处,敬请读者批评指正。本书在编写过程中查阅了不少相关的语法专著、词典等,在此向有关作者表示深深的谢意。

编 者

2008 年 5 月

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第一章 名词

Choose the best one for each sentence.

1. In the nineteenth century ____ of communication was developed — the railway.
A. the new mean B. a new mean
C. a new means D. the new means
2. I used ____ to press my shirt because it was wrinkled.
A. iron B. an iron C. a iron D. irons
3. Jack will be able to begin soon. He has all ____ he needs now.
A. the equipment B. the equipments
C. equipments D. of equipment
4. That definition leaves ____ for disagreement.
A. much room B. a small room
C. a lot of rooms D. not so big a room
5. ____ presents a big problem so that we must pay much attention to it.
A. Child's education B. Child education
C. Children education D. Children's education
6. He left ____ with my secretary that he would call again in the afternoon. He said he would keep ____.
A. words; his words B. word; word
C. the word; his word D. word; his word
7. There's ____ before you turn right.
A. a dangerous crossroad B. dangerous crossroad
C. the dangerous crossroad D. a dangerous crossroads
8. There are seventy ____ in our hospital.
A. women doctors B. woman doctors
C. women doctor D. woman doctor

9. Cattle ____ allowed to graze on the village common.
A. is B. has been C. were D. was
10. From your accent I judge you are a man of _____.
A. some educations B. some education
C. many educations D. a few education
11. I assure you that it is ____ to visit it.
A. much education B. an education
C. quite education D. a lot of educations
12. They are all _____.
A. languages teachers B. languages' teacher
C. language teachers D. teachers in language
13. We are _____. They two are _____.
A. Chinese; German B. Chinese; Germen
C. Chineses; Germans D. Chinese; Germans
14. His family ____ music lovers.
A. are all B. is
C. all are D. are belong
15. English is a ____ word.
A. seven letters B. seven-letter
C. seven-letters' D. seven-letter's
16. His face was lined with many cares, and he had _____.
A. some grey hair B. much grey hair
C. a few grey hairs D. a little grey hair
17. Although I'm inferior to you, you shouldn't put on ____ with me.
A. faces B. airs C. air D. face
18. I wonder if I can get ____ from you.
A. some advices B. an advice
C. some advice D. a few advices
19. ____ high in this country.
A. Wages are B. The wage is
C. The wages are D. Wage is

20. The police ____ the house.
A. is searching B. search
C. are searching D. searches
21. A month earlier 19,000 soldiers had become _____.
A. prisoners-of-war B. prisoners-of-wars
C. prisoner-of-wars D. prisoner-of-war
22. Mary ____ with her English lesson and got high marks.
A. took great pains B. took a great pain
C. made great pains D. made a great pain
23. Dr. Jones has a ____ daughter.
A. five-years-old B. five-year-old
C. five-year old D. five year old
24. Some 200 ____ were presented at the conference.
A. paper B. pieces of paper
C. papers D. pieces of papers
25. ____ was covered with heavy snow.
A. The earth surface B. The surface of earth
C. The surface on earth D. The earth's surface
26. He is very tired. He needs ____.
A. a day and night rest B. a day and night's rest
C. rest of a day and a night D. a day's and night's rest
27. I will need ____ about the climate before I make a final decision.
A. a few informations B. a few information
C. a little informations D. a little information
28. Don't you think the surroundings ____ too ugly?
A. is being B. has been C. is D. are
29. I called at ____ three times the day before yesterday.
A. my teacher B. my teachers
C. my teacher's D. the teacher of mine
30. I had my hair cut at the ____ in my neighbourhood.
A. barber's B. barbers' C. barbers D. barber

31. The rest of the crew of the ship ____ back home.
A. are not B. has not been
C. is not D. had not been
32. The doctor checked up my ____ heart.
A. mother's-in-law B. mother-in-law's
C. mother's-in-law's D. mother-in-law
33. The team ____ in ____ opinions.
A. was divided; its B. were divided; their
C. have divided; their D. had been divided; its
34. Physics ____ matter and motion.
A. deal with B. is dealing in
C. deals with D. are dealing in
35. I want three ____.
A. dozens eggs B. dozens of egg
C. dozen of egg D. dozen of eggs
36. The class ____ unanimous in ____ decision.
A. was; its B. were; their
C. have been; their D. did; its
37. Our school bought ____ yesterday.
A. many fire equipments B. many fire equipment
C. many pieces of fire equipments D. much fire equipment
38. Two hours sometimes ____ like eternity.
A. seems B. looks C. look D. seem
39. This pair of scissors ____ sharper than that one.
A. are B. have been C. is D. has been
40. I should have to tell ____ my little secret.
A. this police B. thses police
C. this policemen D. thses policeman
41. Eighty percent of the liquid ____ alcohol.
A. is B. are C. has D. have
42. Please supply it to those ____ running short.
A. food is B. whose food is

43. The earthquake caused _____.
 A. a lot of damages B. a great deal of damages
 C. many damage D. great damage
44. Seventy percent _____ well-educated in this area.
 A. is B. are C. has D. have
45. They went to see the patient with _____.
 A. a bunch of rose B. a bundle of rose
 C. a bunch of roses D. a bundle of roses
46. It is dangerous for one person to deal with _____ wolves.
 A. a pack of B. a gang of
 C. a swarm of D. a crowd of
47. After ten years, all those youngsters became _____.
 A. grown-up B. grows-up C. grows-ups D. grown-ups
48. It was _____ that the football match had to be postponed.
 A. so bad weather B. such a bad weather
 C. too bad weather D. such bad weather
49. It is _____ as the one we did last month.
 A. as dangerous a job B. as a dangerous job
 C. so dangerous a job D. such dangerous a job
50. It is _____ for a child to read.
 A. a too difficult book B. rather a difficult book
 C. quite a difficult book D. too difficult a book
51. Have you ever seen _____?
 A. so beautiful birds B. such beautiful birds
 C. so a beautiful bird D. such beautiful a bird
52. _____ in this book _____ untold.
 A. A number of mistakes; are
 B. The amount of mistakes; is
 C. The number of mistakes; is
 D. The amount of mistake; is

53. After hearing the sad news, everyone was _____.
 A. in his low spirits B. in low spirit
 C. in low spirits D. in his low spirit
54. _____, they decided to give up the plan.
 A. On second thoughts B. On second thought
 C. On the second thoughts D. On the second thought
55. The assignment for Thursday is to write _____ composition about your hometown.
 A. a five-hundred-word B. a five-hundred-words
 C. a five-hundreds-word D. a five-hundred-words'
56. An eclipse is an interesting _____ which _____ by human beings long ago.
 A. phenomena; was noticed
 B. phenomena; had been noticed
 C. phenomenon; has been noticed
 D. phenomenon; was noticed
57. Some _____ were seen loafing in the street.
 A. youths B. youth C. few youth D. more youth
58. I was _____ to find the money to pay the rent.
 A. at my wit end B. at my wit's end
 C. at the end of my wit D. on my wit end
59. I sang _____.
 A. to the content of my heart
 B. to the contents of my heart
 C. to my heart's content
 D. to my heart content
60. There are _____ waiting in his office.
 A. some Mr. Black's students
 B. Mr. Black's some students
 C. some students of Mr. Black's
 D. some of students of Mr. Black
61. _____ was highly valued by the audience.
 A. That teachers' performance
 B. That performance of the teachers'

- C. The performance of the teachers'
D. The teachers' that performance
62. I like these dishes but ____ is a little small.
A. the tea's cup B. the cup for the tea
C. the cup of tea D. the tea cup
63. May I have two ____, please?
A. corn's ears B. corn ears
C. ears of corns D. ears of corn
64. Do you like ____?
A. sport B. sports C. a sport D. the sports
65. My uncle poured two ____ into his pie mixture.
A. cups water B. cupful of water
C. cupfuls of water D. cup water
66. ____ in your zoo?
A. How many deer are there B. How much deer is there
C. How many deer is there D. How many deers are there
67. ____ is too much for a little boy to carry.
A. The weight of a bike B. A bike's weight
C. Bike's weight D. The weight of a bike's
68. Please give my sincere ____ to all the members of your family.
A. regard B. regardings C. regards D. regarding
69. There ____ on the roads yesterday.
A. was a lot of traffic B. were many traffics
C. were not many traffic D. were a few traffics
70. One will get ____ if he buys it at this shop.
A. his money's worth B. his moneys' worth
C. one's moneys' worth D. ones' money's worth
71. Emerson was a great man of ____.
A. letter B. letters C. works D. agreement
72. They went to ____.
A. the boy rescue B. the boy of rescue
C. rescue boy D. the boy's rescue

73. We have had _____ this summer.
 A. a great amount of rains B. a great quantity of rains
 C. quantity of rain D. quantities of rain
74. Factories are supplied with _____ machines.
 A. a great amount of B. plenty of
 C. a great deal of D. vast amounts of
75. He called at _____ clinic.
 A. Henry's, the doctor's B. Henry the doctor's
 C. Henry, the doctor's D. Henry's, the doctor
76. After four years in America, he got _____.
 A. a degree of doctor B. a doctor degree
 C. the degree of a doctor D. a doctor's degree
77. He was told to buy _____ on his way home.
 A. three breads B. three loaf of breads
 C. three loaves of breads D. three loaves of bread
78. The winner _____ as he heard the results of the voting.
 A. had all smiles B. was all smiles
 C. had all smile D. was all smile
79. _____ on the roads yesterday.
 A. was a lot of traffic
 B. were many traffics
 C. were not many traffic
 D. were a few traffics
80. One will get _____ if he buys it at this shop.
 A. his money's worth
 B. his monney's worth
 C. one's money's worth
 D. ones' money's worth
81. Emerson was a great man of _____.
 A. letter B. letters
 C. works D. agreement
82. They went to _____.
 A. the boy rescue
 B. the boy of rescue
 C. rescue boy
 D. the boy's rescue

第一章 名词

(答案与详解)

一、答案

- 1.C 2.B 3.A 4.A 5.D 6.D 7.D 8.A 9.C
 10.B 11.B 12.C 13.D 14.A 15.B 16.C 17.B 18.C
 19.A 20.C 21.A 22.A 23.B 24.C 25.D 26.D 27.D
 28.D 29.C 30.A 31.A 32.B 33.B 34.C 35.D 36.A
 37.D 38.A 39.C 40.B 41.A 42.B 43.D 44.B 45.C
 46.A 47.D 48.D 49.A 50.D 51.B 52.C 53.C 54.A
 55.A 56.D 57.A 58.B 59.C 60.C 61.B 62.D 63.D
 64.A 65.C 66.A 67.A 68.C 69.A 70.A 71.B 72.D
 73.D 74.B 75.C 76.D 77.D 78.B

二、详解

- 1.C means 为单复数同形的名词,该题中所指的是交通工具 railway,属于单数名词,因此,a new means 为正确答案。此外,单复数同形的名词还有: fish, deer, aircraft, sheep, works, series, Chinese, Japanese, Swiss, crossroads 等。试比较:

I caught a fish.

Could you catch those fish?

Is your teacher a Chinese?

They used hundreds of thousands of Chinese to build the railroads.

- 2.B an iron 在该题中为可数名词,意为“熨斗”。物质名词一般为不可数名词,即:不能用不定冠词 a/an,不可在词尾加 s,但当它们表示物质名称以外的意思或由于修辞需要,表示巨大的数量、范围和程度时,也可用复数形式,试比较下列各对实例:

Aluminium is less strong than copper. (铜)

He had only a few coppers in his pocket. (铜板)

Rubber will not let water through.(橡胶)

You will need a pencil,a ruler and a rubber .(黑板擦)

We wear rubbers on our feet when it rains.(胶鞋)

We use water for drinking and washing.(水)

British waters were a "military area".(领海)

- 3.A equipment 为不可数名词,意为“设备”,不可用不定冠词或在词尾加 s,它表示设备的总称。英语中常用的此类名词通常是一些抽象名词或某些具体名词的总称,如: information, knowledge, work, advice, weather, fun, luck, trouble, music, progress, happiness, machinery, luggage, baggage, evidence, homework 等等。
- 4.A 某些可数名词在一定的搭配中可表示抽象概念,从而成为不可数名词。该题中的关键词 room 就是其中一例。句中的 room 意为“余地”,在 leave room for (给…留下地方/余地);make room for (给…腾出地方;让出地方给…);there is (no) room for (没)有……的余地等搭配中,room 均为不可数名词。类似的名词还有 family, mouth, ear 等。例如:
to have too much family (=too heavy family burden)
to have too much mouth (=to talk too much)
to have too little ear (=to be not inclined to listen to others)
- 5.D 该题涉及到名词属格的问题。名词属格具有多种意义,其中之一就是对名词起分类的作用,children's education=education for children。类似的表达方式还有:a/the children's book; men's shoes; a winter's day; a women's college 等。
- 6.D 该题测试的是名词 word 的单复数形式。当 word 表示“话”、“言语”时,单复数根据不同语境都可采用,但对某些习语来说,应采用规定的单复数形式。该题涉及两个习语:leave word(留下话)与 keep one's word(遵守诺言),其中的 word 均采用单数形式。
- 7.D 该题中的 crossroads 是以 s 结尾的单复数同形的名词,与第 1 题的 means 相似。因此,正确表达应该为:a dangerous crossroads。这种以 s 结尾的单复数同形的名词常用的还有:headquarters(总部,指挥部); species(品种); barracks(兵营); works(工厂,作品); series(系列)等。
- 8.A 该题涉及的是由连字符或两个并列名词构成的复合名词的复数形式,正确答案为 women doctors。这类词的单复数变化规律如下:
1)将复合名词中的主体名词变成复数: